

LOSS COSTS – IMPLEMENTATION

MAY 3, 2019

COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE

LI-CA-2019-082

WISCONSIN REVISED COMMERCIAL AUTO ADVISORY PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS, INCLUDING REVISED MEDICAL PAYMENTS, NON-OWNERSHIP LIABILITY AND UNINSURED AND UNDERINSURED MOTORISTS LOSS COSTS, TO BE IMPLEMENTED; NEW FILING FORMAT

KEY MESSAGE

Loss costs representing a +2.7% statewide change to be implemented.

BACKGROUND

In circular [LI-CA-2019-055](#), we provided you with information about the Commercial Auto loss cost level experience review.

ISO ACTION

We filed CA-2019-BRLA1, which presents a review of Commercial Auto loss cost experience.

Refer to the attached explanatory material for complete details about the filing.

IMPORTANT NOTE

Change in Format

The filing has been restructured. All explanatory text, for all sections of the filing, appears first; all exhibits are grouped together and appear thereafter; followed by the manual pages. We invite customers to share feedback on this revised format and suggestions for further enhancements by contacting the individuals listed in the Contact Information block.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

We are including supplementary information for Wisconsin, which provides additional information on the attached loss cost level experience review.

NOTE: This supplementary information is **not** part of the experience review document and, in states where we are making a filing, is **not** part of the filing.

EFFECTIVE DATE

The ISO revision is subject to the following rule of application:

These changes are applicable to all policies written on or after October 1, 2019.

This effective date applies only to those insurers who have filed their Commercial Auto loss cost adjustments to be automatically applicable to future ISO loss cost revisions.

IMPACT ON THE STATISTICAL REPORTING OF LOSS COST MULTIPLIER

For the purpose of reporting your company Loss Cost Multiplier under the CSP, as of October 1, 2019, the multiplier must be based on the relationship between your gross rates and the ISO advisory prospective loss costs contained in this circular.

COMPANY ACTION

You must independently determine the final rates you will use. The action, if any, you must take in response to this filing is dependent upon how you filed to have your loss cost adjustments apply to subsequent revisions of ISO loss costs. Any submission you make with respect to this revision must comply with applicable regulatory filing requirements.

For guidance on submission requirements, consult the ISO State Filing Handbook.

WE WILL SUBMIT OUR REFERENCE FILING TO THE INSURANCE DEPARTMENT ON SEPTEMBER 20, 2019. ANY SUBMISSION YOU MAY MAKE WITH THE INSURANCE DEPARTMENT WITH RESPECT TO THIS FILING SHOULD NOT BE SUBMITTED PRIOR TO THIS DATE.

In all correspondence with the Insurance Department on this revision, you should refer to ISO Reference Filing Number CA-2019-BRLA1, NOT this circular number.

CAUTION: This reference filing revises only certain advisory prospective loss costs for Commercial Auto in this state. In determining whether or not to revise your rates, you should consider the application of your loss cost adjustments to any loss costs not included in this revision.

RATING SOFTWARE IMPACT

No new attributes are being introduced with this revision.

POLICYHOLDER NOTIFICATION

If you decide to implement this revision, you should check all applicable laws for the state(s) to which this revision applies, to determine whether or not a specific policyholder notice requirement may apply. Please note that circular [LI-CL-2018-044](#) contains the ISO Guide To Renewals With Changed Conditions For Commercial Lines, which is available only as a guide to assist participating companies in complying with various conditional renewal statutes or regulations, for the major commercial lines of insurance serviced by ISO. The information in the Guide does not necessarily reflect all requirements or exceptions that may apply, and it is not intended as a substitute for your review of all applicable statutes and regulations concerning policyholder notification.

FUTURE ISO ACTION

We will provide a status report for this and other Basic Limits Loss Costs (BRLA1) revisions. Please refer to the Insurance Lines Services web site (www.verisk.com/ils). In addition to other information, this web site contains copies of major multistate filing status reports that are updated approximately every two weeks.

REVISION DISTRIBUTION

We will issue a Notice to Manualholders with an edition date of 10-19 (or the earliest possible subsequent date), along with any new and/or revised manual pages.

REFERENCE(S)

- [LI-CA-2019-055](#) (03/06/2019) Commercial Auto Experience Level Indications Reviewed By Staff
 - [LI-CL-2018-044](#) (11/27/2018) Revised Lead Time Requirements Listing
-

ATTACHMENT(S)

- Filing CA-2019-BRLA1
 - Supplementary Information
-

FILES AVAILABLE FOR DOWNLOAD

To download all files associated with this circular, including attachments in the full circular PDF and/or any additional files not included in the PDF, search for the circular number on [ISOnet Circulars](#). Then click the Word/Excel link under the Full Circular column on the Search Results screen.

Please note that in some instances, not all files listed in the Attachment(s) block (if applicable) are included in the PDF.

COPYRIGHT EXPLANATION

The material distributed by Insurance Services Office, Inc. is copyrighted. All rights reserved. Possession of these pages does not confer the right to print, reprint, publish, copy, sell, file, or use same in any manner without the written permission of the copyright owner. Permission is hereby granted to members, subscribers, and service purchasers to reprint, copy, or otherwise use the enclosed material for purposes of their own business use relating to that territory or line or kind of insurance, or subdivision thereof, for which they participate, provided that:

- (A) Where ISO copyrighted material is reprinted, copied, or otherwise used **as a whole**, it must reflect the copyright notice actually shown on such material.
- (B) Where ISO copyrighted material is reprinted, copied, or otherwise used **in part**, the following credit legend must appear at the bottom of each page so used:

Includes copyrighted material of Insurance Services Office, Inc., with its permission.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF ACTUARIAL QUALIFICATIONS

The American Academy of Actuaries' "Qualifications Standards for Actuaries Issuing Statements of Actuarial Opinion in the United States" requires that an actuary issuing a Statement of Actuarial Opinion should include an acknowledgment with the opinion that he/she has met the qualification standards of the AAA. ISO considers this loss cost review a Statement of Actuarial Opinion; therefore, we are including the following acknowledgment:

I, David Terné, am a Managing Director of Strategic Actuarial Operations for ISO and I, James Davidson, am an Actuarial Director for Commercial Auto for ISO. We are jointly responsible for the content of this Statement of Actuarial Opinion. We are both members of the American Academy of Actuaries and we meet the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the actuarial opinion contained herein.

CONTACT INFORMATION

If you have any questions concerning:

- The actuarial content of this circular, please contact:
Rena Lewisohn
Actuarial Operations
201-469-2639
Rena.Lewisohn@verisk.com
autoactuarial@verisk.com
- The non-actuarial content of this circular, please contact:
William Jones
Production Operations, Compliance and Product Services
201-469-2815
productionoperations@verisk.com
- Other issues for this circular, please contact Customer Support:
E-mail: info@verisk.com
Phone: 800-888-4476

Callers outside the United States, Canada, and the Caribbean may contact us using our global toll-free number (International Access Code + 800 48977489). For information on all ISO products, visit us at www.verisk.com/iso. To keep abreast of the latest Insurance Lines Services updates, view www.verisk.com/ils.

WISCONSIN

BASIC LIMITS PROSPECTIVE LOSS COST LEVEL – COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE

FILING CA-2019-BRLA1

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

PURPOSE

This document:

- revises the advisory prospective loss costs for the major Commercial Automobile classes. These loss costs represent a 2.7% statewide change from the loss costs currently in effect.
- provides the analyses used to derive these advisory loss costs.

DEFINITION OF
THE ISO ADVISORY
PROSPECTIVE
LOSS COSTS

Advisory prospective loss costs in this document are the expected value of that portion of a rate that does not include provisions for expenses (other than loss adjustment expenses) or profit, and are based on historical aggregate losses and loss adjustment expenses adjusted through development to their ultimate value and projected through trending to a future point in time. Throughout this document the words “loss cost” are synonymous with the words “prospective loss cost.”

OPTIONAL CLASS
PLAN LOSS COSTS

The loss costs contained in this filing CA-2019-BRLA1 are intended for use with the class plan in our standard manual. The prospective loss costs in this filing have also been used as the basis to develop the loss costs for the Optional Class Plan, which are located in companion filing CA-2019-BRLB1.

CHANGE IN
FORMAT

In this document, all explanatory material appears first, followed by all exhibits, and then the revised prospective loss costs. Explanatory pages are numbered B-1 through F-27, the exhibits are labeled EXHIBIT A1 through EXHIBIT C17, and the revised prospective loss cost pages are numbered G-1 through G-34.

AUTO DEALERS
LIABILITY
COVERAGE

The Auto Dealers Liability coverage is not being reviewed this year.

MEDICAL
PAYMENTS
COVERAGE

A revision of the Medical Payments loss costs is included in this document. The overall change for the Trucks, Tractors and Trailers, Private Passenger Types and Public Automobiles medical payments revision is reflected in the overall change quoted in this filing. The documentation for this revision can be found in Section D.

NON-OWNERSHIP
LIABILITY
COVERAGE

A revision of the Non-ownership Liability loss costs contained in Rule 89.C.1.a.(1) is included in this document. The overall change for this coverage is reflected in the overall change quoted in this filing. The documentation for this revision can be found in Section E.

UNINSURED/
UNDERINSURED
MOTORISTS
COVERAGE

A revision of the Uninsured and Underinsured Motorists loss costs contained in Rule 97 is included in this document. The overall change for the Private Passenger Types and Other than Private Passenger Types UM and UIM revision is reflected in the overall change quoted in this filing. The documentation for this revision can be found in Section F.

REVISED LOSS
COST CHANGES

The statewide advisory loss cost level changes are:

<u>Trucks, Tractors & Trailers</u>	<u>Indicated</u>	<u>Filed</u>
Liability		
Single Limit Liability	5.7%	5.7%
Medical Payments	-76.6%	-76.6%
Uninsured/Underinsured Motorists	53.1%	53.1%
Physical Damage		
Other than Collision	5.9%	5.9%
Collision	-5.4%	-5.4%
Total Trucks, Tractors & Trailers	1.5%	1.5%
<u>Private Passenger Types</u>		
Liability		
Single Limit Liability	0.7%	N.C.
Medical Payments	-51.1%	-51.1%
Uninsured/Underinsured Motorists	51.5%	51.5%
Physical Damage		
Other than Collision	6.2%	6.2%
Collision	3.3%	3.3%
Total Private Passenger Types	3.8%	3.4%
<u>Public Automobile Classes</u>		
Medical Payments	-14.3%	-14.3%
<u>Non-Ownership Liability</u>	78.2%	78.2%
<u>Grand Total</u>	2.8%	2.7%

Loss cost level changes are relative to the current loss costs.

INDICATED VS.
FILED

Indicated changes are based on standard ISO methodology, utilizing a 10/1/2019 trend effective date. The filed loss cost level changes are the same as the indicated with the following exception: No Change (N.C.) was selected for Private Passenger Types Liability due to the modest indication.

PRIOR ISO
REVISIONS

The latest selected revisions in this state are:

<u>Filing</u>	CA-2018-BRLA1	CA-2017-BRLA1	CA-2016-BRLA1
Rate Level/ Loss Costs	Loss Costs	Loss Costs	Loss Costs
Effective Date	10/1/2018	10/1/2017	10/1/2016
<u>Changes</u>			
Indicated	6.5%	5.1%	3.5%
Filed	6.7%	5.1%	3.4%
Approved	6.7%	5.1%	3.4%

HISTORICAL
SOURCE DATA

The sources of the data underlying this loss cost review are:

- ISO companies reporting voluntary automobile experience under the Commercial Automobile modules of ISO's statistical plans.
- Accident year data through year ended 03/31/2018 for all coverages.

ADJUSTMENTS TO
REPORTED
EXPERIENCE

Loss Trend

To adjust the loss data to levels expected to prevail during the period when the revised loss costs will be in effect, historical losses have been multiplied by trend factors. These trend factors are based on the changes in claim cost and claim frequency that are expected to arise between the historical experience period and the prospective period during which the revised loss costs are anticipated to be in effect. Historically, frequency trends for Commercial Auto liability have been quite variable, have differed between Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers (TTT) and Private Passenger Types (PPT) liability classes, and have often displayed cyclical patterns. As a result, an exponential curve of the form $Y=A(B^X)$ does not fit the data well over the long term. To reflect these characteristics and the difficulty in predicting turning points and rates of change, frequency trend is being selected to be 0% for TTT and PPT for both the Bodily Injury and Property Damage coverages.

Claim cost trend data through fourth quarter 2017 and claim frequency trend data through third quarter 2017 were used in selecting the following annual liability trend factors:

ADJUSTMENTS TO
REPORTED
EXPERIENCE
(CONT'D)

<u>Coverage</u>	<u>Annual Trend Factor</u>
Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers Liability:	
Bodily Injury	+3.8%
Property Damage	+4.8%
Private Passenger Types Liability:	
Bodily Injury	+3.8%
Property Damage	+4.8%
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers OTC	+7.0%
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Collision	+5.0%
Private Passenger Types OTC	+6.5%
Private Passenger Types Collision	+4.5%

OCN Trend

To recognize the trend in the Original Cost New (OCN) relativities for Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Type's physical damage, aggregate loss costs at current level have been multiplied by trend factors. The selected annual OCN trend factors for Trucks, Tractors & Trailers are +1.0% and +1.6% for OTC and Collision respectively. For Private Passenger Types, the OCN Trend factors are +1.1% and +0.6% for OTC and Collision respectively.

Standard actuarial procedures have been used in calculating the loss costs including adjusting the losses to ultimate settlement level, reflecting all loss adjustment expenses.

TEN LARGEST
COMPANIES/
GROUPS
IN THIS REVIEW

LIABILITY (ASLOB 19.3 & 19.4)

1. Travelers Indemnity Company
2. Zurich American Insurance Company
3. Employers Mutual Casualty Company
4. Cincinnati Insurance Company
5. Sentry Insurance A Mutual Company
6. Federated Mutual Insurance Company
7. Continental Casualty Company
8. Nationwide Mutual Insurance Co.
9. Selective Insurance Co. of America
10. Tokio Marine Companies

PHYSICAL DAMAGE (ASLOB 21.2)

1. Travelers Indemnity Company
2. Employers Mutual Casualty Company
3. Cincinnati Insurance Company
4. Zurich American Insurance Company
5. Society Insurance Company
6. Sentry Insurance A Mutual Company
7. Liberty Mutual Insurance Company
8. Federated Mutual Insurance Company
9. Frankenmuth Mutual Insurance Co.
10. Tokio Marine Companies

Insurers are listed in descending order based on the percent of statewide written premium volume from Annual Statement Page 15 for the year ending 12/31/2017 for the Annual Statement Line of Business (ASLOB) indicated.

MARKET SHARE

The market share of ISO participating insurers used in this review as measured by Annual Statement Page 15 written premium for the year ending 12/31/2017 is:

Liability (ASLOB 19.3 & 19.4)
30.0%

Physical Damage (ASLOB 21.2)
23.3%

COMPANY
DECISION

We encourage each insurer to decide independently whether the judgments made and the procedures or data used by ISO in developing the loss costs contained herein are appropriate for its use. We have included within this document the information upon which ISO relied in order to make such independent judgments.

The data underlying the enclosed material comes from companies reporting to Insurance Services Office, Inc. Therefore, the ISO experience permits the establishment of a much broader statistical ratemaking base than could be employed by using any individual company's data. A broader data base enhances the validity of ratemaking analysis derived therefrom. At the same time, however, an individual company may benefit from a comparison of its own experience to the aggregate ISO experience, and may reach valid conclusions with respect to the manner in which its own costs can be expected to differ from ISO's projections based on the aggregate data.

Some calculations included in this document involve areas of ISO staff judgment. Each company should carefully review and evaluate its own experience in order to determine whether the ISO selected loss costs are appropriate for its use.

The material has been developed exclusively by the staff of Insurance Services Office, Inc.

COPYRIGHT
EXPLANATION

The material distributed by Insurance Services Office, Inc. is copyrighted. All rights reserved. Possession of these pages does not confer the right to print, reprint, publish, copy, sell, file or use same in any manner without the written permission of the copyright owner.

WISCONSIN
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE
Table of Contents

	<u>Explanatory Pages</u>	<u>Corresponding Exhibits</u>
SECTION A – SCOPE OF REVISION		
Summary of Prospective Loss Cost Level Changes		Exhibit A1
Revised Prospective Loss Costs and Percentage Changes		Exhibit A2
SECTION B – CALCULATION OF CHANGES		
Overview of ISO Actuarial Procedures	B-1	
Step 1:		
Determination of Statewide Loss Cost Level Changes	B-2-4	
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Liability Statewide Changes		Exhibit B1
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Physical Damage Statewide Changes		Exhibit B2
Private Passenger Types Liability Statewide Changes		Exhibit B3
Private Passenger Types Physical Damage Statewide Changes		Exhibit B4
Step 2:		
Determination of Territory Relativities	B-5	
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Liability Territory Development		Exhibit B5
Private Passenger Liability Territory Development		Exhibit B6
Explanatory Memorandum for Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Types Liability Territory Development	B-6-7	
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Physical Damage Territory Development		Exhibits B7-B8
Private Passenger Types Physical Damage Territory Development		Exhibits B9-B10
Explanatory Memorandum for Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Types Physical Damage Territory Development	B-8-9	
SECTION C – SUPPORTING MATERIAL		
Loss Adjustment Expense	C-1	Exhibit C1
Loss Trend	C-2-7	Exhibits C2-C9
Physical Damage OCN Trend	C-8	Exhibits C10-C11
Loss Development for Liability	C-9-10	Exhibits C12-C13
Loss Development for Physical Damage	C-11	Exhibits C14-C15
Credibility Procedures and Tables	C-12-17	
Claims for Credibility	C-18-19	
Relativities for Developing Minor Class & Coverage Loss Costs		Exhibits C16-C17
Excess Wind and Water Procedure	C-20-25	
SECTION D – MEDICAL PAYMENTS		
Medical Payments Loss Cost Revision Overview	D-1-3	
Loss Development for Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers Medical Payments	D-4-7	
Loss Development for Private Passenger Types Medical Payments	D-8-11	
Loss Development for Public Autos and Buses Medical Payments	D-12-15	
Summary of Loss Experience Review	D-16-21	
Medical Payments Relativity Selections	D-22	
Summary of Predictive Modeling and Predictive Modeling Indications	D-23-27	
Medical Payments \$10,000 Limit	D-28-29	
Medical Payments Relativities by Territory	D-30-31	

SECTION E – NON-OWNERSHIP LIABILITY

Non-Ownership Liability Loss Cost Revision Overview	E-1	
Modeling Support	E-2-7	
Rule 89 - Overall Change Procedure	E-8-9	
Determination of Advisory Loss Cost Level Changes	E-10-11	
Development of Unallocated Loss Adjustment Expense Factor	E-12	
Determination of Factors to Adjust Accident Year Loss Ratios	E-13	
Loss Development for Non-Ownership Liability	E-14-17	

SECTION F – UNINSURED/UNDERINSURED MOTORISTS

Uninsured and Underinsured Motorists Loss Cost Revision Overview	F-1-5	
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Uninsured Motorists Loss Experience Review	F-6-7	
Private Passenger Types Uninsured Motorists Loss Experience Review	F-8-9	
Underinsured Motorists Summary of Loss Experience Review	F-10	
Derivation of Underinsured Motorists Experience Ratios	F-11-14	
Loss Development for Uninsured Motorists	F-15-16	
Loss Development for Underinsured Motorists	F-17-22	
Trend for Uninsured and Underinsured Motorists	F-23-24	
Hired Auto and Non-Owned Auto Uninsured Motorist Coverage	F-25-27	

SECTION G – REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS

Liability and Medical Payments	G-1-15	
Physical Damage - All Coverages Except Garages	G-16-30	
Non-Ownership Liability (Rule 89)	G-31	
Hired Autos (Rule 90)	G-32	
Uninsured Motorists Insurance (Rule 97)	G-33-34	

OVERVIEW OF ISO ACTUARIAL PROCEDURES – COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE

INTRODUCTION	Commercial Automobile advisory prospective loss costs are determined by evaluating the adequacy of the current ISO loss costs to pay for our best estimate of losses and all loss adjustment expenses that will be incurred in the prospective (or future) period. This evaluation is done separately by coverage for the major classes.
STEP 1: DETERMINATION OF STATEWIDE LOSS COST INDICATION	The first step in this process is the determination of the statewide loss cost indication by major class/coverage. In other words, what percentage changes on average must be made to the current ISO loss costs in order to achieve adequacy for the prospective conditions? The percentage changes are presented on the exhibits labeled "Determination of Statewide Advisory Loss Cost Level Change."
STEP 2: DISTRIBUTION TO TERRITORIES	For all of the liability coverages and for Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Types Physical Damage, ISO then distributes the filed statewide basic limit loss cost change to the individual territorial loss costs by comparing the relative loss experience by territory to the statewide average.
STEP 3: APPLICATION OF PERCENT CHANGES	The last step is the calculation of the ISO advisory prospective loss costs. This is achieved by applying either the filed statewide or territorial changes to the current ISO loss costs. For liability, the percentage change is applied at the basic limit; for physical damage, it is applied at the base OCN, age and deductible. The resulting Loss Costs are displayed in Section G.

OVERVIEW OF ISO ACTUARIAL PROCEDURES – COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE

STEP 1 – DETERMINATION OF STATEWIDE ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGE

OBJECTIVE	<p>The objective of this procedure is to determine the indicated statewide advisory loss cost level change. This procedure answers the question: what percentage changes must be made on average to the current ISO loss costs in order for them to be adequate to cover indemnity losses and all loss adjustment expenses incurred in the prospective period in which the revised loss costs are assumed to be in effect?</p>
DESCRIPTION	<p>This procedure compares the developed and trended incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses with the aggregate loss costs at current ISO loss cost level, which is the aggregate amount that would have been collected if the current ISO loss costs were used during the experience period. This experience ratio (losses and all loss adjustment expenses divided by aggregate loss costs) is calculated for several years and a weighted average is calculated. The weights are determined as a function of the credibility or volume of claim experience. The average experience ratio is then credibility weighted with the expected experience ratio in order to minimize the impact of random variation in the observed losses. This credibility weighted experience ratio is the indicated statewide advisory loss cost level change in decimal form.</p>
EXPERIENCE BASE	<p>The experience used in this review is the latest available as reported under the ISO Commercial Statistical Plan. All coverages are on an accident year basis. For liability, the review is conducted on a \$100,000 basic limits basis - indemnity losses are limited to \$100,000 per occurrence.</p>
AGGREGATE LOSS COSTS (Item 1)	<p>The aggregate loss costs at current ISO loss cost level are the loss-related revenue that would have been collected if the current ISO loss costs were used during the experience period. It is calculated by extending the exposures by the current ISO loss costs. For liability, the \$100,000 basic limit loss costs are used. For Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers and Private Passenger Types Physical Damage, loss costs are on an all deductibles combined basis.</p> <p>Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Types physical damage aggregate loss costs are placed on the prospective OCN relativity level by the application of OCN trend factors.</p>

INCURRED
LOSSES & LAE
(Item 2)

The incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses are our best estimate of the ultimate payment for indemnity losses and loss adjustment expenses using the claim frequency and severity levels ISO expects to occur during the prospective period for which the revised loss costs will be used.

For the liability coverages, the reported incurred losses and allocated loss adjustment expenses are subject to the following adjustments:

- Incurred indemnity losses are capped at the basic limit;
- Developed to an ultimate settlement basis by the application of loss development factors;
- Loaded for unallocated loss adjustment expenses;
- Placed on the prospective cost/frequency levels by the application of trend factors.

For the physical damage coverages, the reported paid (accident year) losses are subject to the following adjustments:

- Paid Other Than Collision losses are adjusted using an Excess Wind and Water procedure;
- Developed to an ultimate settlement basis by the application of loss development factors;
- Loaded for all loss adjustment expenses;
- Placed on the prospective cost/frequency levels by the application of trend factors.

Refer to Section C for the support for these loss related adjustments.

EXPERIENCE
RATIO
(Item 3)

The experience ratio is the ratio of the incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses to the aggregate loss costs at current ISO loss cost level. It measures the adequacy of the current ISO loss costs for the prospective period.

YEAR WEIGHTS
(Item 4)

The number of years of experience used and year weights are determined by the total number of claims in the experience period. To the extent there is adequate credibility, ISO uses fewer years and gives greater weight to the most recent years. Refer to the credibility pages of Section C for the methodology used to arrive at both the number of years used and the year weights.

EXPECTED
EXPERIENCE
RATIO
(Item 7)

The expected experience ratio is our best prediction of the experience ratio if the most recent data was not available. For this review we have assumed that the current loss costs were adequate when implemented and will be inadequate for the prospective period to the extent of the net trend. It is calculated as the combined trend factor projected for the number of years between the last revision (or review) and this revision.

CREDIBILITY

Credibility is based upon the number of claims for all years in the experience period. The procedure for assigning credibility is outlined in the credibility pages of Section C.

CREDIBILITY
WEIGHTED
EXPERIENCE
RATIO

The average experience ratio is credibility weighted with the expected experience ratio. The resulting credibility weighted experience ratio, converted to a percentage, is the indicated change to the current ISO loss costs.

OVERVIEW OF ISO ACTUARIAL PROCEDURES – COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE

STEP 2 – DETERMINATION OF TERRITORY RELATIVITIES

OBJECTIVE	The objective of this procedure is to distribute the statewide loss cost indication by territory. In other words, what percentage changes by territory should be made in order to equitably achieve an adequate statewide prospective loss cost level?
-----------	--

TRUCKS, TRACTORS & TRAILERS AND PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES LIABILITY AND PHYSICAL DAMAGE	For Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Types, this procedure compares the individual territory experience ratios to the statewide average experience ratio. The territory experience ratio is calculated for the latest 5 years and a statewide weighted-average experience ratio for the same period is calculated using the aggregate loss costs (product of earned car years (col 1) and underlying loss cost (col 2)) as weights. The territory experience ratio is then credibility weighted with the statewide average experience ratio to produce a formula experience ratio. The territory formula experience ratio is then compared to the statewide weighted average formula experience ratio to determine the territory index to state. The territory index is then multiplied by the filed loss cost level change in order to produce the indicated change to the individual territories. This change is then applied to the current territory base loss cost.
---	---

EXPLANATORY MEMORANDUM FOR TRUCKS, TRACTORS & TRAILERS AND PRIVATE
PASSENGER TYPES LIABILITY TERRITORY DEVELOPMENT

COLUMN (1) EARNED CAR YEARS	Number of car-years, or exposures, earned in the latest year. These exposures are used to calculate the weighted averages through the analysis. (For calculating the weighted average of the Experience Ratio in Col (4) and the Formula Experience Ratio in Col (6) the product of [Col(1) x Col(2)] are used as weights).
COLUMN (2) \$100,000 LOSS COST	Average \$100,000 loss cost at current level (earned aggregate loss cost at current level divided by exposures) is based on the latest accident year experience available and reflects the \$100,000 basic limit at the present ISO manual level.
COLUMN (3) 5 YEAR ENDED EXPERIENCE LOSS COST	Loss cost based on the latest 5 years of experience (for purposes of stability). The loss cost is Bodily Injury and Property Damage combined and is trended and developed to an ultimate settlement basis including all loss adjustment expenses.
COLUMN (4) EXPERIENCE RATIO LOSS COST	For each coverage, an experience ratio by territory is derived by dividing the 5 year experience loss cost by the average \$100,000 loss cost at present ISO manual level. [Col. (3) / Col. (2)]
COLUMN (5) CREDIBILITY	The experience ratio thus calculated is assigned a credibility value on the basis of the number of claims underlying the 5 year pure premium (See Section C for credibility standards). The complement of the credibility is assigned to the statewide experience ratio which appears in Col. (4).
COLUMN (6) FORMULA EXPERIENCE RATIO	<p>The formula experience ratio is a credibility weighted average of the territory group experience ratio and statewide experience ratio. The formula is as follows:</p> $[\text{Terr. Group Col. (4)} \times \text{Terr. Group Col. (5)}] \\ + [\text{SW Total Col. (4)} \times (1.0 - \text{Terr. Group Col. (5)})]$

COLUMN (7)
INDEX TO
STATE

Territory indices to state are calculated by dividing the territory formula experience ratio by the statewide average formula experience ratio

[Terr. Col (6) / SW Total Col. (6)]

(Statewide Total Col. (6) is the weighted average formula experience ratio using the individual products of [Col. (1) x Col. (2)] as weights.)

COLUMN (8)
BASE CLASS
LOSS COST

Present ISO \$100,000 base class loss cost.

COLUMN (9)
INDICATED BASE
LOSS COST

Indicated base class loss cost for a particular territory. It is calculated by applying the product of the statewide loss cost level change and the territory index [Col. (7)] to the present ISO loss cost.

COLUMN (10)
REVISED BASE
LOSS COST

Revised \$100,000 base loss cost.

COLUMN (11)
ADVISORY
LOSS COST
CHANGE

Percentage change from the present \$100,000 base loss cost to the revised \$100,000 base loss cost.

EXPLANATORY MEMORANDUM FOR TRUCKS, TRACTORS & TRAILERS AND
PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES
PHYSICAL DAMAGE TERRITORY DEVELOPMENT

COLUMN (1) EARNED CAR YEARS	Number of car-years, or exposures, earned in the latest year. These exposures are used to calculate the weighted averages through the analysis. (For calculating the weighted average of the Experience Ratio in Col (4) and the Formula Experience Ratio in Col (6) the product of [Col(1) x Col(2)] are used as weights).
COLUMN (2) UNDERLYING LOSS COST	Average loss cost at current level (earned aggregate loss cost at current level divided by exposures) is based on the latest accident year experience available and reflects the present ISO manual loss cost trended to a prospective OCN level by the application of OCN factors.
COLUMN (3) 5 YEAR ENDED EXPERIENCE LOSS COST	Loss cost based on the latest 5 years of experience (for purposes of stability). The loss cost is trended and include all loss adjustment expenses.
COLUMN (4) EXPERIENCE RATIO LOSS COST	For each coverage, an experience ratio by territory is derived by dividing the 5 year experience loss cost by the average loss cost at present ISO manual level. [Col. (3) / Col. (2)]
COLUMN (5) CREDIBILITY	The experience ratio thus calculated is assigned a credibility value on the basis of the number of claims underlying the 5 year pure premium (See Section C for credibility standards). The complement of the credibility is assigned to the statewide experience ratio which appears in Col. (4).
COLUMN (6) FORMULA EXPERIENCE RATIO	<p>The formula experience ratio is a credibility weighted average of the territory group experience ratio and statewide experience ratio. The formula is as follows:</p> $[\text{Terr. Group Col. (4)} \times \text{Terr. Group Col. (5)}] \\ + [\text{SW Total Col. (4)} \times (1.0 - \text{Terr. Group Col. (5)})]$

COLUMN (7)
INDEX TO
STATE

Territory indices to state are calculated by dividing the territory formula experience ratio by the statewide average formula experience ratio

$$[\text{Terr. Col (6)} / \text{SW Total Col. (6)}]$$

(Statewide Total Col. (6) is the weighted average formula experience ratio using the individual products of [Col. (1) x Col. (2)] as weights.)

COLUMN (8)
BASE CLASS
LOSS COST

Present ISO base class loss cost.

COLUMN (9)
INDICATED BASE
LOSS COST

Indicated base class loss cost for a particular territory. It is calculated by applying the product of the statewide loss cost level change and the territory index [Col. (7)] to the present ISO loss cost.

COLUMN (10)
REVISED BASE
LOSS COST

Revised base loss cost.

COLUMN (11)
ADVISORY
LOSS COST
CHANGE

Percentage change:
$$[\text{Col. (10)} / \text{Col. (8)}]$$

LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSE FACTORS

OBJECTIVE	The reported indemnity losses must be loaded for any loss adjustment expenses (LAE) that are not reported in statistical detail to ISO.
LIABILITY COVERAGES	For the liability coverages, allocated loss adjustment expenses are reported in detail to ISO under the Commercial Statistical Plan. Unallocated loss adjustment expenses must be loaded into the losses. A factor representing the ratio of the sum of the incurred indemnity losses plus all LAE to the sum of the incurred indemnity losses plus allocated LAE was selected based on multistate financial data from a Special Call Submission for available writers.
PHYSICAL DAMAGE COVERAGES	For the physical damage coverages, accident year paid indemnity losses are reported. All loss adjustment expenses must be loaded into the reported losses. A factor representing the ratio of incurred losses plus all LAE to incurred losses was selected based on multistate financial data from the Insurance Expense Exhibits for agency and direct writers.

AVERAGE ANNUAL CHANGE IN LOSSES (LOSS TREND)

OBJECTIVE	The application of the average annual change in losses to historical data recognizes that advisory loss costs are being made for use in a future period based on historical experience. Due to economic and social factors, claim cost and frequency levels continue to change from those underlying the historical data.
DETERMINATION OF HISTORICAL AVERAGE CLAIM COST TREND	To determine the historical average claim cost trend, ISO makes use of the Least Squares Method fitted to the reported time series data; specifically, an exponential curve represented by the equation $Y=A(B^X)$ is fitted to the paid claim cost data. The parameters A and B are calculated by regressing Y, which is the applicable claim cost on X, which is the unit of time. The resulting fitted curve allows the determination of a historical average trend for the data under review.
LIABILITY LOSS TREND	The historical average annual change in claim costs for both Bodily Injury and Property Damage coverages are measured in this document using a credibility-weighted mix of multistate and statewide data. Prospective average annual changes for claim frequency have been selected based on the historical multistate data, as well as other relevant factors. Combining the state credibility-weighted claim cost trends with the selected claim frequency trends results in the selected Bodily Injury and Property Damage pure premium trend used to adjust the losses to a prospective level.
TREND CREDIBILITY FOR LIABILITY CLAIM SEVERITY	<p>Trend credibility is based on a full credibility standard of 975,000 claims for BI and 390,000 claims for PD. These standards were developed using a Bayesian analysis. Partial credibility is determined by the following formula:</p> $A = C/(C+K)$ <p>where C equals the number of claims for the latest year ended point and K equals 25,000 for bodily injury and 10,000 for property damage. The resulting table of partial credibilities is shown in this section.</p>

LIABILITY:
FREQUENCY
TREND

The data underlying the claim frequency trend selections is shown on the attached claim frequency exhibits. The exhibits include quarterly points for Multistate incurred frequency trend separately for Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers and Private Passenger Types. As can be seen from these exhibits (and corresponding graphs), frequency for both bodily injury and property damage has generally changed from year to year in an unpredictable manner.

Historically, frequency trends for Commercial Auto liability have been quite variable, have differed between Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers (TTT) and Private Passenger Types (PPT) liability classes, and have often displayed cyclical patterns. As a result, an exponential curve of the form $Y=A(B^X)$ does not fit the data well over the long term. To reflect these characteristics and the difficulty in predicting turning points and rates of change, frequency trend is being selected to be 0% for TTT and PPT for both the Bodily Injury and Property Damage coverages.

PHYSICAL
DAMAGE:
LOSS TREND

Data Selections

- In our Physical Damage Trend review, we try to include as much data as possible for each deductible level that we analyze. With this goal in mind, for a given deductible level, we include all losses written at or below that deductible level. For example, consider an event causing \$1,500 of damage on a policy written with a \$250 deductible. This would be reported as a \$1,250 loss. In order to include as much data as possible in our review, we would generate 3 different records for this loss, one at each deductible that we analyze:

At \$250 deductible: \$1,250 loss

At \$500 deductible: \$1,000 loss

At \$1,000 deductible: \$500 loss

Each of these deductible levels is analyzed independently of the other levels, so that there are no instances of double-counting loss records.

- Wind and Water losses are removed from our Other Than Collision trend reviews due to the high variability of these types of losses from year to year.

Data Adjustments

In our Physical Damage trend review, we employ two adjustments to the data with the objective of diminishing distortions in the trend that we do not wish to measure. Our goal is to only measure inflationary effects.

1) All losses are divided by the appropriate class plan and age factors that correspond to that record in order to diminish the effect that variations in these factors from one year to the next have on the trend calculation.

PHYSICAL
DAMAGE:
LOSS TREND
(CONT'D)

For example, consider 12 Truck exposures reported with Age Code 1 (current model year, age factor of 1.00). Each exposure experiences a loss of \$500. The average severity of the losses for these 12 exposures is \$500.

Now consider these 12 exposures 5 years in the future. The exposures are now reported with Age Code A (6th preceding model year, age factor of 0.80). Assume that there is 10% inflation per year on all severities. Also assume that each of these 12 exposures experience the same amount of damage as they did 5 years ago. The average severity of the losses for these 12 exposures is now \$644 (taking into account both inflation and the older age of the vehicles).

If we analyze the severity trend without dividing each loss by its corresponding age factor, we get an annual trend of $(\$644/\$500)^{1/5} - 1 = 5.2\%$

If we first divide each loss by its corresponding age factor, we get an annual trend of $((\$644/0.80) / (\$500/1.00))^{1/5} - 1 = 10.0\%$

The first calculated severity is not equal to the assumed inflation because the calculation includes the decrease in average severity caused by aging of the vehicles. By dividing each loss record by its corresponding class plan and age factors, we remove distortions on the severity trend caused by the change in the distribution of classes and ages from one year to the next.

2) All Other Than Collision losses are adjusted to correct for the distortion on trend results created by a change in the distribution of types of loss from one year to the next. The Other Than Collision severity is a weighted-average of the severities for each type of loss (glass, fire, theft, etc.). Since each type of loss has a different severity (for example, glass losses have a much smaller severity than other types of loss), then variations in the distribution of types of loss may lead to changes in the severity that we do not want to measure (if one year 5% of losses are glass losses, and the next year 30% of losses are glass losses, we would expect the average severity of all Other Than Collision losses to decrease). To correct this, we calculate the proportion of losses for each type of loss averaged over all years in the experience period.

Consider the following example, where an adjustment is NOT made to the data. Assume 10% annual inflation for all losses:

	Year 1		Year 2	
Type of Loss	Glass	Fire	Glass	Fire
Claims	10	3	15	5
Severity of Each Loss	\$50	\$1,000	\$55	\$1,100
Total Losses	\$500	\$3,000	\$825	\$5,500

Average severity of losses in Year 1 is $(\$500 + \$3,000) / 13 \text{ claims} = \269

Average severity of losses in Year 2 is $(\$825 + \$5,500) / 20 \text{ claims} = \316.25

Average Severity trend = $(\$316.25/\$269) - 1 = 17.6\%$

PHYSICAL
DAMAGE:
LOSS TREND
(CONT'D)

Now consider the same scenario, where an adjustment IS made to the data:

	Year 1		Year 2	
Type of Loss	Glass	Fire	Glass	Fire
Claims	10	3	15	5
Percentage of Total Claims	10/13 = 77%	3/13 = 23%	15/20 = 75%	5/20 = 25%

Average Percentage of Claims for Glass losses: $(77\% + 75\%) / 2 = 76\%$

Average Percentage of Claims for Fire losses: $(23\% + 25\%) / 2 = 24\%$

The number of claims for each type of loss for each year is replaced by these averages:

	Year 1		Year 2	
Type of Loss	Glass	Fire	Glass	Fire
Claims	76% x 13 = 9.88	24% x 13 = 3.12	76% x 20 = 15.2	24% x 20 = 4.8
Severity of Each Loss	\$50	\$1,000	\$55	\$1,100
Total Losses	\$494	\$3,120	\$836	\$5,280

Average severity of losses in Year 1 is $(\$494 + \$3,120) / 13 \text{ claims} = \278

Average severity of losses in Year 2 is $(\$836 + \$5,280) / 20 \text{ claims} = \305.80

Average Severity trend = $(\$305.80 / \$278) - 1 = 10.0\%$

Note that the total number of claims each year remains unchanged from the total before the adjustment is made.

Year 1 claims = $9.88 + 3.12 = 13 \text{ claims}$

Year 2 claims = $15.2 + 4.8 = 20 \text{ claims}$

Although new claims totals by type of loss are used in the calculation, the impact of the adjustment is to change only the loss totals, so frequency figures are not changed. The result is equivalent to a re-weighting of the severities so that each type of loss has a consistent weight from year to year.

By keeping each type of loss' proportion of total claims constant from year to year, we remove distortions in the trend caused by changes in the distribution of types of loss.

PHYSICAL
DAMAGE:
LOSS TREND
(CONT'D)

For the OTC coverages, there is a change to how glass losses are handled when shifting from one deductible to another. ISO collects a coverage code indicating if the deductible is waived for glass losses or not ("full glass" and "non-full glass", respectively). However some insurers waive deductibles on glass losses even when the policy isn't a "full glass" coverage policy. Recently we began to also collect a Type of Loss code indicating if a deductible has been waived for the particular claim. In situations where a claim is reported with a coverage code and Type of Loss code that aren't consistent on how a glass loss was handled, we previously used the coverage code to determine how we interpreted the loss amount. Now this scenario is handled based on the information in the new Type of Loss code.

The trend selections for physical damage are based on the data in the attached exhibits. Each exhibit includes the distribution of losses, by deductible, for the most recent year. We analyze frequency trend and severity trend separately, using data at the \$250, \$500, and \$1,000 deductibles for OTC, and at the \$500, \$1,000, and \$2,000 deductibles for Collision.

Historically, claim frequency (like liability claim frequency) had been variable from year to year, often cyclical. As a result, an exponential curve of the form $Y=A(B^x)$ did not fit the frequency data well. In the interest of long-term stability, we have selected 0.0% trend factors for frequency.

Based on this multistate experience and on the continued positive trends in the Consumer Price Index for Bodywork, ISO has selected the following annual trends:

	Trucks, Tractors & Trailers <u>Pure Premium</u>	Private Passenger Types <u>Pure Premium</u>
OTC:	+7.0%	+6.5%
COLL:	+5.0%	+4.5%

COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE PHYSICAL DAMAGE
SUPPLEMENTARY EXHIBIT

Quarterly Values <u>Ending</u>	Consumer Price Index for Bodywork	
	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Exponential Fit</u>
12/31/2014	2.785	2.769
03/31/2015	2.792	2.786
06/30/2015	2.804	2.803
09/30/2015	2.805	2.819
12/31/2015	2.831	2.836
03/31/2016	2.847	2.853
06/30/2016	2.866	2.870
09/30/2016	2.877	2.887
12/31/2016	2.913	2.904
03/31/2017	2.925	2.922
06/30/2017	2.942	2.939
09/30/2017	2.945	2.956
12/31/2017	2.966	2.974
03/31/2018	2.999	2.992
06/30/2018	3.016	3.010
09/30/2018	3.033	3.028
		Average
		Annual
		<u>Change</u>
16 Point Fit	<u>R-Squared</u>	
12 Point Fit		
	0.9891	2.4%
	0.9901	2.5%

PHYSICAL DAMAGE OCN TREND

OBJECTIVE

In Physical Damage for Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Types, as new, higher-valued commercial automobiles are introduced, there is an increase in revenue due to the original cost new component of the rating procedure. In order to reflect the revenue impact of the higher-valued vehicles during the prospective period, ISO uses an OCN trend procedure. The effect of this procedure is to reduce the indicated loss costs for Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Types physical damage coverages.

DESCRIPTION OF ORIGINAL COST NEW DATA

The average original cost new (OCN) relativities for Comprehensive and Collision are displayed on the following exhibits. The data is displayed by coverage. To determine the historical average trend for OCN, ISO makes use of the Least Squares Method to fit a curve to the reported time series data. Specifically, an exponential curve represented by the equation

$$Y = A(B^X)$$

is fitted to the average OCN relativities. Based on the results of these curves, ISO has selected annual OCN trends of 1.0% and 1.6% for Trucks, Tractors & Trailers OTC and Collision coverages respectively. This trend is necessary to reflect the additional revenue generated by the shift in the OCN distribution as new, higher-priced automobiles are introduced.

For Private Passenger Types, OCN trends of 1.1% and 0.6% were selected for the OTC and Collision coverages respectively.

LOSS DEVELOPMENT FOR LIABILITY

OBJECTIVE	The application of loss development recognizes the important concept that some of the losses for a particular accident year have not been finally determined at the time the experience is compiled.
-----------	--

DESCRIPTION OF EXPERIENCE PERIOD DATA	For Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Types Liability, the incurred losses and allocated loss adjustment expenses underlying the statewide loss cost level indications are on an accident year basis and were evaluated as of June 30, 2018. In other words, accident year ended March 31, 2018 includes all losses and allocated loss adjustment expenses paid through June 30, 2018 on accidents occurring from April 1, 2017 to March 31, 2018 and all losses and allocated loss adjustment expenses outstanding on these accidents as of June 30, 2018, 15 months after the inception of the accident year. Similarly, the incurred losses and allocated loss adjustment expenses for accident year ended March 31, 2017 include all loss and loss adjustment expenses paid through June 30, 2018 on accidents occurring from April 1, 2016 to March 31, 2017 and all losses and allocated loss adjustment expenses outstanding on these accidents as of June 30, 2018, 27 months after the inception of the accident year. The immature experience reported as of 15 or as of 27 months must be adjusted to a mature or ultimate settlement basis through the use of a loss development factor.
---------------------------------------	--

DESCRIPTION OF LOSS DEVELOPMENT METHODOLOGY	For Bodily Injury Coverage, states are divided into two multistate groups. One group (No-Fault) consists of states with a no-fault law that has a tort threshold. The other group (Tort) contains the remaining states. The applicable multistate group for this state is used in this document. Losses are developed up to 123 months and are based on \$100,000 CSL data. Three-year averages for Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Types are calculated for each link ratio based on a "best three of five" approach. Specifically, for the latest five years, the highest and lowest ratios were removed from the calculation and the three year average was calculated using the three remaining factors. Beyond 123 months the loss development is assumed to be unity.
---	---

For Property Damage Coverage, one multistate group is used. Losses are developed up to 111 months and \$100,000 CSL data is used. Three-year averages for Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Types are calculated for each link ratio based on a "best three of five" years approach. Specifically, for the latest five years, the highest and lowest ratios were removed from the calculation and the three year average was calculated using the three remaining factors. Development beyond 111 months is assumed to be unity.

STATE
CREDIBILITY
WEIGHTED
FACTORS

For Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Types, statewide loss development factors are credibility weighted with multistate factors. A Bayesian credibility study was done on state 15 to 27 months and 27 to 39 months loss development factors. The study concluded that there is significant statewide variation for bodily injury through 39 months and for property damage through 27 months. For these link ratios, statewide credibility is determined by the formula $Z = L/(L+K)$, where Z is the credibility, and L is the 3-year total losses for the particular state (at the earliest of the two evaluations). The complement of credibility is assigned to multistate loss development factors. K is a constant that varies by coverage as follows:

Trucks, Tractors & Trailers

	<u>15 to 27</u>	<u>27 to 39</u>
Bodily Injury (tort)	\$ 2,500,000	\$ 11,000,000
Bodily Injury (no-fault)	900,000	3,000,000
Property Damage	1,500,000	-

Private Passenger Types

	<u>15 to 27</u>	<u>27 to 39</u>
Bodily Injury (tort)	\$ 1,500,000	\$ 4,000,000
Bodily Injury (no-fault)	700,000	1,700,000
Property Damage	600,000	-

TRUCKS,
TRACTORS &
TRAILERS AND
PRIVATE
PASSENGER
TYPES

For Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Types, Bodily Injury loss development factors to ultimate are calculated by accumulating the statewide credibility-weighted 15 to 27 month factor and 27 to 39 month factor, and the multistate average 39 to ultimate factor.

For the property damage coverage, loss development factors to ultimate are calculated by accumulating the statewide credibility-weighted 15-27 month factor and the multistate average 27 to ultimate factor.

LOSS DEVELOPMENT FOR PHYSICAL DAMAGE

OBJECTIVE	The application of loss development recognizes the important concept that some of the losses for a particular accident year have not been finally determined at the time the experience is compiled.
DESCRIPTION OF EXPERIENCE PERIOD DATA	For Physical Damage, paid losses underlying the statewide loss cost level indications are on an accident year basis and were evaluated as of June 30, 2018. In other words, accident year ended March 31, 2018 includes all losses paid through June 30, 2018 on accidents occurring from April 1, 2017 to March 31, 2018. Similarly, the paid losses for accident year ended March 31, 2017 include all losses paid through June 30, 2018 on accidents occurring from April 1, 2016 to March 31, 2017. The immature paid loss experience reported as of 15 or as of 27 months must be adjusted to a mature or ultimate settlement basis through the use of a loss development factor.
DESCRIPTION OF LOSS DEVELOPMENT METHODOLOGY	For Collision and Other Than Collision coverages, one multistate group is used. Losses are developed to an ultimate settlement basis. Three-year averages are calculated for each age-to-age link ratio. These link ratios are accumulated to develop losses to 123 months. Development beyond 123 months is assumed to be 1.000.

CREDIBILITY PROCEDURE FOR EXPERIENCE LOSS RATIO

OBJECTIVE	<p>The extent to which the state experience is reflected in the development of the prospective loss costs is determined by the credibility of the data for that state. Specifically, ISO credibility procedures are based upon the volume of claims for each coverage separately.</p>
METHODOLOGY	<p>The standards for full credibility were determined from a credibility study using various size of loss distributions for liability, other than collision and collision respectively. Separate standards by coverage/major class for full credibility were calculated using the Mayerson, Jones and Bowers expansion formula.</p>
CREDIBILITY FOR EXPERIENCE LOSS RATIO	<p>The assignment of credibility to the experience loss ratio is based on the total number of claims for the years used. For liability, the claims are based on BI and PD claims combined. For physical damage, credibility is determined separately for OTC and Collision. Partial credibility (Z), as used for the experience loss ratio, is determined using the square root rule as follows:</p> $Z = \sqrt{\frac{\text{Claims}}{X}}$ <p>Where X equals the full credibility standard, by line and coverage, as shown on the following pages of this section.</p>
YEAR WEIGHTS	<p>The weights assigned to the loss ratio by year are based on the credibility of the average number of claims for the years of experience used. A maximum of five years of experience may be used. This procedure is described in detail in the flow chart on the following page. The claim standard used to determine the year weights is based on the credibility standard for each coverage. The schedules of the number of claims required for the year weight assignments are shown on the following pages.</p>

COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY
FLOWCHART TO DETERMINE
YEAR WEIGHTS AND
EXPERIENCE PERIOD CREDIBILITY

Step 1: Determine Number of Years to be used and Year Weights

1. Add latest 2 years of claims and divide by 2 to determine the 2 year average.
2. If 2 year Avg. claims \geq 11,500,
Then use 2 years of experience and assign 70/30 weights.
3. Add latest 3 years of claims and divide by 3 to determine the 3 year average.
4. If 3 year Avg. claims \geq 1,380,
Then use 3 years of experience and assign 50/30/20 weights.
5. If 3 year Avg. claims $<$ 1,380,
Then use 5 years of experience and assign 30/25/20/15/10 weights.

Step 2: Determine the Experience Period Credibility

Calculate partial credibility based on the total number of claims for the number of years used in the review as determined from Step 1.

COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE PHYSICAL DAMAGE
FLOWCHART TO DETERMINE
YEAR WEIGHTS AND
EXPERIENCE PERIOD CREDIBILITY

Step 1: Determine Number of Years to be used and Year Weights

1. Add latest 2 years of claims and divide by 2 to determine the 2 year average.
2. If 2 year Avg. claims \geq Full Standard,
Then use 2 years of experience and assign 70/30 weights.
3. Add latest 3 years of claims and divide by 3 to determine the 3 year average.
4. If 3 year Avg. claims \geq Intermediate Threshold,
Then use 3 years of experience and assign 50/30/20 weights.
5. If 3 year Avg. claims $<$ Intermediate Threshold,
Then use 5 years of experience and assign 30/25/20/15/10 weights.

Step 2: Determine the Experience Period Credibility

Calculate partial credibility based on the total number of claims for the number of years used in the review as determined from Step 1.

<u>Coverage</u>	<u>Intermediate Threshold</u>	<u>Full Standard</u>
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers OTC	1,350	11,000
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Collision	550	4,500
Private Passenger Types OTC	1,050	8,500
Private Passenger Types Collision	450	3,500

Tables For Use With Trend Data

Bodily Injury				Property Damage			
<u>Number of Claims</u>			<u>Cred.</u>	<u>Number of Claims</u>			<u>Cred.</u>
0	-	641	0.00	0	-	256	0.00
642	-	2027	0.05	257	-	810	0.05
2028	-	3571	0.10	811	-	1428	0.10
3572	-	5303	0.15	1429	-	2121	0.15
5304	-	7258	0.20	2122	-	2903	0.20
7259	-	9482	0.25	2904	-	3793	0.25
9483	-	12037	0.30	3794	-	4814	0.30
12038	-	14999	0.35	4815	-	5999	0.35
15000	-	18478	0.40	6000	-	7391	0.40
18479	-	22619	0.45	7392	-	9047	0.45
22620	-	27631	0.50	9048	-	11052	0.50
27632	-	33823	0.55	11053	-	13529	0.55
33824	-	41666	0.60	13530	-	16666	0.60
41667	-	51923	0.65	16667	-	20769	0.65
51924	-	65909	0.70	20770	-	26363	0.70
65910	-	86111	0.75	26364	-	34444	0.75
86112	-	117857	0.80	34445	-	47142	0.80
117858	-	174999	0.85	47143	-	69999	0.85
175000	-	308333	0.90	70000	-	123333	0.90
308334	-	974999	0.95	123334	-	389999	0.95
975000	-	and over	1.00	390000	-	and over	1.00

K = 25,000

K = 10,000

$$\text{CREDIBILITY FORMULA} = (\# \text{ CLAIMS}) / (\# \text{ CLAIMS} + K)$$

ALL LIABILITY COVERAGES
CREDIBILITY TABLE
NUMBER OF CLAIMS

<u>Credibility</u>			
0.00*	0	-	28
0.05	29	-	114
0.10	115	-	258
0.15	259	-	459
0.20	460	-	718
0.25	719	-	1,034
0.30	1035	-	1,408
0.35	1,409	-	1,839
0.40	1,840	-	2,328
0.45	2,329	-	2,874
0.50	2,875	-	3,478
0.55	3,479	-	4,139
0.60	4,140	-	4,858
0.65	4,859	-	5,634
0.70	5,635	-	6,468
0.75	6,469	-	7,359
0.80	7,360	-	8,308
0.85	8,309	-	9,314
0.90	9,315	-	10,378
0.95	10,379	-	11,499
1.00		>	11,499

The credibility for the loss cost level ratio is determined by the total number of claims for the total number of years of experience used in the review.

*The credibility underlying the calculation of the statewide indication is subject to a minimum of 5% given that there is at least one claim in the experience period.

PHYSICAL DAMAGE
CREDIBILITY TABLES
NUMBER OF CLAIMS

OTHER THAN COLLISION

<u>Cred</u>	<u>Trucks, Tractors & Trailers</u>			<u>Private Passenger Types</u>		
0.00*	0	-	27	0	-	21
0.05	28	-	109	22	-	84
0.10	110	-	247	85	-	191
0.15	248	-	439	192	-	339
0.20	440	-	687	340	-	531
0.25	688	-	989	532	-	764
0.30	990	-	1,347	765	-	1,041
0.35	1,348	-	1,759	1,042	-	1,359
0.40	1,760	-	2,227	1,360	-	1,721
0.45	2,228	-	2,749	1,722	-	2,124
0.50	2,750	-	3,327	2,125	-	2,571
0.55	3,328	-	3,959	2,572	-	3,059
0.60	3,960	-	4,647	3,060	-	3,591
0.65	4,648	-	5,389	3,592	-	4,164
0.70	5,390	-	6,187	4,165	-	4,781
0.75	6,188	-	7,039	4,782	-	5,439
0.80	7,040	-	7,947	5,440	-	6,141
0.85	7,948	-	8,909	6,142	-	6,884
0.90	8,910	-	9,927	6,885	-	7,671
0.95	9,928	-	10,999	7,672	-	8,499
1.00		>	10,999		>	8,499

COLLISION

<u>Cred</u>	<u>Trucks, Tractors & Trailers</u>			<u>Private Passenger Types</u>		
0.00*	0	-	11	0	-	8
0.05	12	-	44	9	-	34
0.10	45	-	101	35	-	78
0.15	102	-	179	79	-	139
0.20	180	-	281	140	-	218
0.25	282	-	404	219	-	314
0.30	405	-	551	315	-	428
0.35	552	-	719	429	-	559
0.40	720	-	911	560	-	708
0.45	912	-	1,124	709	-	874
0.50	1,125	-	1,361	875	-	1,058
0.55	1,362	-	1,619	1,059	-	1,259
0.60	1,620	-	1,901	1,260	-	1,478
0.65	1,902	-	2,204	1,479	-	1,714
0.70	2,205	-	2,531	1,715	-	1,968
0.75	2,532	-	2,879	1,969	-	2,239
0.80	2,880	-	3,251	2,240	-	2,528
0.85	3,252	-	3,644	2,529	-	2,834
0.90	3,645	-	4,061	2,835	-	3,158
0.95	4,062	-	4,499	3,159	-	3,499
1.00		>	4,499		>	3,499

The credibility for loss cost level ratio is determined by the total number of claims for the total number of years of experience used in the review.

*The credibility underlying the calculation of the statewide indication is subject to a minimum of 5% given that there is at least one claim in the experience period.

WISCONSIN
CLAIMS PER TERRITORY
LIABILITY

Territory	Trucks, Tractors & Trailers	Private Passenger Types
	Incurred Claims 5 Years Ending 03/31/2018 Combined BI and PD	Incurred Claims 5 Years Ending 03/31/2018 Combined BI and PD
102	154	46
103	108	46
104	59	7
105	589	177
106	93	18
107	342	79
108	255	63
109	108	11
110	2,549	454
111	644	153
113	761	238
114	840	202
115	173	67
116	592	110
117	719	107
SW Total	7,986	1,778

Claims for Trend

BI	PD
<u>451</u>	<u>1,939</u>

WISCONSIN
CLAIMS PER TERRITORY
PHYSICAL DAMAGE

Territory	Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Paid Claims 5 Years Ending 03/31/2018		Private Passenger Types Paid Claims 5 Years Ending 03/31/2018	
	OTC	Coll	OTC	Coll
102	26	85	19	33
103	38	63	15	53
104	48	38	17	14
105	457	408	217	238
106	92	83	38	52
107	177	214	72	96
108	147	153	63	74
109	223	154	66	27
110	1,518	1,495	617	547
111	484	393	247	213
113	266	342	152	235
114	220	434	182	285
115	42	115	34	85
116	865	523	233	119
117	834	596	277	136
SW Total	5,437	5,096	2,249	2,207

WIND AND WATER PROCEDURE
OTHER THAN COLLISION

OBJECTIVE

Other Than Collision losses which result from the perils of Wind and Water are relatively infrequent and do not affect each year similarly. While catastrophic incidents are rare, their impact on loss cost indications can be significant. The occurrence of a weather related catastrophe can result in a large positive indication, followed by an indicated decrease when the catastrophe leaves the experience period in subsequent reviews. This ultimately leads to loss cost instability.

In order to address this ratemaking problem, the Wind and Water procedure removes the Wind and Water losses that actually occur in a given year and replaces them with an expected Wind and Water provision, based on the state's long term history of Wind and Water losses. Due to the lower credibility of catastrophic loss experience, a longer experience period or a larger body of data is necessary to compensate.

DESCRIPTION OF
WIND AND WATER
ADJUSTMENT
PROCEDURE

The Wind and Water procedure begins by comparing Wind and Water losses to non-Wind and Water losses for each year in the long term review period. Wind and Water losses have been separately identified as losses reported under the Commercial Statistical Plan (CSP) using Type of Loss (TOL) codes 06 and 07. A ratio of Wind and Water to non-Wind and Water losses is calculated for each year.

The long term 'normal' Wind and Water to non-Wind and Water ratio is determined by calculating the average of the Wind and Water to non-Wind and Water ratios for all years for which data is currently available.

The variation from the long term normal Wind and Water to non-Wind and Water ratio is then determined by calculating the difference between the normal ratio and the Wind and Water ratio for each year.

The loss adjustment required in order to bring each year of experience to a normal Wind and Water level is determined by applying the variation factor (column (5)) to the reported non-Wind and Water losses (column (3)).

The major steps of the procedure are shown in the Exhibits on the following pages.

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WIND AND WATER PROCEDURE
OTHER THAN COLLISION
WISCONSIN

TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND TRAILERS

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
			(2) - (1)	(1) / (3)	AVG (4) - (4)	(3) x (5)	(2) + (6)
YEAR ENDING	OTC WIND & WATER LOSSES	OTC TOTAL LOSSES	TOTAL - WIND&WATER LOSSES	WIND & WATER / NON (W&W)	VARIATION FROM AVG. WIND RATIO	WIND & WATER ADJUSTMENT	ADJ OTC TOTAL LOSSES
1987	46,813	1,207,423	1,160,610	0.040	0.068	78,921	1,286,344
1988	194,711	1,275,978	1,081,267	0.180	-0.072	-77,851	1,198,127
1989	47,022	1,970,067	1,923,045	0.024	0.084	161,536	2,131,603
1990	207,144	2,748,917	2,541,773	0.081	0.027	68,628	2,817,545
1991	201,458	2,857,474	2,656,016	0.076	0.032	84,993	2,942,467
1992	169,210	3,314,666	3,145,456	0.054	0.054	169,855	3,484,521
1993	79,699	2,702,804	2,623,105	0.030	0.078	204,602	2,907,406
1994	89,560	3,205,335	3,115,775	0.029	0.079	246,146	3,451,481
1995	302,843	3,632,070	3,329,227	0.091	0.017	56,597	3,688,667
1996	107,690	3,954,197	3,846,507	0.028	0.080	307,721	4,261,918
1997	201,544	4,720,641	4,519,097	0.045	0.063	284,703	5,005,344
1998	369,003	5,404,067	5,035,064	0.073	0.035	176,227	5,580,294
1999	911,382	7,177,826	6,266,444	0.145	-0.037	-231,858	6,945,968
2000	180,760	6,090,512	5,909,752	0.031	0.077	455,051	6,545,563
2001	2,219,192	8,940,800	6,721,608	0.330	-0.222	-1,492,197	7,448,603
2002	948,111	6,025,560	5,077,449	0.187	-0.079	-401,118	5,624,442
2003	241,108	3,901,528	3,660,420	0.066	0.042	153,738	4,055,266
2004	74,750	3,118,130	3,043,380	0.025	0.083	252,601	3,370,731
2005	238,488	2,581,607	2,343,119	0.102	0.006	14,059	2,595,666
2006	212,037	2,594,125	2,382,088	0.089	0.019	45,260	2,639,385
2007	823,006	3,802,216	2,979,210	0.276	-0.168	-500,507	3,301,709
2008	187,059	2,446,994	2,259,935	0.083	0.025	56,498	2,503,492
2009	375,741	2,838,420	2,462,679	0.153	-0.045	-110,821	2,727,599
2010	157,166	3,030,164	2,872,998	0.055	0.053	152,269	3,182,433
2011	664,842	3,717,527	3,052,685	0.218	-0.110	-335,795	3,381,732
2012	414,633	2,416,654	2,002,021	0.207	-0.099	-198,200	2,218,454
2013	206,730	2,361,726	2,154,996	0.096	0.012	25,860	2,387,586
2014	350,864	2,481,327	2,130,463	0.165	-0.057	-121,436	2,359,891
2015	401,644	3,049,422	2,647,778	0.152	-0.044	-116,502	2,932,920
2016	184,171	2,924,190	2,740,019	0.067	0.041	112,341	3,036,531
2017	180,080	3,109,959	2,929,879	0.061	0.047	137,704	3,247,663
2018	567,317	3,667,865	3,100,548	0.183	-0.075	-232,541	3,435,324

(8) NORMAL WIND TO NON W&W RATIO= AVG. (4) 0.108

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WIND AND WATER PROCEDURE
OTHER THAN COLLISION
WISCONSIN

PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
			(2) - (1)	(1) / (3)	AVG(4) - (4)	(3) x (5)	(2) + (6)
YEAR ENDING	OTC WIND & WATER LOSSES	OTC TOTAL LOSSES	TOTAL - WIND&WATER LOSSES	WIND & WATER / NON (W&W)	VARIATION FROM AVG. WIND RATIO	WIND & WATER ADJUSTMENT	ADJ OTC TOTAL LOSSES
1987	58,507	1,070,745	1,012,238	0.058	0.092	93,126	1,163,871
1988	244,974	1,170,747	925,773	0.265	-0.115	-106,464	1,064,283
1989	19,621	1,211,056	1,191,435	0.016	0.134	159,652	1,370,708
1990	181,765	1,556,713	1,374,948	0.132	0.018	24,749	1,581,462
1991	73,501	1,667,195	1,593,694	0.046	0.104	165,744	1,832,939
1992	209,129	1,781,103	1,571,974	0.133	0.017	26,724	1,807,827
1993	42,225	1,402,300	1,360,075	0.031	0.119	161,849	1,564,149
1994	119,029	1,643,202	1,524,173	0.078	0.072	109,740	1,752,942
1995	150,100	1,749,313	1,599,213	0.094	0.056	89,556	1,838,869
1996	51,278	1,807,414	1,756,136	0.029	0.121	212,492	2,019,906
1997	101,157	1,981,010	1,879,853	0.054	0.096	180,466	2,161,476
1998	259,399	2,054,133	1,794,734	0.145	0.005	8,974	2,063,107
1999	518,538	2,610,508	2,091,970	0.248	-0.098	-205,013	2,405,495
2000	80,252	1,929,898	1,849,646	0.043	0.107	197,912	2,127,810
2001	842,842	2,695,645	1,852,803	0.455	-0.305	-565,105	2,130,540
2002	348,135	1,971,320	1,623,185	0.214	-0.064	-103,884	1,867,436
2003	79,608	1,300,140	1,220,532	0.065	0.085	103,745	1,403,885
2004	53,049	1,053,615	1,000,566	0.053	0.097	97,055	1,150,670
2005	97,797	860,861	763,064	0.128	0.022	16,787	877,648
2006	32,688	747,704	715,016	0.046	0.104	74,362	822,066
2007	440,499	1,191,426	750,927	0.587	-0.437	-328,155	863,271
2008	85,886	789,624	703,738	0.122	0.028	19,705	809,329
2009	167,016	1,068,017	901,001	0.185	-0.035	-31,535	1,036,482
2010	99,546	984,673	885,127	0.112	0.038	33,635	1,018,308
2011	354,930	1,269,358	914,428	0.388	-0.238	-217,634	1,051,724
2012	285,112	967,262	682,150	0.418	-0.268	-182,816	784,446
2013	87,643	1,019,157	931,514	0.094	0.056	52,165	1,071,322
2014	99,880	842,139	742,259	0.135	0.015	11,134	853,273
2015	85,812	926,102	840,290	0.102	0.048	40,334	966,436
2016	42,469	956,471	914,002	0.046	0.104	95,056	1,051,527
2017	110,631	1,023,599	912,968	0.121	0.029	26,476	1,050,075
2018	145,237	1,049,434	904,197	0.161	-0.011	-9,946	1,039,488

(8) NORMAL WIND TO NON W&W RATIO= AVG. (4) 0.150

EXPLANATORY MEMORANDUM FOR WIND AND WATER PROCEDURE

COLUMN (1) OTC WIND AND WATER LOSSES	Dollar amount of Other Than Collision losses resulting from the perils of Wind and Water (Type of Loss Codes 06 & 07).
COLUMN (2) OTC TOTAL LOSSES	Dollar amount of Other Than Collision losses resulting from all perils.
COLUMN (3) OTC LOSSES OTHER THAN WIND AND WATER	Dollar amount of Other Than Collision losses resulting from all perils other than Wind and Water. $\text{Column (2)} - \text{Column (1)}$.
COLUMN (4) WIND AND WATER TO NON-WIND AND WATER RATIO	Ratio of Wind and Water losses to Non-Wind and Water losses. $\text{Column (1)} \div \text{Column (3)}$
COLUMN (5) VARIATION FROM AVERAGE WIND RATIO	Variation from the long term average Wind and Water to non-Wind and Water ratio. $\text{Avg (4)} - \text{Column (4)}$.
COLUMN (6) WIND AND WATER ADJUSTMENT	Wind and Water loss adjustment to bring experience to average Wind and Water level. $\text{Column (3)} * \text{Column (5)}$.
COLUMN (7) ADJUSTED OTC TOTAL LOSSES	$\text{Column (2)} + \text{Column (6)}$.

TERRITORIAL WIND AND WATER PROCEDURE OTHER THAN COLLISION

OBJECTIVE

The statewide Wind and Water procedure removes the actual Wind and Water losses that occur in a given year and replaces them with an expected Wind and Water provision. The territorial excess Wind and Water procedure distributes the statewide expected Wind and Water loss provision to the individual territories in proportion to each territory's long-term Wind and Water loss experience.

DESCRIPTION OF TERRITORIAL WIND AND WATER PROCEDURE

The first step is to calculate long term Wind and Water to non-Wind and Water ratios by territory. The earliest year of historical Wind and Water experience available for Commercial Auto is 1987. As a new year becomes available, it is added to the procedure. For each year, the territorial ratios are calculated as Wind and Water losses divided by non-Wind and Water losses. An average is then taken of all the ratios for each territory to get the long term Wind and Water to non-Wind and Water ratio.

One potential problem with the average ratios is that a high Wind and Water ratio for one year can distort the average ratio for that territory. To mitigate the effect of unusually large ratios, the ratios are capped at 10 times the statewide median of the Wind and Water ratios before calculating the average. (The statewide median ratio is subject to a minimum value of 0.05.)

The territorial capped average Wind and Water ratios are multiplied by the latest 5 years non-Wind and Water losses for each territory to get the territorial expected Wind and Water losses. The territorial expected Wind and Water losses are divided by the statewide total expected Wind and Water losses to get the territorial expected Wind and Water distribution.

The statewide wind provision is calculated for each year from the statewide procedure by subtracting the non-Wind and Water losses from the total adjusted losses. The individual territorial Wind and Water provisions are then calculated by distributing the statewide wind provision to the territories based on the expected Wind and Water distribution.

Territorial adjusted total losses = territorial Wind and Water provision + territorial non-Wind and Water losses

Because the actual Wind and Water losses are replaced with an expected Wind and Water provision, the number of Wind and Water claims must be adjusted. The territorial Wind and Water provision is divided by the territory's average Wind and Water claim cost to produce the adjusted number of Wind and Water claims. The adjusted Wind and Water claims are added to the non-Wind and Water claims, resulting in the total adjusted claims.

A sample of the territory Wind and Water procedure is shown on the following page.

METHODOLOGY FOR CALCULATING 'WIND & WATER PROVISIONS' BY TERRITORY

In order to develop 'Wind and Water Provisions' by territory, the statewide provision is distributed using each territory's 'expected' wind and water losses. This procedure is illustrated in the following example:

Territory	(1) Long-Term Capped* Ratio of Wind & Water to Non-Wind & Water Losses	(2) Non-Wind & Water Losses for Latest Five Years	(3) 'Expected' Wind & Water Losses for Latest Five Years (1) x (2)	(4) 'Expected' Wind & Water Distribution (3) / Total (3)
A	.250	500,000	125,000	.500
B	.750	100,000	75,000	.300
C	.200	250,000	50,000	.200

Territory	(5) Statewide Wind Provision for Year 20XX **	(6) Territory Wind Provision for Year 20XX (4) x (5)	(7) Non-Wind & Water Losses for Year 20XX	(8) Adjusted Total Losses for Year 20XX (6) + (7)
A		50,000	150,000	200,000
B		30,000	50,000	80,000
C		20,000	80,000	100,000
	100,000			

Territory	(9) Non-Wind & Water Claims for Year 20XX	(10) Five-Year Average Wind & Water Claim Cost	(11) Adjusted Wind & Water Claims for Year 20XX (6) / (10)	(12) Total Adjusted Claims for Year 20XX (9) + (11)
A	200	500	100	300
B	100	400	75	175
C	150	400	50	200

* Average of yearly capped ratios of wind & water to non-wind & water losses, based on territory experience capped at 10 times the statewide median wind & water to non-wind & water ratio. The statewide median ratio is subject to a minimum value of 0.05.

** The Statewide Wind Provision for year 20XX = Total Adjusted Losses for Year 20XX - Non-Wind & Water Losses for Year 20XX

Medical Payments Loss Cost Revision: Methodology and Support

ISO's Advisory Prospective Loss Costs for the Medical Payments Coverage are calculated by multiplying the CSL Liability Loss Costs by a relativity. The revision methodology consists of the following general steps, which are discussed in more detail in the text of this document.

- Conduct experience review to determine the overall change.
- Develop predictive model to determine differentiation by territory for some vehicle classes.
- Derive new Loss costs from the new relativities and make selections where necessary, for limits up to \$5000.
- Calculate and apply an ILF to the \$5000 limit loss costs to derive a \$10,000 limit loss cost for Wisconsin.

Experience Period: We performed the review using six Accident Years ending 12/31/2016 of exposures, incurred losses, and incurred ALAE.

Jurisdictions Included: ISO collects Commercial Auto Statistical Data from 51 jurisdictions: 49 states, Puerto Rico, and the District of Columbia. Most jurisdictions were combined for this experience review. Exposures and Losses from jurisdictions with mandatory No-Fault Legislation were excluded: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, North Dakota, Pennsylvania, Texas, Utah, and Hawaii were excluded. Private Passenger Types data from New Jersey and Oregon was also excluded.

Extension of Exposures: To review the medical payments relativities we compared the loss experience to the aggregate ISO Advisory Prospective Loss Costs, using the most recently approved loss costs in each jurisdiction, rating each reported exposure according to the instructions in the Commercial Lines Manual.

Limit Shifts: The most common limit in our dataset for Medical Payments Coverage (representing 86% of vehicles) is the \$5000 Limit. This is fortunate because we can restate any given exposure or loss as if it were written at a lower limit, reducing the loss amounts where necessary, in order to use as much data as possible in the experience review for each limit. After replicating all the available data at each lower limit, there is sufficient data to review the \$500, \$1000, \$2000, and \$5000 limits. When shifting the data to a lower limit, the exposures and ALAE are replicated as-is, while the incurred losses are reduced if necessary to the amount of the new, lower limit.

Table 1: Credibility Weighted Yearly Loss Trend

Jurisdiction	Indicated State Trend	Credibility	Credibility Weighted Trend	Average Prospective Loss Date
Alabama	1.1%	0.05	2.7%	2/1/2019
Alaska	3.1%	0.00	2.8%	7/1/2018
Arizona	4.0%	0.05	2.9%	10/1/2018
Arkansas	2.9%	0.00	2.8%	7/1/2018
California	0.5%	0.20	2.3%	6/1/2018
Colorado	2.1%	0.05	2.8%	1/1/2019
Connecticut	-1.6%	0.05	2.6%	2/1/2019
Georgia	3.7%	0.10	2.9%	5/1/2019
Idaho	5.6%	0.00	2.8%	7/1/2018
Illinois	0.1%	0.05	2.7%	10/1/2018
Indiana	3.3%	0.05	2.8%	4/1/2019
Iowa	-1.1%	0.00	2.8%	8/1/2018
Louisiana	1.4%	0.05	2.7%	11/1/2018
Maine	2.8%	0.00	2.8%	2/1/2019
Mississippi	-1.2%	0.00	2.8%	8/1/2018
Missouri	4.4%	0.05	2.9%	10/1/2018
Montana	5.5%	0.00	2.8%	7/1/2018
Nebraska	4.1%	0.00	2.8%	3/1/2019
Nevada	-0.3%	0.05	2.6%	10/1/2018
New Hampshire	4.3%	0.00	2.8%	10/1/2018
New Jersey	1.1%	0.10	2.6%	1/1/2019
New Mexico	2.6%	0.00	2.8%	10/1/2018
North Carolina	3.9%	0.10	2.9%	12/1/2018
Ohio	3.3%	0.05	2.8%	3/1/2019
Oklahoma	4.6%	0.00	2.8%	8/1/2018
Oregon	5.5%	0.05	2.9%	1/1/2019
Puerto Rico	7.7%	0.00	2.8%	1/1/2019
Rhode Island	6.8%	0.00	2.8%	3/1/2019
South Carolina	4.0%	0.05	2.9%	7/1/2019
South Dakota	6.8%	0.00	2.8%	7/1/2018
Tennessee	4.0%	0.05	2.9%	2/1/2019
Vermont	-0.9%	0.00	2.8%	1/1/2019
Virginia	4.6%	0.05	2.9%	10/1/2018
Washington	3.3%	0.05	2.8%	10/1/2018
West Virginia	2.5%	0.00	2.8%	1/1/2019
Wisconsin	0.3%	0.00	2.8%	10/1/2018
Wyoming	2.6%	0.00	2.8%	7/1/2016

Trend: The claim severity trend for Medical Payments Coverage before the application of any limit is unmeasurable since insurance losses are subject to the limit, by definition. As a stand-in, we trended claim severities using a \$100k Limit Bodily Injury Average Claim Cost trend indication from six years ending 3/31/2017. The multistate average trend was 2.8% and the state indications were credibility-weighted using the multistate average as the complement to credibility. The trend selections are summarized in Table 1.

Trend is applied by multiplying a loss amount by $(1 + \text{trend selection})^{\text{trend period}}$.

The trend period is the number of years from the date of accident to the average prospective loss date. Since the loss costs we are reviewing are filed independently in each jurisdiction, the average prospective loss date varies by jurisdiction. This date is also displayed in table 1. The average prospective loss date is assumed to be one year beyond the effective date of the loss costs we are reviewing.

After trending, the Medical Payments Limit was re-applied, which significantly reduces the impact of severity trends. After application of the limit, the annualized average impact of the loss trending procedure ranged from 0.2% at the \$500 Limit to 1.0% for the \$5000 limit.

Loss Development: Incurred Losses and ALAE were developed to ultimate using the loss triangle approach and a best 3 out of 5 link ratio selection. Development after 135 months is assumed to be immaterial. Separate development triangles were created for each limit and for the following 3 class groups:

- Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers
- Private Passenger Types
- All Public Autos and Buses Combined

Public Autos were combined with buses due to the low volume of data for the Public Autos alone. The loss development procedure was applied after the limit shifting and loss trending procedures described above.

\$500 Limit Loss Development
Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers
Medical Payments
Multistate
Incurred Losses and ALAE

Incurred Losses

Accident											
Year Ending	15 Months	27 Months	39 Months	51 Months	63 Months	75 Months	87 Months	99 Months	111 Months	123 Months	135 Months
12/31/2006	1,016,598	1,025,156	1,043,727	1,087,133	1,095,205	1,063,055	1,061,920	1,059,106	1,062,283	1,062,283	1,072,490
12/31/2007	1,088,897	1,332,850	1,462,442	1,491,841	1,503,002	1,501,208	1,499,328	1,500,709	1,500,709	1,500,755	
12/31/2008	1,056,469	1,077,296	1,090,329	1,121,796	1,167,302	1,216,159	1,214,482	1,216,920	1,216,770		
12/31/2009	1,057,945	1,095,704	1,169,646	1,169,418	1,182,235	1,187,385	1,187,049	1,196,924			
12/31/2010	1,210,970	1,199,389	1,231,722	1,265,609	1,279,144	1,291,211	1,292,133				
12/31/2011	1,232,179	1,247,659	1,283,485	1,363,099	1,399,037	1,417,000					
12/31/2012	1,215,176	1,249,968	1,352,076	1,423,634	1,491,889						
12/31/2013	1,321,690	1,465,818	1,591,591	1,740,972							
12/31/2014	1,432,345	1,556,798	1,577,762								
12/31/2015	1,503,405	1,772,276									
12/31/2016	1,522,614										

Link Ratios

Accident										
Year Ending	27:15	39:27	51:39	63:51	75:63	87:75	99:87	111:99	123:111	135:123
12/31/2006	1.008	1.018	1.042	1.007	0.971	0.999	0.997	1.003	1.000	1.010
12/31/2007	1.224	1.097	1.020	1.007	0.999	0.999	1.001	1.000	1.000	
12/31/2008	1.020	1.012	1.029	1.041	1.042	0.999	1.002	1.000		
12/31/2009	1.036	1.067	1.000	1.011	1.004	1.000	1.008			
12/31/2010	0.990	1.027	1.028	1.011	1.009	1.001				
12/31/2011	1.013	1.029	1.062	1.026	1.013					
12/31/2012	1.029	1.082	1.053	1.048						
12/31/2013	1.109	1.086	1.094							
12/31/2014	1.087	1.013								
12/31/2015	1.179									
Best 3 of 5	1.075	1.046	1.047	1.026	1.009	0.999	1.002	1.001	1.000	1.010
To Ultimate	1.233	1.147	1.097	1.048	1.021	1.012	1.013	1.011	1.010	1.010

\$1000 Limit Loss Development
Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers
Medical Payments
Multistate
Incurred Losses and ALAE

Incurred Losses

Accident											
Year Ending	15 Months	27 Months	39 Months	51 Months	63 Months	75 Months	87 Months	99 Months	111 Months	123 Months	135 Months
12/31/2006	1,831,051	1,809,420	1,818,590	1,855,376	1,862,171	1,829,086	1,827,335	1,824,021	1,826,698	1,826,698	1,837,405
12/31/2007	1,938,053	2,179,704	2,291,098	2,312,512	2,317,658	2,317,688	2,313,856	2,316,073	2,316,073	2,316,119	
12/31/2008	1,902,677	1,918,289	1,927,332	1,956,420	2,000,919	2,049,956	2,048,779	2,051,217	2,051,067		
12/31/2009	1,872,787	1,933,386	1,967,987	1,965,813	1,977,367	1,982,517	1,982,681	1,992,556			
12/31/2010	2,168,921	2,147,423	2,193,605	2,222,302	2,234,484	2,247,483	2,249,384				
12/31/2011	2,260,646	2,250,792	2,278,272	2,357,457	2,389,515	2,408,941					
12/31/2012	2,190,399	2,214,244	2,309,943	2,342,380	2,385,273						
12/31/2013	2,302,701	2,371,046	2,517,606	2,665,140							
12/31/2014	2,406,841	2,495,473	2,518,643								
12/31/2015	2,563,355	2,881,948									
12/31/2016	2,601,193										

Link Ratios

Accident										
Year Ending	27:15	39:27	51:39	63:51	75:63	87:75	99:87	111:99	123:111	135:123
12/31/2006	0.988	1.005	1.020	1.004	0.982	0.999	0.998	1.001	1.000	1.006
12/31/2007	1.125	1.051	1.009	1.002	1.000	0.998	1.001	1.000	1.000	
12/31/2008	1.008	1.005	1.015	1.023	1.025	0.999	1.001	1.000		
12/31/2009	1.032	1.018	0.999	1.006	1.003	1.000	1.005			
12/31/2010	0.990	1.022	1.013	1.005	1.006	1.001				
12/31/2011	0.996	1.012	1.035	1.014	1.008					
12/31/2012	1.011	1.043	1.014	1.018						
12/31/2013	1.030	1.062	1.059							
12/31/2014	1.037	1.009								
12/31/2015	1.124									
Best 3 of 5	1.026	1.026	1.021	1.013	1.006	1.000	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.006
To Ultimate	1.103	1.075	1.048	1.026	1.013	1.007	1.007	1.006	1.006	1.006

\$2000 Limit Loss Development
Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers
Medical Payments
Multistate
Incurred Losses and ALAE

Incurred Losses

Accident											
Year Ending	15 Months	27 Months	39 Months	51 Months	63 Months	75 Months	87 Months	99 Months	111 Months	123 Months	135 Months
12/31/2006	2,804,858	2,714,876	2,719,487	2,755,121	2,761,898	2,727,404	2,725,079	2,722,765	2,725,218	2,724,677	2,736,384
12/31/2007	3,029,458	3,273,075	3,361,892	3,361,860	3,360,659	3,363,689	3,360,857	3,364,123	3,364,123	3,364,169	
12/31/2008	3,048,244	3,046,962	3,043,958	3,073,328	3,118,218	3,168,247	3,168,070	3,170,508	3,170,358		
12/31/2009	2,993,635	3,093,135	3,095,572	3,078,161	3,087,961	3,090,898	3,092,062	3,092,265			
12/31/2010	3,567,918	3,523,809	3,601,305	3,611,935	3,622,504	3,638,357	3,641,691				
12/31/2011	3,832,908	3,763,008	3,782,394	3,861,280	3,893,647	3,915,694					
12/31/2012	3,582,300	3,582,194	3,658,958	3,673,196	3,692,095						
12/31/2013	3,764,624	3,813,836	3,943,591	4,085,252							
12/31/2014	3,912,680	3,928,975	3,959,186								
12/31/2015	4,114,753	4,475,103									
12/31/2016	4,190,510										

Link Ratios

Accident										
Year Ending	27:15	39:27	51:39	63:51	75:63	87:75	99:87	111:99	123:111	135:123
12/31/2006	0.968	1.002	1.013	1.002	0.988	0.999	0.999	1.001	1.000	1.004
12/31/2007	1.080	1.027	1.000	1.000	1.001	0.999	1.001	1.000	1.000	
12/31/2008	1.000	0.999	1.010	1.015	1.016	1.000	1.001	1.000		
12/31/2009	1.033	1.001	0.994	1.003	1.001	1.000	1.000			
12/31/2010	0.988	1.022	1.003	1.003	1.004	1.001				
12/31/2011	0.982	1.005	1.021	1.008	1.006					
12/31/2012	1.000	1.021	1.004	1.005						
12/31/2013	1.013	1.034	1.036							
12/31/2014	1.004	1.008								
12/31/2015	1.088									
Best 3 of 5	1.006	1.017	1.009	1.006	1.004	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.004
To Ultimate	1.047	1.041	1.023	1.014	1.008	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.004

\$5000 Limit Loss Development
Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers
Medical Payments
Multistate
Incurred Losses and ALAE

Incurred Losses

Accident											
Year Ending	15 Months	27 Months	39 Months	51 Months	63 Months	75 Months	87 Months	99 Months	111 Months	123 Months	135 Months
12/31/2006	4,710,960	4,539,456	4,479,942	4,508,763	4,505,275	4,468,964	4,461,710	4,459,396	4,461,849	4,460,205	4,474,912
12/31/2007	5,107,555	5,110,979	5,193,230	5,149,755	5,159,403	5,172,513	5,165,844	5,170,520	5,170,273	5,170,323	
12/31/2008	5,362,092	5,257,885	5,159,748	5,179,114	5,188,219	5,233,294	5,236,584	5,236,063	5,235,913		
12/31/2009	5,307,743	5,416,310	5,385,690	5,337,341	5,340,341	5,339,512	5,340,124	5,339,702			
12/31/2010	6,387,662	6,318,408	6,393,163	6,315,482	6,348,918	6,366,768	6,371,957				
12/31/2011	6,973,046	6,804,811	6,759,850	6,818,604	6,829,183	6,854,863					
12/31/2012	6,528,456	6,386,281	6,416,629	6,428,069	6,399,175						
12/31/2013	6,821,163	6,737,071	6,772,763	6,894,338							
12/31/2014	7,056,965	6,929,837	6,912,069								
12/31/2015	7,428,295	7,821,620									
12/31/2016	7,547,745										

Link Ratios

Accident										
Year Ending	27:15	39:27	51:39	63:51	75:63	87:75	99:87	111:99	123:111	135:123
12/31/2006	0.964	0.987	1.006	0.999	0.992	0.998	0.999	1.001	1.000	1.003
12/31/2007	1.001	1.016	0.992	1.002	1.003	0.999	1.001	1.000	1.000	
12/31/2008	0.981	0.981	1.004	1.002	1.009	1.001	1.000	1.000		
12/31/2009	1.020	0.994	0.991	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.000			
12/31/2010	0.989	1.012	0.988	1.005	1.003	1.001				
12/31/2011	0.976	0.993	1.009	1.002	1.004					
12/31/2012	0.978	1.005	1.002	0.996						
12/31/2013	0.988	1.005	1.018							
12/31/2014	0.982	0.997								
12/31/2015	1.053									
Best 3 of 5	0.983	1.002	1.000	1.001	1.003	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.003
To Ultimate	0.992	1.009	1.007	1.007	1.006	1.003	1.003	1.003	1.003	1.003

\$500 Limit Loss Development
Private Passenger Types
Medical Payments
Multistate
Incurred Losses and ALAE

Incurred Losses

Accident												
Year Ending	15 Months	27 Months	39 Months	51 Months	63 Months	75 Months	87 Months	99 Months	111 Months	123 Months	135 Months	
12/31/2006	769,652	719,082	719,857	733,825	728,712	727,212	727,212	727,212	726,828	726,730	726,567	
12/31/2007	705,667	736,212	749,694	790,864	789,844	772,861	774,306	770,806	770,806	770,806		
12/31/2008	706,600	680,360	693,502	716,828	752,973	787,557	750,841	750,907	750,486			
12/31/2009	737,177	752,941	759,381	778,353	788,284	795,291	795,107	794,936				
12/31/2010	801,748	787,604	809,527	865,024	889,702	890,697	891,913					
12/31/2011	789,888	785,481	790,657	795,698	797,950	796,589						
12/31/2012	818,114	813,788	808,780	827,805	826,138							
12/31/2013	844,383	1,074,054	1,124,652	1,156,142								
12/31/2014	812,884	777,075	774,074									
12/31/2015	883,695	874,375										
12/31/2016	859,868											

Link Ratios

Accident												
Year Ending	27:15	39:27	51:39	63:51	75:63	87:75	99:87	111:99	123:111	135:123		
12/31/2006	0.934	1.001	1.019	0.993	0.998	1.000	1.000	0.999	1.000	1.000		
12/31/2007	1.043	1.018	1.055	0.999	0.978	1.002	0.995	1.000	1.000			
12/31/2008	0.963	1.019	1.034	1.050	1.046	0.953	1.000	0.999				
12/31/2009	1.021	1.009	1.025	1.013	1.009	1.000	1.000					
12/31/2010	0.982	1.028	1.069	1.029	1.001	1.001						
12/31/2011	0.994	1.007	1.006	1.003	0.998							
12/31/2012	0.995	0.994	1.024	0.998								
12/31/2013	1.272	1.047	1.028									
12/31/2014	0.956	0.996										
12/31/2015	0.989											
Best 3 of 5	0.993	1.010	1.026	1.015	1.003	1.000	0.999	1.000	1.000	1.000		
To Ultimate	1.047	1.054	1.043	1.017	1.002	0.999	0.999	1.000	1.000	1.000		

\$1000 Limit Loss Development
Private Passenger Types
Medical Payments
Multistate
Incurred Losses and ALAE

Incurred Losses

Accident											
Year Ending	15 Months	27 Months	39 Months	51 Months	63 Months	75 Months	87 Months	99 Months	111 Months	123 Months	135 Months
12/31/2006	1,347,363	1,255,881	1,258,735	1,268,440	1,264,827	1,262,065	1,262,042	1,261,847	1,260,767	1,260,603	1,260,440
12/31/2007	1,266,918	1,314,921	1,320,418	1,359,988	1,358,422	1,340,485	1,342,901	1,335,901	1,335,901	1,335,901	
12/31/2008	1,265,653	1,210,434	1,222,050	1,243,331	1,277,948	1,310,193	1,273,452	1,273,173	1,272,117		
12/31/2009	1,267,632	1,281,738	1,280,192	1,294,287	1,304,764	1,314,350	1,314,499	1,314,144			
12/31/2010	1,390,311	1,357,920	1,378,717	1,430,663	1,452,674	1,454,169	1,455,885				
12/31/2011	1,417,733	1,403,186	1,400,407	1,408,688	1,409,661	1,408,800					
12/31/2012	1,462,239	1,442,122	1,425,918	1,442,380	1,438,259						
12/31/2013	1,479,743	1,693,588	1,743,825	1,775,629							
12/31/2014	1,429,496	1,371,734	1,357,362								
12/31/2015	1,580,699	1,542,905									
12/31/2016	1,530,205										

Link Ratios

Accident										
Year Ending	27:15	39:27	51:39	63:51	75:63	87:75	99:87	111:99	123:111	135:123
12/31/2006	0.932	1.002	1.008	0.997	0.998	1.000	1.000	0.999	1.000	1.000
12/31/2007	1.038	1.004	1.030	0.999	0.987	1.002	0.995	1.000	1.000	
12/31/2008	0.956	1.010	1.017	1.028	1.025	0.972	1.000	0.999		
12/31/2009	1.011	0.999	1.011	1.008	1.007	1.000	1.000			
12/31/2010	0.977	1.015	1.038	1.015	1.001	1.001				
12/31/2011	0.990	0.998	1.006	1.001	0.999					
12/31/2012	0.986	0.989	1.012	0.997						
12/31/2013	1.145	1.030	1.018							
12/31/2014	0.960	0.990								
12/31/2015	0.976									
Best 3 of 5	0.984	1.001	1.014	1.008	1.003	1.000	0.999	0.999	1.000	1.000
To Ultimate	1.008	1.024	1.023	1.009	1.001	0.998	0.998	0.999	1.000	1.000

\$2000 Limit Loss Development
Private Passenger Types
Medical Payments
Multistate
Incurred Losses and ALAE

Incurred Losses

Accident											
Year Ending	15 Months	27 Months	39 Months	51 Months	63 Months	75 Months	87 Months	99 Months	111 Months	123 Months	135 Months
12/31/2006	2,157,525	1,979,741	1,978,029	1,980,966	1,979,659	1,972,532	1,972,409	1,972,214	1,970,134	1,969,970	1,969,807
12/31/2007	2,040,975	2,097,105	2,092,927	2,124,372	2,122,847	2,103,177	2,104,649	2,094,649	2,094,649	2,094,649	
12/31/2008	2,083,829	1,985,427	1,990,533	2,013,675	2,046,832	2,075,581	2,037,840	2,036,440	2,035,285		
12/31/2009	2,145,937	2,164,395	2,146,295	2,150,103	2,160,588	2,162,174	2,162,323	2,161,968			
12/31/2010	2,317,599	2,235,580	2,253,368	2,297,454	2,317,440	2,319,936	2,323,197				
12/31/2011	2,382,965	2,343,402	2,329,488	2,337,867	2,339,440	2,339,474					
12/31/2012	2,472,804	2,407,485	2,365,708	2,378,965	2,372,693						
12/31/2013	2,450,463	2,625,221	2,663,030	2,688,262							
12/31/2014	2,341,153	2,238,435	2,216,219								
12/31/2015	2,663,961	2,561,977									
12/31/2016	2,538,379										

Link Ratios

Accident										
Year Ending	27:15	39:27	51:39	63:51	75:63	87:75	99:87	111:99	123:111	135:123
12/31/2006	0.918	0.999	1.001	0.999	0.996	1.000	1.000	0.999	1.000	1.000
12/31/2007	1.028	0.998	1.015	0.999	0.991	1.001	0.995	1.000	1.000	
12/31/2008	0.953	1.003	1.012	1.016	1.014	0.982	0.999	0.999		
12/31/2009	1.009	0.992	1.002	1.005	1.001	1.000	1.000			
12/31/2010	0.965	1.008	1.020	1.009	1.001	1.001				
12/31/2011	0.983	0.994	1.004	1.001	1.000					
12/31/2012	0.974	0.983	1.006	0.997						
12/31/2013	1.071	1.014	1.009							
12/31/2014	0.956	0.990								
12/31/2015	0.962									
Best 3 of 5	0.973	0.997	1.006	1.005	1.001	1.000	0.999	0.999	1.000	1.000
To Ultimate	0.980	1.007	1.010	1.004	0.999	0.998	0.998	0.999	1.000	1.000

\$5000 Limit Loss Development
Private Passenger Types
Medical Payments
Multistate
Incurred Losses and ALAE

Incurred Losses

Accident											
Year Ending	15 Months	27 Months	39 Months	51 Months	63 Months	75 Months	87 Months	99 Months	111 Months	123 Months	135 Months
12/31/2006	3,721,166	3,375,926	3,394,135	3,388,529	3,395,097	3,374,418	3,370,248	3,370,052	3,369,972	3,369,808	3,369,645
12/31/2007	3,636,112	3,717,435	3,662,174	3,685,332	3,680,793	3,657,896	3,662,368	3,650,735	3,650,735	3,650,735	
12/31/2008	3,700,493	3,492,444	3,479,857	3,492,203	3,510,023	3,543,447	3,502,705	3,498,317	3,497,162		
12/31/2009	3,958,284	3,862,780	3,828,809	3,789,358	3,794,068	3,792,824	3,792,973	3,792,618			
12/31/2010	4,175,556	3,933,910	3,934,369	3,948,894	3,953,659	3,951,274	3,960,535				
12/31/2011	4,393,703	4,260,677	4,203,534	4,179,424	4,177,454	4,162,835					
12/31/2012	4,508,620	4,346,937	4,204,011	4,195,411	4,180,248						
12/31/2013	4,399,489	4,476,301	4,484,506	4,493,511							
12/31/2014	4,188,317	3,878,024	3,826,847								
12/31/2015	4,954,531	4,609,444									
12/31/2016	4,697,573										

Link Ratios

Accident										
Year Ending	27:15	39:27	51:39	63:51	75:63	87:75	99:87	111:99	123:111	135:123
12/31/2006	0.907	1.005	0.998	1.002	0.994	0.999	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
12/31/2007	1.022	0.985	1.006	0.999	0.994	1.001	0.997	1.000	1.000	
12/31/2008	0.944	0.996	1.004	1.005	1.010	0.989	0.999	1.000		
12/31/2009	0.976	0.991	0.990	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.000			
12/31/2010	0.942	1.000	1.004	1.001	0.999	1.002				
12/31/2011	0.970	0.987	0.994	1.000	0.997					
12/31/2012	0.964	0.967	0.998	0.996						
12/31/2013	1.017	1.002	1.002							
12/31/2014	0.926	0.987								
12/31/2015	0.930									
Best 3 of 5	0.955	0.991	0.998	1.001	0.999	1.000	0.999	1.000	1.000	1.000
To Ultimate	0.944	0.988	0.997	0.999	0.998	0.999	0.999	1.000	1.000	1.000

\$500 Limit Loss Development
Public Autos and Buses
Medical Payments
Multistate
Incurred Losses and ALAE

Incurred Losses

Accident												
Year Ending	15 Months	27 Months	39 Months	51 Months	63 Months	75 Months	87 Months	99 Months	111 Months	123 Months	135 Months	
12/31/2006	699,838	668,937	664,930	695,651	698,527	698,507	700,007	700,007	699,507	699,507	699,507	
12/31/2007	572,496	515,666	523,785	517,895	518,773	519,556	519,056	519,556	519,056	519,056		
12/31/2008	536,740	485,156	481,422	473,506	472,996	475,801	458,116	462,214	462,303			
12/31/2009	519,687	467,064	448,821	449,034	470,971	449,491	449,491	449,491				
12/31/2010	668,853	596,371	590,777	581,000	583,598	583,844	586,114					
12/31/2011	644,297	612,965	602,997	601,592	595,492	594,772						
12/31/2012	624,746	574,302	574,157	588,169	623,459							
12/31/2013	612,231	608,098	626,153	656,860								
12/31/2014	554,552	451,218	497,852									
12/31/2015	561,474	548,285										
12/31/2016	591,243											

Link Ratios

Accident												
Year Ending	27:15	39:27	51:39	63:51	75:63	87:75	99:87	111:99	123:111	135:123		
12/31/2006	0.956	0.994	1.046	1.004	1.000	1.002	1.000	0.999	1.000	1.000		
12/31/2007	0.901	1.016	0.989	1.002	1.002	0.999	1.001	0.999	1.000			
12/31/2008	0.904	0.992	0.984	0.999	1.006	0.963	1.009	1.000				
12/31/2009	0.899	0.961	1.000	1.049	0.954	1.000	1.000					
12/31/2010	0.892	0.991	0.983	1.004	1.000	1.004						
12/31/2011	0.951	0.984	0.998	0.990	0.999							
12/31/2012	0.919	1.000	1.024	1.060								
12/31/2013	0.993	1.030	1.049									
12/31/2014	0.814	1.103										
12/31/2015	0.977											
Best 3 of 5	0.949	1.007	1.008	1.017	1.000	1.000	1.002	1.000	1.000	1.000		
To Ultimate	0.982	1.034	1.027	1.019	1.002	1.002	1.002	1.000	1.000	1.000		

\$1000 Limit Loss Development
Public Autos and Buses
Medical Payments
Multistate
Incurred Losses and ALAE

Incurred Losses

Accident											
Year Ending	15 Months	27 Months	39 Months	51 Months	63 Months	75 Months	87 Months	99 Months	111 Months	123 Months	135 Months
12/31/2006	1,226,424	1,087,936	1,064,542	1,093,211	1,096,087	1,096,067	1,099,067	1,099,067	1,098,229	1,098,229	1,098,229
12/31/2007	993,408	876,610	870,240	859,846	861,402	862,684	861,684	862,684	861,684	861,684	
12/31/2008	916,589	805,433	785,504	774,182	771,672	773,571	755,886	759,984	760,073		
12/31/2009	926,685	804,270	764,162	757,057	778,073	757,277	757,277	757,277			
12/31/2010	1,187,978	1,011,154	982,665	957,465	961,164	961,410	964,180				
12/31/2011	1,105,152	1,022,436	996,105	993,664	983,368	983,649					
12/31/2012	1,077,404	951,458	943,756	955,044	990,612						
12/31/2013	1,061,489	1,024,632	1,048,498	1,077,292							
12/31/2014	984,233	828,636	868,446								
12/31/2015	992,025	927,666									
12/31/2016	1,027,641										

Link Ratios

Accident										
Year Ending	27:15	39:27	51:39	63:51	75:63	87:75	99:87	111:99	123:111	135:123
12/31/2006	0.887	0.978	1.027	1.003	1.000	1.003	1.000	0.999	1.000	1.000
12/31/2007	0.882	0.993	0.988	1.002	1.001	0.999	1.001	0.999	1.000	
12/31/2008	0.879	0.975	0.986	0.997	1.002	0.977	1.005	1.000		
12/31/2009	0.868	0.950	0.991	1.028	0.973	1.000	1.000			
12/31/2010	0.851	0.972	0.974	1.004	1.000	1.003				
12/31/2011	0.925	0.974	0.998	0.990	1.000					
12/31/2012	0.883	0.992	1.012	1.037						
12/31/2013	0.965	1.023	1.027							
12/31/2014	0.842	1.048								
12/31/2015	0.935									
Best 3 of 5	0.914	0.996	1.000	1.009	1.001	1.001	1.002	0.999	1.000	1.000
To Ultimate	0.921	1.008	1.012	1.012	1.003	1.002	1.001	0.999	1.000	1.000

\$2000 Limit Loss Development
Public Autos and Buses
Medical Payments
Multistate
Incurred Losses and ALAE

Incurred Losses

Accident											
Year Ending	15 Months	27 Months	39 Months	51 Months	63 Months	75 Months	87 Months	99 Months	111 Months	123 Months	135 Months
12/31/2006	1,766,101	1,496,719	1,443,939	1,465,849	1,468,725	1,468,705	1,474,553	1,474,553	1,473,715	1,473,715	1,473,715
12/31/2007	1,352,831	1,178,315	1,161,059	1,145,761	1,148,317	1,150,599	1,148,599	1,150,599	1,148,599	1,148,599	
12/31/2008	1,426,563	1,221,126	1,169,938	1,152,443	1,149,100	1,150,034	1,131,780	1,135,878	1,135,967		
12/31/2009	1,511,823	1,269,959	1,187,429	1,164,800	1,183,766	1,163,970	1,163,970	1,163,970			
12/31/2010	1,865,320	1,526,788	1,452,402	1,406,695	1,410,116	1,410,362	1,414,045				
12/31/2011	1,727,393	1,541,915	1,473,573	1,468,710	1,454,390	1,454,745					
12/31/2012	1,682,538	1,414,161	1,400,092	1,402,732	1,438,995						
12/31/2013	1,714,533	1,603,327	1,634,025	1,646,046							
12/31/2014	1,632,293	1,351,536	1,376,239								
12/31/2015	1,650,250	1,504,938									
12/31/2016	1,687,298										

Link Ratios

Accident										
Year Ending	27:15	39:27	51:39	63:51	75:63	87:75	99:87	111:99	123:111	135:123
12/31/2006	0.847	0.965	1.015	1.002	1.000	1.004	1.000	0.999	1.000	1.000
12/31/2007	0.871	0.985	0.987	1.002	1.002	0.998	1.002	0.998	1.000	
12/31/2008	0.856	0.958	0.985	0.997	1.001	0.984	1.004	1.000		
12/31/2009	0.840	0.935	0.981	1.016	0.983	1.000	1.000			
12/31/2010	0.819	0.951	0.969	1.002	1.000	1.003				
12/31/2011	0.893	0.956	0.997	0.990	1.000					
12/31/2012	0.840	0.990	1.002	1.026						
12/31/2013	0.935	1.019	1.007							
12/31/2014	0.828	1.018								
12/31/2015	0.912									
Best 3 of 5	0.882	0.988	0.993	1.005	1.000	1.000	1.001	0.999	1.000	1.000
To Ultimate	0.870	0.986	0.998	1.005	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	1.000	1.000

\$5000 Limit Loss Development
Public Autos and Buses
Medical Payments
Multistate
Incurred Losses and ALAE

Incurred Losses

Accident												
Year Ending	15 Months	27 Months	39 Months	51 Months	63 Months	75 Months	87 Months	99 Months	111 Months	123 Months	135 Months	
12/31/2006	2,785,068	2,243,083	2,126,078	2,143,552	2,145,672	2,145,606	2,152,382	2,152,382	2,151,544	2,151,544	2,151,544	
12/31/2007	2,106,170	1,816,163	1,738,619	1,702,803	1,704,270	1,709,487	1,706,105	1,711,105	1,706,105	1,706,105		
12/31/2008	2,153,119	1,851,226	1,703,050	1,661,275	1,648,797	1,648,857	1,630,351	1,634,148	1,634,086			
12/31/2009	2,491,683	1,977,321	1,839,088	1,794,139	1,812,769	1,790,289	1,790,289	1,790,289				
12/31/2010	3,076,739	2,390,679	2,208,987	2,133,295	2,133,485	2,133,731	2,139,985					
12/31/2011	2,869,407	2,481,648	2,315,738	2,305,442	2,268,052	2,268,406						
12/31/2012	2,734,074	2,159,460	2,096,756	2,073,968	2,108,169							
12/31/2013	2,866,127	2,515,960	2,571,384	2,549,996								
12/31/2014	2,793,041	2,212,994	2,219,749									
12/31/2015	2,851,665	2,530,774										
12/31/2016	2,985,496											

Link Ratios

Accident												
Year Ending	27:15	39:27	51:39	63:51	75:63	87:75	99:87	111:99	123:111	135:123		
12/31/2006	0.805	0.948	1.008	1.001	1.000	1.003	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000		
12/31/2007	0.862	0.957	0.979	1.001	1.003	0.998	1.003	0.997	1.000			
12/31/2008	0.860	0.920	0.975	0.992	1.000	0.989	1.002	1.000				
12/31/2009	0.794	0.930	0.976	1.010	0.988	1.000	1.000					
12/31/2010	0.777	0.924	0.966	1.000	1.000	1.003						
12/31/2011	0.865	0.933	0.996	0.984	1.000							
12/31/2012	0.790	0.971	0.989	1.016								
12/31/2013	0.878	1.022	0.992									
12/31/2014	0.792	1.003										
12/31/2015	0.887											
Best 3 of 5	0.845	0.969	0.985	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.001	0.999	1.000	1.000		
To Ultimate	0.807	0.955	0.986	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	1.000	1.000		

Table 2: Summary of Loss Experience Review		Earned Car	Aggregate Loss	Trended and	Calculated	Indicated
	year	Years	Cost at Current Level	Developed Losses	Claim Count	Change
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers \$500 Limit	2011	2,388,171	22,902,771	1,500,065	2,611	-93%
	2012	2,470,768	23,626,377	1,590,164	2,556	-93%
	2013	2,630,429	25,140,572	1,799,420	2,615	-93%
	2014	2,690,849	25,571,828	1,680,960	2,757	-93%
	2015	2,788,305	26,544,825	1,940,491	2,980	-93%
	2016	2,888,156	27,518,393	1,789,927	2,611	-93%
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers \$1000 Limit	2011	2,347,050	35,518,830	2,497,650	2,556	-93%
	2012	2,432,845	36,706,367	2,468,552	2,494	-93%
	2013	2,592,296	39,098,849	2,643,041	2,508	-93%
	2014	2,634,474	39,530,199	2,491,749	2,529	-94%
	2015	2,713,388	40,772,283	2,887,357	2,857	-93%
	2016	2,808,286	42,274,276	2,697,388	2,564	-94%
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers \$2000 Limit	2011	2,180,463	44,990,947	4,044,554	2,420	-91%
	2012	2,274,936	46,797,212	3,777,620	2,290	-92%
	2013	2,434,748	50,089,460	3,993,456	2,352	-92%
	2014	2,478,993	50,719,920	3,814,726	2,329	-92%
	2015	2,556,137	52,351,467	4,319,600	2,612	-92%
	2016	2,650,603	54,425,330	4,113,023	2,379	-92%
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers \$5000 Limit	2011	2,010,211	60,798,695	7,209,991	2,248	-88%
	2012	2,114,211	63,637,316	6,625,246	2,127	-90%
	2013	2,271,861	68,378,861	6,792,089	2,185	-90%
	2014	2,318,461	69,443,412	6,631,986	2,182	-90%
	2015	2,399,188	71,953,804	7,448,372	2,454	-90%
	2016	2,493,969	74,976,803	7,076,839	2,193	-91%

Table 2: Summary of Loss Experience Review (Continued)		Earned Car	Aggregate Loss	Trended and	Calculated	Indicated
	year	Years	Cost at Current Level	Developed Losses	Claim Count	Change
Private Passenger Types \$500 Limit	2011	530,157	3,285,602	776,668	1,598	-76%
	2012	524,797	3,259,218	804,246	1,600	-75%
	2013	547,386	3,397,560	1,111,370	1,587	-67%
	2014	543,223	3,376,771	723,544	1,492	-79%
	2015	558,260	3,480,649	847,875	1,687	-76%
	2016	564,653	3,529,774	829,759	1,588	-76%
Private Passenger Types \$1000 Limit	2011	519,120	5,520,584	1,374,539	1,567	-75%
	2012	513,476	5,474,906	1,405,544	1,557	-74%
	2013	535,723	5,709,545	1,688,111	1,542	-70%
	2014	527,865	5,638,204	1,237,654	1,442	-78%
	2015	538,381	5,767,166	1,450,223	1,625	-75%
	2016	540,899	5,808,590	1,418,566	1,538	-76%
Private Passenger Types \$2000 Limit	2011	490,075	7,252,605	2,296,993	1,481	-68%
	2012	486,190	7,213,119	2,326,952	1,485	-68%
	2013	509,275	7,552,434	2,556,844	1,463	-66%
	2014	502,962	7,476,126	2,032,803	1,364	-73%
	2015	513,885	7,655,554	2,376,037	1,547	-69%
	2016	517,442	7,727,932	2,299,206	1,435	-70%
Private Passenger Types \$5000 Limit	2011	460,556	8,758,837	4,124,864	1,415	-53%
	2012	458,234	8,731,230	4,125,409	1,387	-53%
	2013	481,428	9,170,476	4,263,407	1,383	-54%
	2014	476,585	9,099,584	3,507,439	1,263	-61%
	2015	488,907	9,352,818	4,225,614	1,476	-55%
	2016	493,964	9,471,869	4,119,651	1,358	-57%

Table 2: Summary of Loss Experience Review (Continued)		Earned Car	Aggregate Loss	Trended and	Calculated	Indicated
	year	Years	Cost at Current Level	Developed Losses	Claim Count	Change
Other Buses \$500 Limit	2011	73,775	1,171,460	242,891	510	-79%
	2012	73,752	1,163,821	312,581	544	-73%
	2013	77,248	1,221,995	320,225	558	-74%
	2014	79,840	1,276,390	266,649	538	-79%
	2015	81,298	1,325,206	309,062	603	-77%
	2016	88,707	1,437,134	330,336	616	-77%
Other Buses \$1000 Limit	2011	69,311	1,342,097	401,700	501	-70%
	2012	69,000	1,328,802	484,070	531	-64%
	2013	74,116	1,428,945	517,916	549	-64%
	2014	78,522	1,528,615	454,567	527	-70%
	2015	80,050	1,584,731	507,170	580	-68%
	2016	80,033	1,588,094	565,125	607	-64%
Other Buses \$2000 Limit	2011	64,738	1,614,667	587,940	473	-64%
	2012	64,550	1,594,829	689,326	502	-57%
	2013	69,513	1,716,514	733,844	518	-57%
	2014	73,914	1,843,061	707,342	506	-62%
	2015	75,603	1,918,276	810,278	563	-58%
	2016	75,222	1,918,461	914,013	586	-52%
Other Buses \$5000 Limit	2011	61,235	2,080,588	953,664	452	-54%
	2012	61,066	2,051,247	1,008,396	450	-51%
	2013	65,907	2,212,614	1,184,106	484	-46%
	2014	70,142	2,372,398	1,132,085	465	-52%
	2015	71,695	2,472,855	1,436,886	546	-42%
	2016	71,841	2,501,396	1,650,502	560	-34%

Table 2: Summary of Loss Experience Review (Continued)		Earned Car	Aggregate Loss	Trended and	Calculated	
	year	Years	Cost at Current	Developed	Claim	Indicated
			Level	Losses	Count	Change
School and Church Buses \$500 Limit	2011	117,811	1,222,648	356,118	747	-71%
	2012	112,537	1,184,790	302,150	661	-74%
	2013	111,271	1,186,941	346,737	740	-71%
	2014	108,227	1,162,852	270,531	586	-77%
	2015	104,528	1,142,794	321,264	608	-72%
	2016	104,100	1,154,564	306,911	625	-73%
School and Church Buses \$1000 Limit	2011	117,347	1,811,665	591,981	744	-67%
	2012	112,145	1,755,892	505,778	661	-71%
	2013	110,923	1,759,555	576,800	707	-67%
	2014	107,860	1,722,206	470,680	585	-73%
	2015	102,799	1,651,537	514,527	594	-69%
	2016	99,844	1,617,738	518,769	611	-68%
School and Church Buses \$2000 Limit	2011	112,158	2,103,625	888,267	711	-58%
	2012	107,670	2,045,777	754,925	630	-63%
	2013	106,706	2,055,111	932,621	677	-55%
	2014	103,932	2,013,796	736,313	532	-63%
	2015	99,102	1,932,324	803,807	581	-58%
	2016	96,337	1,895,262	839,258	590	-56%
School and Church Buses \$5000 Limit	2011	105,510	2,554,979	1,347,943	657	-47%
	2012	101,477	2,488,842	1,143,923	612	-54%
	2013	100,878	2,506,433	1,442,075	642	-42%
	2014	98,798	2,472,682	1,161,344	519	-53%
	2015	94,422	2,378,493	1,237,990	554	-48%
	2016	91,743	2,329,857	1,393,893	571	-40%

Table 2: Summary of Loss Experience Review (Continued)		Earned Car	Aggregate Loss	Trended and	Calculated	Indicated
	year	Years	Cost at Current Level	Developed Losses	Claim Count	Change
Taxis and Limousines \$500 Limit	2011	1,349	63,749	12,827	22	-80%
	2012	1,852	86,864	20,309	25	-77%
	2013	2,060	108,227	19,841	42	-82%
	2014	2,239	115,269	19,541	40	-83%
	2015	2,409	124,134	16,354	33	-87%
	2016	2,456	115,754	12,628	25	-89%
Taxis and Limousines \$1000 Limit	2011	1,168	78,299	21,823	21	-72%
	2012	1,702	114,795	29,501	25	-74%
	2013	1,907	142,429	37,076	42	-74%
	2014	2,004	146,936	36,252	40	-75%
	2015	2,154	152,236	28,674	31	-81%
	2016	2,224	141,535	21,582	24	-85%
Taxis and Limousines \$2000 Limit	2011	1,040	101,697	33,119	18	-67%
	2012	1,512	147,033	43,283	24	-71%
	2013	1,771	191,286	57,392	38	-70%
	2014	1,881	199,331	64,304	40	-68%
	2015	2,018	207,854	53,352	31	-74%
	2016	2,116	194,465	30,817	21	-84%
Taxis and Limousines \$5000 Limit	2011	883	127,944	63,556	17	-50%
	2012	1,330	190,838	58,036	21	-70%
	2013	1,572	253,751	85,636	26	-66%
	2014	1,697	269,066	128,798	37	-52%
	2015	1,801	280,111	90,549	26	-68%
	2016	1,858	253,317	39,727	13	-84%

Table 2: Summary of Loss Experience Review (Continued)		Earned Car	Aggregate Loss	Trended and	Calculated	Indicated
	year	Years	Cost at Current Level	Developed Losses	Claim Count	Change
Van Pools \$500 Limit	2011	2,484	92,038	4,046	9	-96%
	2012	2,352	89,463	6,604	8	-93%
	2013	2,536	97,716	5,309	11	-95%
	2014	2,586	101,732	9,430	22	-91%
	2015	3,178	127,675	8,793	16	-93%
	2016	3,484	137,222	4,797	8	-97%
Van Pools \$1000 Limit	2011	2,437	126,657	7,266	9	-94%
	2012	2,306	122,977	8,608	8	-93%
	2013	2,491	134,431	8,528	11	-94%
	2014	2,463	135,438	18,107	22	-87%
	2015	3,097	174,973	13,148	15	-92%
	2016	3,449	191,304	6,776	8	-96%
Van Pools \$2000 Limit	2011	2,166	138,872	12,487	9	-91%
	2012	2,103	138,866	12,591	8	-91%
	2013	2,318	154,057	13,799	10	-91%
	2014	2,347	157,462	35,067	22	-78%
	2015	3,038	207,995	20,548	15	-90%
	2016	3,394	227,952	10,572	8	-95%
Van Pools \$5000 Limit	2011	1,943	160,989	27,487	9	-83%
	2012	1,861	159,068	14,809	7	-91%
	2013	2,135	184,533	21,799	8	-88%
	2014	2,194	191,311	78,608	20	-59%
	2015	2,837	251,894	25,667	12	-90%
	2016	3,167	275,757	20,297	8	-93%

Current Relativities, Indicated Changes, and Selections

Loss experience is compared to Aggregate Loss Cost at Current Level in Tables 2 and 3. Sizable decreases are indicated for all vehicles and limits. Due to the size of the indicated decreases, we selected changes that were 5% above each indication, in order to slightly temper the indications. Volume was smallest for Van Pools, but we noted that the existing Van Pools relativities were significantly higher than the other vehicle types, which makes the indicated decreases more credible. The new Van Pools relativities are more in line with the relativities for the other vehicle types. For this reason we didn't deem it necessary to temper the indication beyond the 5% margin we used for the other classes.

Table 3: Medical Payments Relativity Selections		Trended and							
	Limit	Earned Car Years	Aggregate LC at Current Level	Developed Losses	Calculated Claim Count	Indicated Change	Selected Change	Current Relativity	Selected Relativity
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers	500	190,280,126	151,304,766	10,301,026	16,130	-93.2%	-88.2%	0.0360	0.0043
	1000	186,340,059	233,900,804	15,685,736	15,508	-93.3%	-88.3%	0.0570	0.0067
	2000	174,910,553	299,374,336	24,062,978	14,382	-92.0%	-87.0%	0.0780	0.0102
	5000	163,294,810	409,188,891	41,784,523	13,389	-89.8%	-84.8%	0.1140	0.0173
Private Passenger Types	500	39,221,709	20,329,574	5,093,462	9,552	-74.9%	-69.9%	0.0210	0.0063
	1000	38,105,559	33,918,995	8,574,636	9,271	-74.7%	-69.7%	0.0360	0.0109
	2000	36,237,947	44,877,770	13,888,837	8,775	-69.1%	-64.1%	0.0500	0.0180
	5000	34,316,083	54,584,814	24,366,383	8,282	-55.4%	-50.4%	0.0640	0.0318
Other Buses	500	5,695,447	7,596,006	1,781,744	3,369	-76.5%	-71.5%	0.0320	0.0091
	1000	5,412,369	8,801,284	2,930,548	3,295	-66.7%	-61.7%	0.0390	0.0149
	2000	5,082,487	10,605,808	4,442,743	3,148	-58.1%	-53.1%	0.0500	0.0234
	5000	4,822,631	13,691,097	7,365,638	2,957	-46.2%	-41.2%	0.0680	0.0400
School and Church Buses	500	7,901,694	7,054,590	1,903,711	3,967	-73.0%	-68.0%	0.0430	0.0138
	1000	7,811,016	10,318,593	3,178,536	3,902	-69.2%	-64.2%	0.0640	0.0229
	2000	7,510,857	12,045,896	4,955,190	3,721	-58.9%	-53.9%	0.0780	0.0360
	5000	7,113,937	14,731,286	7,727,169	3,555	-47.5%	-42.5%	0.1000	0.0575
Taxis and Limousines	500	148,391	613,996	101,500	187	-83.5%	-78.5%	0.0360	0.0078
	1000	133,917	776,230	174,907	183	-77.5%	-72.5%	0.0500	0.0138
	2000	124,056	1,041,666	282,268	172	-72.9%	-67.9%	0.0710	0.0228
	5000	109,692	1,375,027	466,302	140	-66.1%	-61.1%	0.1070	0.0416
Van Pools	500	199,437	645,845	38,979	74	-94.0%	-89.0%	0.0710	0.0078
	1000	194,896	885,780	62,432	73	-93.0%	-88.0%	0.1000	0.0120
	2000	184,400	1,025,204	105,063	72	-89.8%	-84.8%	0.1210	0.0185
	5000	169,635	1,223,553	188,667	64	-84.6%	-79.6%	0.1570	0.0321

Predictive Modeling

We performed a predictive modeling exercise in concert with the traditional loss experience review. Relativities will vary by territory for Trucks, Tractors and Trailers, and for Buses. Attempts to make similar improvements for Private Passenger Types and Public Autos failed to significantly improve loss prediction, so those classes are unaffected and only receive a change due to the loss experience review.

We first modeled losses per exposure. Then we converted the modeling results into an adjustment to the territorial Medical Payments Loss Costs rather than implementing a more complicated rating formula with new factors reflecting vehicle classes. The primary reason for this was the information technology implementation cost savings.

Table 4:

Model

Characteristics	<u>Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers</u>	<u>Buses</u>
Loss Distribution	Tweedie	Tweedie
Link Function	Log	Log
Offset	Base Loss Cost and Trailer Factor	Base Loss Cost and Class Factor
Weight	Count of Car-Years	Count of Car-Years
Target Variable	Loss and Expense per Car-Year	Loss and Expense per Car-Year
Control Variables	Year	Year, Major Class
Training Dataset	Accident Years 2011-2013	Accident Years 2011-2013
Holdout Dataset	Accident Years 2014-2016	Accident Years 2014-2016

We found that certain segmentations based on vehicle class were predictive. Three class-based segmentations improved loss predictions for Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers:

- The Truckers and Contractors Secondary Classes were separated from the rest of the secondary classes.
- Fleet vehicles were separated from Non-Fleet vehicles.
- Vehicles were categorized by class as Light, Medium, Heavy and Extra Heavy, or Trailers.

One class-based difference was detected for Buses: Medium Radius Buses versus all other Buses.

We also found that the Liability base loss costs have more variation than medical payments losses: Medical Payment losses are higher in higher-rated liability territories, but not as much higher as we see in Bodily Injury and Property Damage. Thus, in comparison to the current rating structure, the best possible prediction was lower in high-rated territories and higher in low-rated territories.

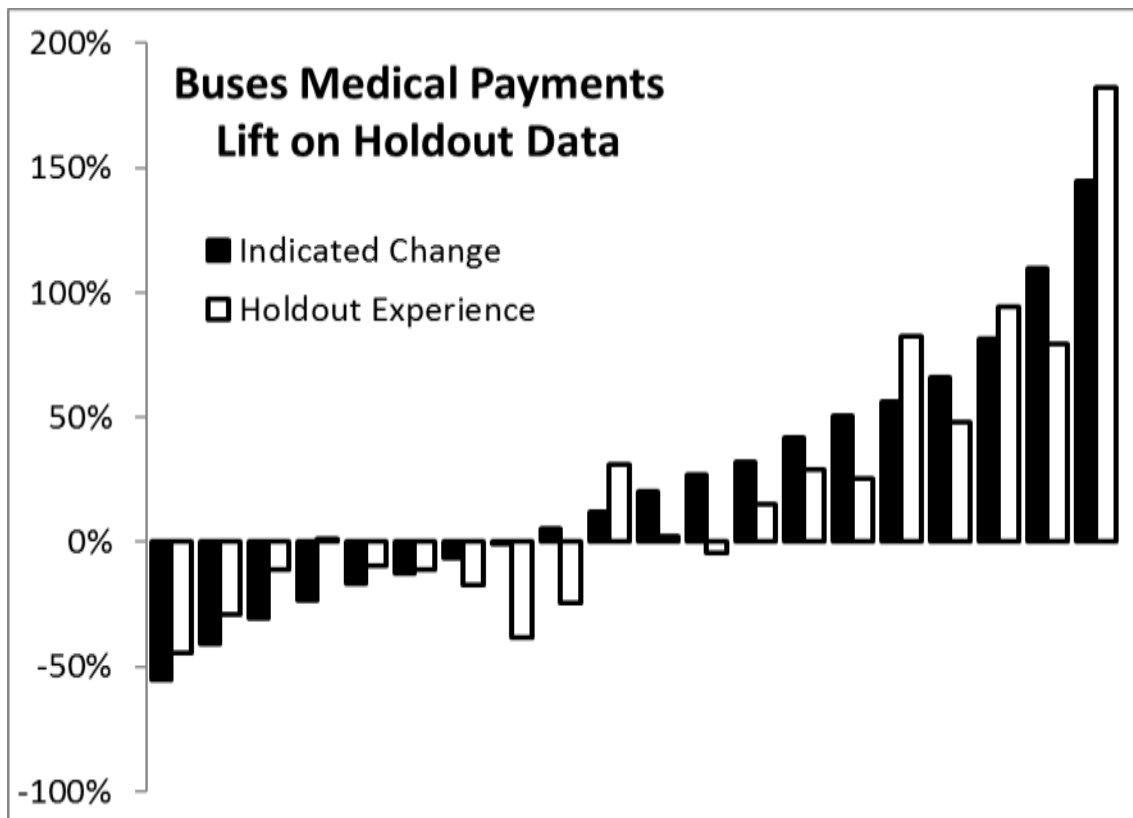
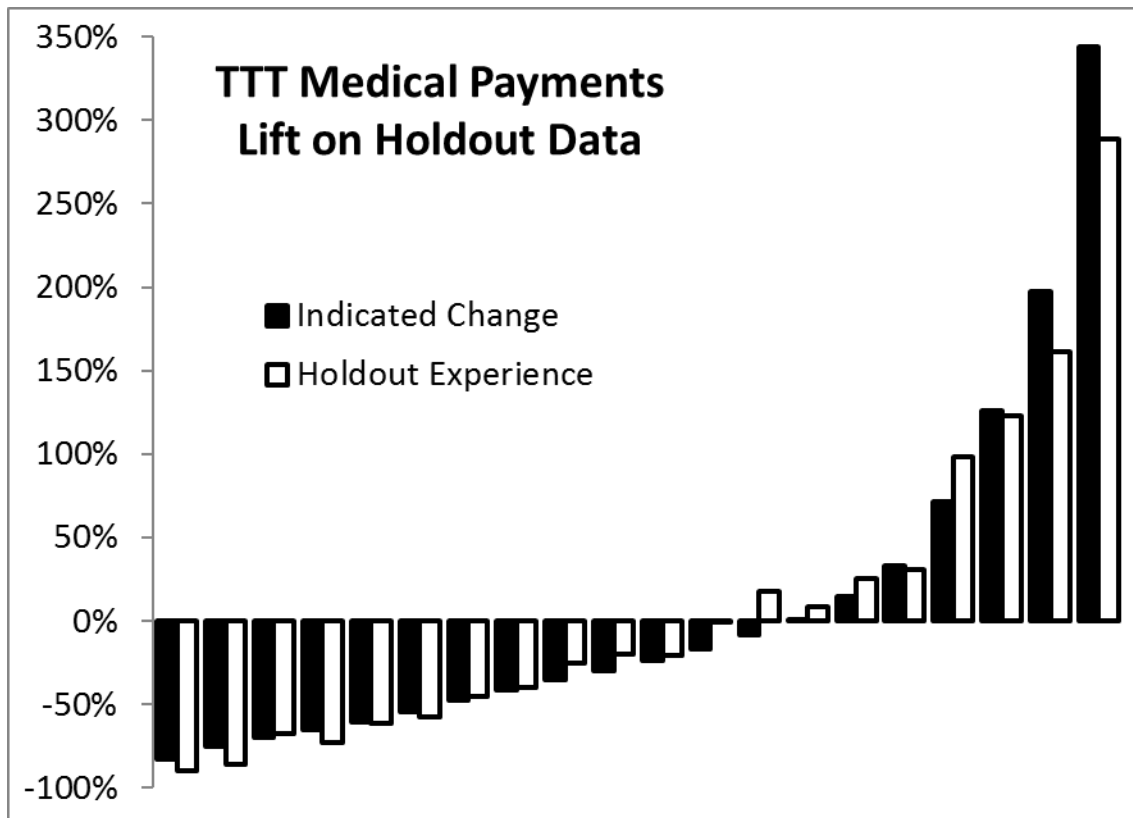
A summary of predictive model indications can be found in Table 5. With the exception of the base loss cost exponent, these results are expressed as if they were to be used in a multiplicative

class plan, although we choose not to implement the results via rating factors, as is discussed below.

We used the log of the base loss cost as a continuous variable in the model. The result of this approach is that the model estimates an exponent—the number to which the Liability Base Loss Cost would be raised, *before* applying the medical payments relativity. A positive exponent between zero and one means that the differences between territories is being compressed towards the middle.

Table 5: Predictive Modeling Indications		Training	All Data
Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers	<u>Fleet Size</u>		
	Fleet	0.27	0.29
	Non-Fleet	1.00	1.00
	<u>Weight</u>		
	Light	1.00	1.00
	Medium	0.51	0.50
	Heavy and Extra Heavy	0.31	0.30
	Trailers	0.50	0.45
	<u>Secondary Class</u>		
	Truckers	4.50	6.64
	Contractors	1.24	1.25
	All Other Secondary Classes	1.00	1.00
	<u>Territory</u>		
	Base Loss Cost (exponent)	0.35	0.40
Buses	<u>Radius</u>		
	Intermediate	0.55	0.50
	All other Radii	1.00	1.00
	<u>Territory</u>		
	Base Loss Cost (exponent)	0.19	0.32

Two lift charts follow, visually displaying the modeling results in 20 deciles. The indicated change, based on the model developed on the training dataset, is compared with the actual loss experience on the holdout dataset. The large percentage changes on the vertical access show that the model is separating risks well by loss propensity. The close correspondence between the black and white bars shows that the loss predictions from the model are quite accurate even on holdout data. (Both new and old loss costs have been rescaled to match the aggregate losses, in totoal, in order to measure lift. This allows us to zero in on the differentiation between risks, rather than the overall adequacy.)



Implementing a Medical Payment Classification Plan based on our results would be too expensive relative to the volume of premium and losses involved, yet in light of the sizable improvements the model was able to generate, we are reluctant to leave the rating totally unchanged. We decided to adjust the Medical Payments Relativities in each territory to reflect the average impact of the modeled differences. This preserves much of the loss prediction improvement without requiring any technology changes for participating insurers that use our loss costs.

Two necessary adjustments were made to the average modeled class factor in each territory. First, territories with relatively few exposures were assigned a statewide average instead of a territory average. (The cutoffs were 2500 car-years for Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers, and 167 car-years for Buses.) Next, the new set of averaged class factors for each territory were rebalanced so that their implementation would be revenue neutral on a country-wide basis. This allows us to combine the average class factors directly with the selected medical payments relativities from our experience level review, and still achieve the desired overall change.

Once the new Medical Payments Loss Costs were calculated and rounded to the nearest dollar, in some territories we selected higher values in order to ensure

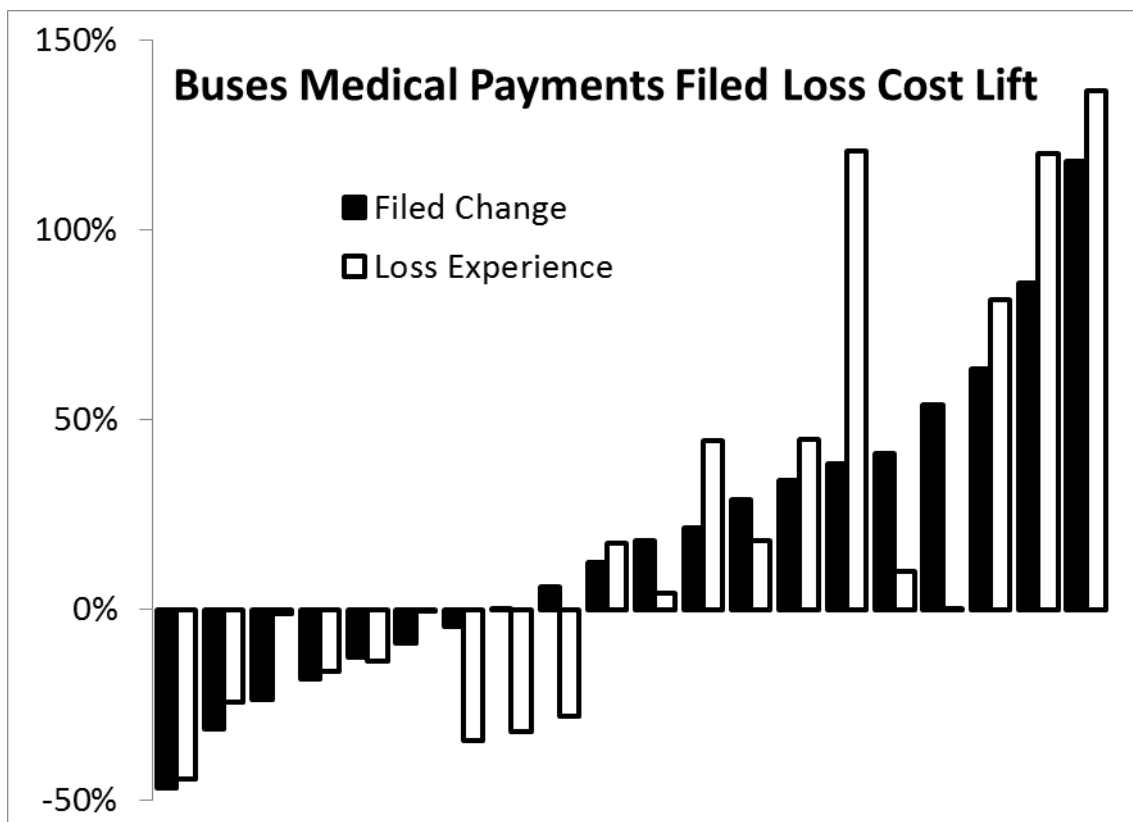
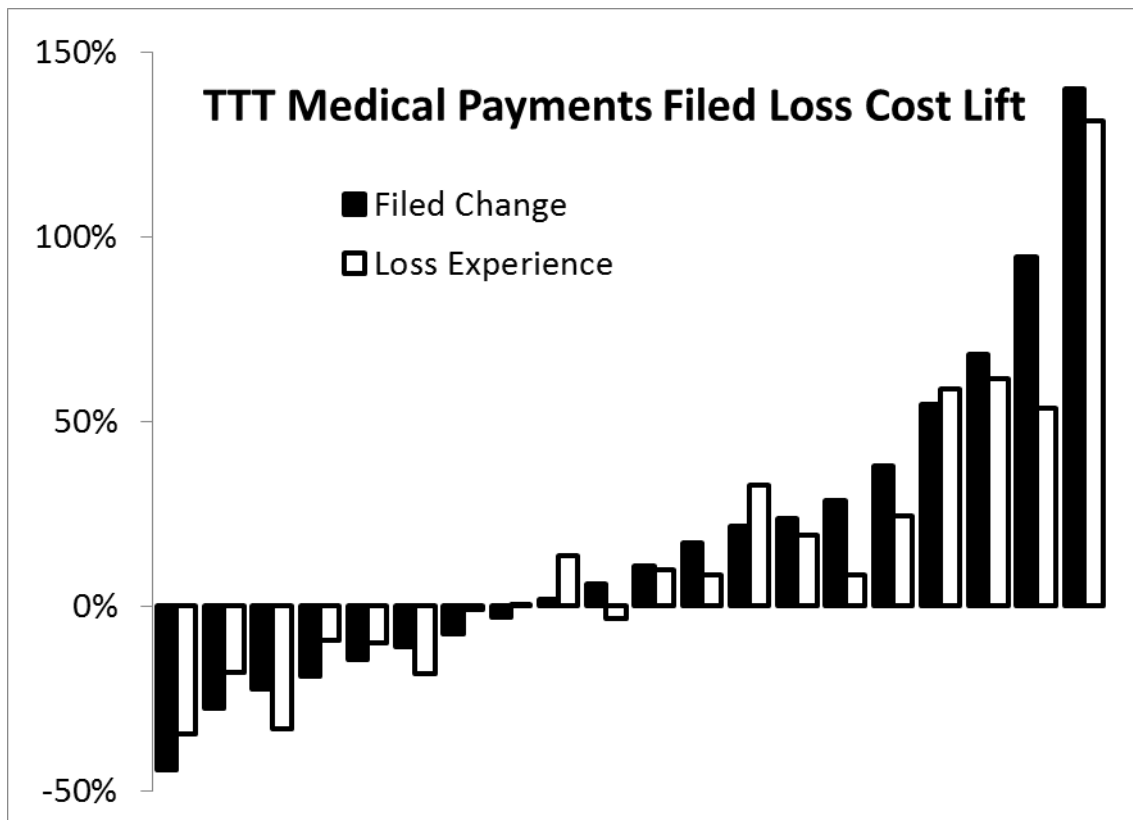
- that all the loss costs were greater than zero after rounding, and that
- each increase in the medical payments coverage resulted in an increase in premium.

The impact of these two adjustments was minimal.

It is worth inquiring, after

- averaging the model results within each territory, and
- rounding the new loss costs to the nearest whole dollar, and
- inflating a few of the loss costs to avoid zeroes and matching values for different limits,

whether there was still a significant improvement in loss prediction, or whether it was obscured by these various necessary adjustments. Lift charts comparing the actual filed rates to the current rates are on the following page. We're happy to report that the improvement in loss prediction is still quite good. The vertical axis of the lift chart shows less scale, but the changes are still quite significant. And the correspondence between the filed changes and the loss experience is still readily evident.



Wisconsin's \$10,000 Limit

The review described up through this point was performed for all states that have standard Medical Payments Loss Costs. (In other words, non-PIP states.) But unlike the other states, in Wisconsin we support a \$10,000 limit.

The \$10,000 limit loss costs for Medical Payments are calculated by multiplying the applicable \$5,000 limit loss cost by an increased limit factor (ILF). The use of an ILF is necessitated by two considerations:

- 1) The majority of Medical Payments coverage is currently written with a limit of \$5,000. If an incident occurs, the payable claim amount is often censored at \$5,000.
- 2) When a policy is written at a limit greater than \$5,000, the data reported to ISO does not specify the precise limit (only that the limit is greater than \$5,000). In these cases, the losses may be censored above a certain threshold, and the threshold is some unknown point above \$5,000.

To determine claim tendencies at the \$10,000 limit, we first construct an empirical survival distribution for trended claim amounts, similar to those used in ISO's regular increased limits analyses. This procedure allows for the easy inclusion of censored losses up to the point of censorship. After accounting for the effects of trend, the highest usable threshold of empirical survival data is \$6,100; beyond this point, all survival detail is censored. In order to assess the relationship between the \$5,000 and \$10,000 limit loss costs, we fit a single parameter Pareto distribution based on the available survival information between \$3,000 and \$6,100. The resulting limited average severity (LAS) at limits of \$10,000 and \$5,000 are then compared to obtain the implied ILF. Finally, a selection is made based on the results.

A single multistate factor is selected to apply to all Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers; Private Passenger Types; and Public Autos. The analysis excluded any states with No Fault laws that impact Medical Payments coverage. The analysis also excluded Massachusetts, where ISO does not collect Commercial Auto statistical data. The data comprised paid claims for accident years 2013 through 2017, evaluated as of 3/31/2018. Loss amounts were trended at a 3% annual rate.

The following tables summarize the results:

Medical Payments Limit	Empirical LAS	Pareto LAS
1,000	876	-
2,000	1,550	-
2,500	1,832	-
3,000	2,086	2,086
3,500	2,316	2,315
4,000	2,526	2,523
4,500	2,718	2,714
5,000	2,894	2,892
5,500	3,056	3,058
6,000	3,203	3,214
7,000	-	3,502
8,000	-	3,764
9,000	-	4,005
10,000	-	4,228

Ratio of Pareto LAS at \$10,000 to Pareto LAS at \$5,000	1.46
Selected ILF	1.45

The revised multistate differentials that relate Medical Payments loss costs to the \$100,000 limit liability base loss costs are listed below:

Wisconsin Medical Payments Relativities

Territory	Trucks, Tractors and Trailers			Private Passenger Types			Other Buses		
	Medical Payments Limit			Medical Payments Limit			Medical Payments Limit		
	<u>\$1,000</u>	<u>\$2,000</u>	<u>\$5,000</u>	<u>\$1,000</u>	<u>\$2,000</u>	<u>\$5,000</u>	<u>\$1,000</u>	<u>\$2,000</u>	<u>\$5,000</u>
102	0.0077	0.0118	0.0200	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0147	0.0231	0.0395
103	0.0107	0.0164	0.0277	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0184	0.0288	0.0493
104	0.0074	0.0113	0.0192	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0225	0.0354	0.0605
105	0.0086	0.0131	0.0222	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0204	0.0321	0.0548
106	0.0096	0.0145	0.0247	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0221	0.0348	0.0595
107	0.0081	0.0123	0.0209	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0218	0.0343	0.0586
108	0.0112	0.0170	0.0288	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0246	0.0387	0.0661
109	0.0147	0.0224	0.0379	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0333	0.0524	0.0895
110	0.0102	0.0155	0.0264	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0230	0.0362	0.0618
111	0.0109	0.0166	0.0281	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0243	0.0382	0.0652
113	0.0074	0.0113	0.0192	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0182	0.0286	0.0489
114	0.0071	0.0108	0.0183	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0153	0.0240	0.0411
115	0.0096	0.0145	0.0247	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0149	0.0234	0.0400
116	0.0122	0.0185	0.0314	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0278	0.0437	0.0747
117	0.0116	0.0177	0.0301	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0307	0.0483	0.0825

Wisconsin Medical Payments Relativities (Cont'd)

Territory	School and Church Buses			Taxis and Limos			Van Pools		
	Medical Payments Limit			Medical Payments Limit			Medical Payments Limit		
	<u>\$1,000</u>	<u>\$2,000</u>	<u>\$5,000</u>	<u>\$1,000</u>	<u>\$2,000</u>	<u>\$5,000</u>	<u>\$1,000</u>	<u>\$2,000</u>	<u>\$5,000</u>
102	0.0210	0.0331	0.0528	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
103	0.0353	0.0555	0.0887	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
104	0.0326	0.0513	0.0820	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
105	0.0280	0.0440	0.0702	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
106	0.0322	0.0506	0.0808	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
107	0.0326	0.0513	0.0819	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
108	0.0353	0.0555	0.0887	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
109	0.0491	0.0772	0.1233	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
110	0.0335	0.0526	0.0841	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
111	0.0357	0.0561	0.0896	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
113	0.0270	0.0424	0.0678	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
114	0.0228	0.0358	0.0572	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
115	0.0254	0.0399	0.0637	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
116	0.0400	0.0629	0.1005	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
117	0.0444	0.0698	0.1115	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321

The medical payment loss costs for the \$10,000 limit were calculated by multiplying the corresponding medical payment loss costs for the \$5,000 limit by a relativity of 1.45.

NON-OWNERSHIP LIABILITY LOSS COST REVIEW

A review of the Rule 89 Non-Ownership Liability loss costs was performed. Non-ownership liability insurance covers an employer from liability stemming from an employee using his or her car for employer business.

This review involved the following steps:

- 1) Class 6601 (0-25 employees) was segmented into smaller employee count ranges of 0-9, 10-19 and 20-25 employees. Classes 6602 (26-100), 6603 (101-500), 6604 (501-1000) and 6605 (over 1000) employee count ranges remain unchanged.
- 2) Predictive modeling was used to determine new class relativities for these employee count ranges and to reflect differences by state. These results were combined to produce an intermediate set of loss costs that maintain revenue neutrality on a multistate basis while better matching the relative experience differences between classes and states.
- 3) A multistate experience review was performed to calculate an overall indicated percentage change to these intermediate revenue neutral modeled loss costs based upon historical loss experience.
- 4) The overall percentage change was then applied to the intermediate loss costs to produce the final indicated prospective loss costs.

Details on the predictive modeling and the experience review follow.

Predictive Modeling

State and Class differences for Non-Ownership Liability were developed using predictive models. Loss occurrence frequency and loss occurrence severity were modeled separately. In both cases we used a Generalized Linear Model.

Our dataset contained country-wide exposures and loss experience reported to ISO for five accident years through 12/31/2016. Losses were capped at the \$100,000 Basic Limit. Losses were not trended, developed, or adjusted for any expense loading.

Models were trained on Accident Years 2012-2014 and the fit was evaluated on 2015-2016. Once the final form of each model was established, a model with the same specification was rerun using all five years of data to yield the best possible prediction in the final result. The models are summarized in the table below, followed by discussion of particular aspects.

	<u>Frequency Model</u>	<u>Severity Model</u>
Loss Distribution	Negative Binomial	Gamma
Link Function	Log	Log
Offset	None	None
Weight	Count of Policy-Years	Count of Loss Occurrences
Target Variable	Occurrences per Policy-Year	Losses per Occurrence
Control Variables	Accident Year	Accident Year
Explanatory Variables	Employee Count	State Average PPT Liability Loss Cost

Modeling Discussion

For frequency, the a priori distribution for random occurrences is the Poisson Distribution. However, insurance frequency data often exhibits over-dispersion, meaning the variance is higher than the mean, in contrast to the Poisson distribution's characteristic that the variance is equal to the mean. We verified that this was the case here and selected a negative binomial distribution. The negative binomial distribution results when the mean of the Poisson distribution is itself drawn from an unobservable gamma distribution.

For severity, we selected a gamma distribution to represent the dollars of Basic Limits Bodily Injury and Property Damage losses on a per-occurrence basis.

We used a log link function in both models to ensure that the results would take the form of a multiplicative expression.

The frequency model weight was a policy-year count. Note here that we are not using employee-months as the exposure basis. Instead, the number of employees will be used as a predictive variable in the model.

In lieu of loss trend and loss development, we included Accident Year as a variable in both models.

Both employee count and State Average PPT Liability Loss Cost were tested as variables for both Frequency and Severity. We found that employee count was predictive for frequency and the Average Loss Cost was predictive for severity. Discussion of both variables follows.

Employee Count

The count of employees is the primary explanatory variable for Non-Ownership Liability and has an intuitive connection to accident frequency: Each employee of the insured company could potentially be using his or her personal vehicle for business purposes. Because the model uses a log link function, we actually used the log of employee count as our rating variable. When converting model indications to a calculation of predicted losses, this yields a multiplicative term of the form

$$(\text{Employee Count})^K$$

where K is estimated by the model. K was estimated to be 0.69. This result means that a 10% increase in the number of employees results in a prediction of about 6.8% more accidents.

We also included two binary flags as predictors, (discrete variables equal to either zero or one) which allow the model to apply a multiplicative factor to specific sets of records, if the loss experience supports that. The flags identified records with employee counts of 0 and 1, whose frequency experience did not match the general pattern. Policies with either 0 or 1 employee exhibited frequencies higher than the general pattern would otherwise indicate. Specifically, the prediction for frequencies on policies with one employee receives a factor of 1.87 and policies with zero employees received a factor of 4.04. Relatively speaking, the lowest frequency prediction was for a policy with two employees. Relative frequency predictions for select employee counts are summarized below to give an idea of the model's results.

<u>Employees</u>	<u>Relative Predicted Frequency</u>
0	2.51
1	1.16
2	1.00
3	1.32
4	1.61
5	1.88
10	3.03
50	9.18
100	14.79
500	44.79
1000	72.20

State Average Private Passenger Types (PPT) Loss Cost

Our experience dataset does not contain location information for the non-owned vehicles, (for the obvious reason that this information is not readily obtainable,) but we do know the state the policy was written in. Cognizant that some states present more or less auto risk than others, we used the state average ISO Private Passenger Types (PPT) Liability Loss Cost as a proxy for general risk on the road, and treated this number as a continuous variable. Because the model uses a log link function, we used the log of the average loss cost as our rating variable. When converting model indications to a calculation of predicted losses, this yields a multiplicative term of the form

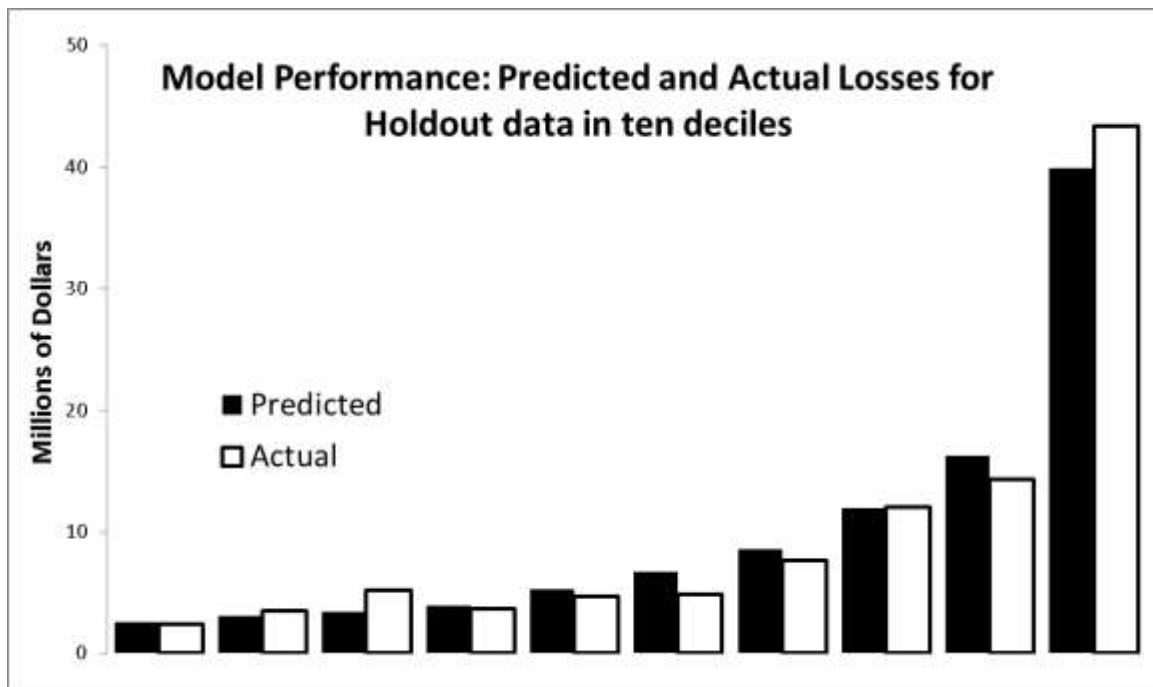
$$(\text{State Average Loss Cost})^K$$

where K is estimated by the model. K was estimated to be 0.39. This means that if one state has a 10% higher PPT Liability loss cost than a second state, the model predicts that the first state would have an average accident severity about 3.8% higher.

The somewhat low estimate of K for this variable shows that Non-Ownership Liability Losses do not vary as widely as Private Passenger Type Liability losses by state. The most expensive state is 5.80 times higher than the least expensive state when looking at the PPT Liability Average Loss Cost. In contrast, the Non-Ownership Liability loss prediction for the most expensive state is only 2.00 times the least expensive state. Nevertheless this is a significant difference in loss severity.

Performance of the Predictive Models:

The two models predicted occurrence per policy-year and loss per occurrence. We can multiply the predictions to yield loss per policy-year. The following chart shows the performance of this prediction after rebalancing, on ten equally sized deciles of hold-out data. The data has been sorted by the predicted loss per policy-year and then separated into deciles.



Calculation of Indicated Loss Costs

Additional work, described here, was necessary to calculate the loss costs for filing.

We first selected new employee count ranges as follows:

<u>Old Range</u>	<u>New Range</u>	<u>Policy Distribution</u>
	0 – 9	68%
0 – 25	10 – 19	9%
	20 – 25	15%
	26 – 100	6%
101 – 500	101 – 500	2%
501 – 1000	501 – 1000	<1%
1001 +	1001 +	<1%

Next we computed the average predicted loss per policy-year within each range on a country-wide basis to yield a set of class relativities representing the modeled relationship between the ranges or classes (“New Relationship”). Similar relationships can be calculated from the current ISO loss costs (“Current Relationship”).

<u>Range</u>	<u>Current Relationship</u>	<u>New Relationship</u>
0 – 9	1.00	1.00
10 – 19	1.00	2.13

20 – 25	1.00	3.43
26 – 100	2.33	5.79
101 – 500	5.10	15.14
501 – 1000	8.04	34.81
1001 +	18.02	73.37

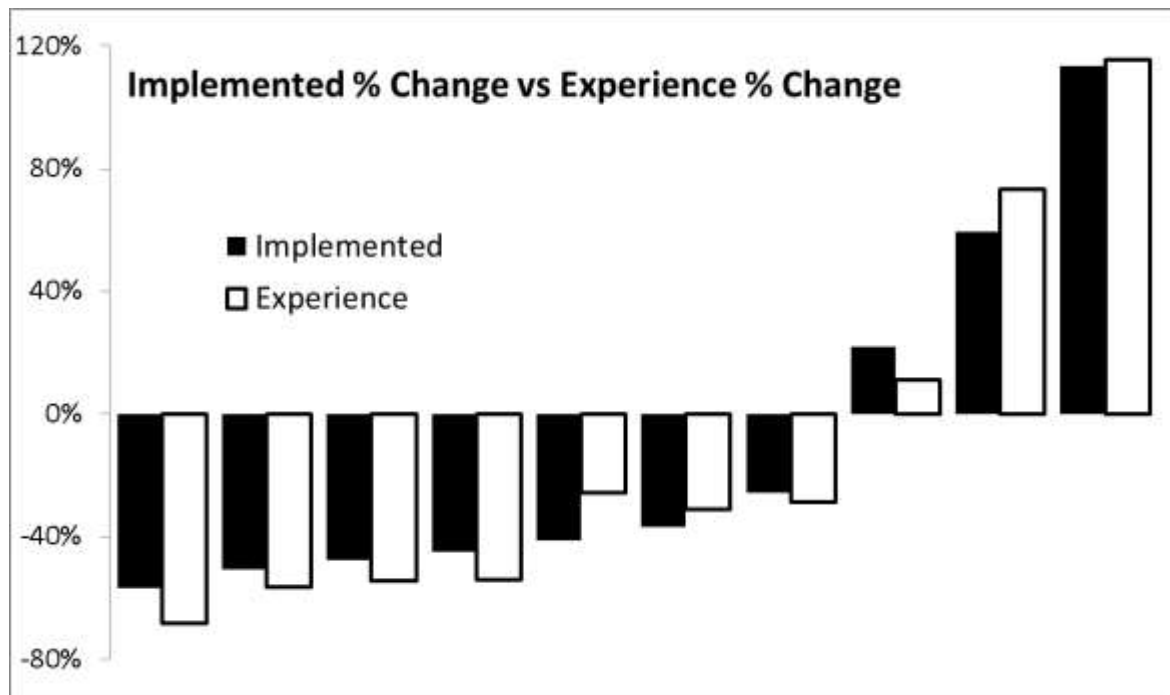
These new class relativities must be combined with a representation of the difference by state, which comes from our severity model. We returned to our predicted loss amounts and removed the effect of the employee count from that prediction, leaving a single per-policy prediction for each state. This was then multiplied by the new class relativities as developed above, and the result was off-balanced to revenue neutrality on a country-wide basis, so that the new loss costs developed from our model meet the following three constraints (before rounding):

- Relative differences from one class to another are the same in every state.
- The difference from one state and another for the same class is the same for all classes.
- The Aggregate Loss Cost for all policies in all states comes to the same grand total.

The reason for the last constraint is that we performed a separate country-wide experience review using standard actuarial methods to determine what percentage change we wanted to implement overall. The output from the calculation just described was used as an intermediate set of rates, subject to that experience review.

<u>Employee Range</u>	<u>Current Loss Costs</u>	<u>Wisconsin Intermediate Loss Costs</u>	<u>Intermediate Percentage Change</u>	<u>Final Indicated Loss Costs</u>	<u>Overall Percentage Change</u>
0 – 9	48	22.69	-52.7%	45	-6.3%
10 – 19	48	48.36	0.8%	97	102.1%
20 – 25	48	77.75	62.0%	156	225.0%
26 – 100	112	131.39	17.3%	263	134.8%
101 – 500	245	343.41	40.2%	688	180.8%
501 – 1000	386	789.82	104.6%	1582	309.8%
1001 +	865	1664.54	92.4%	3334	285.4%

The methodology just described removes some resolution from the predicted losses as modeled. We can compare the Intermediate Loss Costs developed in this section to the Current Loss Costs and the experience losses to measure the predictive power of the final result, rather than the predictive power of the model (which is necessarily higher). We will compare the results for our Intermediate Loss Costs to the predictive power of the ISO Loss Costs currently in effect. Since we are comparing two different predictions to the loss experience, we will divide the Intermediate Loss Costs and the actual losses by the current ISO manual rates and express each of those as a percentage change. We sort by the percentage change of the Intermediate Loss Costs, and then summing the data in ten equal deciles.



The wide range on the vertical axis shows that we are making large changes, and there is a close general correspondence between the changes we are implementing and the experience loss data.

RULE 89- NON-OWNERSHIP LIABILITY EXPERIENCE REVIEW

DETERMINATION OF ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGE

OBJECTIVE	The objective of this procedure is to determine the indicated overall advisory loss cost level change. This procedure answers the question: what percentage changes must be made on average to the Non-Ownership Liability loss costs in order for them to be adequate to cover indemnity losses and all loss adjustment expenses incurred in the prospective period in which the revised loss costs are assumed to be in effect?
DESCRIPTION	This procedure compares the developed and trended incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses with the aggregate loss costs at intermediate loss cost level, which is the aggregate amount that would have been collected if the revenue neutral intermediate modeled loss costs were used during the experience period. This experience ratio (losses and all loss adjustment expenses divided by aggregate loss costs) is calculated for several years and a weighted average is calculated. This weighted experience ratio is the indicated overall advisory loss cost level change in decimal form.
EXPERIENCE BASE	The experience used in this review are 5 calendar/accident years of data ending December 31, 2016, evaluated as of March 31, 2017. Data for classes 6601, 6602, 6603, 6604 and 6605 is included. The review is being conducted on a \$100,000 Combined Single Limits basis - indemnity losses are limited to \$100,000 per occurrence. Allocated Loss Adjustment Expenses are not limited.
AGGREGATE LOSS COSTS (Item 1)	The aggregate loss costs are the loss-related revenue that would have been collected if the revenue neutral intermediate modeled loss costs were used during the experience period. It is calculated by multiplying the number of policy years by the intermediate modeled loss costs.

**INCURRED
LOSSES & LAE
(Item 2)**

The incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses are our best estimate of the ultimate payment for indemnity losses and loss adjustment expenses using the claim frequency and severity levels ISO expects to occur during the prospective period for which the revised loss costs will be used.

The reported incurred losses and allocated loss adjustment expenses are subject to the following adjustments:

- Incurred indemnity losses are capped at the basic limit;
- Developed to an ultimate settlement basis by the application of loss development factors;
- Loaded for unallocated loss adjustment expenses;
- Placed on the prospective cost/frequency levels by the application of trend factors.

Support for these loss related adjustments follows.

**EXPERIENCE
RATIO
(Item 3)**

The experience ratio is the ratio of the incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses to the aggregate loss costs at intermediate loss cost level. It measures the adequacy of the intermediate loss costs for the prospective period.

**YEAR WEIGHTS
(Item 4)**

Year weights give more weight to recent years and were assigned as follows: accident year ending 12/31/2016: 30%; accident year ending 12/31/2015: 25%, accident year ending 12/31/2014: 20%, accident year ending 12/31/2013: 15%, and accident year ending 12/31/2012: 10%.

**AVERAGE
EXPERIENCE
RATIO
(Item 6)**

The average experience ratio, is the sum of the products of each year's experience ratio and assigned weight. This average experience ratio, converted to a percentage, is the indicated change to the revenue neutral intermediate modeled loss costs.

MULTISTATE
 AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY INSURANCE
 DETERMINATION OF ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES
 NON-OWNERSHIP LIABILITY

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
ACCIDENT YEAR ENDING	AGGREGATE LOSS COST (B)	\$100,000 INCURRED LOSSES (C)	EXPERIENCE RATIO (2) / (1)	ACCIDENT YEAR WEIGHTS	NUMBER OF INCURRED CLAIMS
12/31/12	\$40,075,132	\$87,923,302	2.194	10%	6,092
12/31/13	\$40,559,893	\$86,943,677	2.144	15%	6,003
12/31/14	\$41,120,603	\$92,744,249	2.255	20%	6,816
12/31/15	\$42,293,302	\$76,318,488	1.805	25%	5,316
12/31/16	\$42,734,785	\$79,828,810	1.868	30%	4,730
(6)	AVERAGE EXPERIENCE RATIO (SUM OF (3) * (4)).				2.003
(7)	INDICATED PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL ((6) - 1.000).				100.3%
(8)	FILED CHANGE.				100.3%
(A)	NONOWNED LIABILITY EXPERIENCE INCLUDES CLASSES 6601, 6602, 6603, 6604 AND 6605.				
(B)	THE AGGREGATE LOSS COST IS CALCULATED BY MULTIPLYING THE NUMBER OF POLICY YEARS BY THE INTERMEDIATE MODELED LOSS COSTS.				
(C)	LOSSES INCLUDE ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES FOR BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY. SEE FOLLOWING PAGE.				

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

MULTISTATE
AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY INSURANCE
DETERMINATION OF SINGLE LIMIT LOSSES

	ACC. YEAR ENDING	BODILY INJURY	PROPERTY DAMAGE	COMBINED
(1) INCURRED LOSSES AND	12/31/12	\$45,854,511	\$15,572,022	
ALLOCATED LOSS	12/31/13	\$46,692,601	\$15,347,718	
ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES	12/31/14	\$45,074,613	\$18,929,596	
	12/31/15	\$32,308,374	\$14,885,703	
	12/31/16	\$25,268,516	\$13,472,207	
(2) DEVELOPED LOSSES AND	12/31/12	\$50,548,179	\$17,284,944	
ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT	12/31/13	\$52,535,947	\$17,070,039	
EXPENSES (A)	12/31/14	\$55,214,823	\$21,242,982	
	12/31/15	\$48,550,601	\$16,837,070	
	12/31/16	\$55,243,925	\$15,791,582	
(3) SELECTED ANNUAL LOSS TREND		2.7%	5.7%	3.4%
(4) TRENDED LOSSES AND	12/31/12	\$61,719,327	\$26,203,975	\$87,923,302
ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT	12/31/13	\$62,465,241	\$24,478,436	\$86,943,677
EXPENSES (B)	12/31/14	\$63,938,765	\$28,805,484	\$92,744,249
	12/31/15	\$54,716,527	\$21,601,961	\$76,318,488
	12/31/16	\$60,657,830	\$19,170,981	\$79,828,810

(A) INCURRED LOSSES AND ALLOCATED LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES ARE ADJUSTED
BY THE FOLLOWING FACTORS:

1 - UNALLOCATED LOSS ADJUSTMENT FACTORS: B.I. 1.085 P.D. 1.110
2 - LOSS DEVELOPMENT FACTORS:

YEAR ENDING	B.I.	P.D.
12/31/12	1.016	1.000
12/31/13	1.037	1.002
12/31/14	1.129	1.011
12/31/15	1.385	1.019
12/31/16	2.015	1.056

(B) TRENDED LOSSES ARE EQUAL TO (2) * ((1.0 + (3)) ** N), WHERE N IS EQUAL TO
THE NUMBER OF YEARS PROJECTION FROM THE AVERAGE DATE OF ACCIDENT TO ONE
YEAR BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF 1/1/2019
WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSE OF TRENDING.

YEAR ENDING	AVERAGE DATE OF ACCIDENT	PROJECTION PERIOD
12/31/12	7/1/12	7.500
12/31/13	7/1/13	6.500
12/31/14	7/1/14	5.500
12/31/15	7/1/15	4.500
12/31/16	7/1/16	3.500

COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY INSURANCE
MULTISTATE LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSE EXPERIENCE

Calendar Year

Development of Unallocated Loss Adjustment Expense Factor

Bodily Injury
(000's)

<u>ITEM</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>3 YR AVG</u>	<u>5 YR AVG</u>
(1) Direct Losses Incurred	3,382,082	4,091,432	4,241,671	4,816,654	5,408,567		
(2) Allocated Loss Adjustment Expenses Incurred	290,174	463,736	481,558	518,587	611,974		
(3) Unallocated Loss Adjustment Expenses Incurred	368,213	392,749	440,405	473,498	481,607		
(4) Unallocated LAE as a Ratio to Losses + Allocated LAE (3) / [(1) + (2)]	10.0%	8.6%	9.3%	8.9%	8.0%	8.7%	9.0%
(5) Selected Factor							8.5%

Property Damage
(000's)

<u>ITEM</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>3 YR AVG</u>	<u>5 YR AVG</u>
(1) Direct Losses Incurred	834,325	892,691	1,005,713	1,066,493	1,164,414		
(2) Allocated Loss Adjustment Expenses Incurred	50,208	64,825	79,678	75,866	93,908		
(3) Unallocated Loss Adjustment Expenses Incurred	108,058	110,707	115,006	129,452	129,263		
(4) Unallocated LAE as a Ratio to Losses + Allocated LAE (3) / [(1) + (2)]	12.2%	11.6%	10.6%	11.3%	10.3%	10.7%	11.2%
(5) Selected Factor							11.0%

All items are from Special Call Submission for available writers.

COMMERCIAL AUTO LIABILITY
DETERMINATION OF FACTORS TO ADJUST ACCIDENT YEAR
LOSS RATIOS FOR SUBSEQUENT CHANGES

AVERAGE PAID CLAIM COST DATA

MULTISTATE*					
BODILY INJURY			PROPERTY DAMAGE		
(\$100000 LIMITS)			(\$100000 LIMITS)		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	
YEAR	EXPONEN-		EXPONEN-		
ENDED	ACTUAL	TIAL FIT	ACTUAL	TIAL FIT	
3/31/2014	20088.87	20321.23	3676.14	3655.72	
6/30/2014	20380.29	20456.67	3712.11	3707.17	
9/30/2014	20732.93	20593.01	3752.08	3759.33	
12/31/2014	20933.35	20730.27	3799.50	3812.23	
3/31/2015	21106.46	20868.43	3860.83	3865.87	
6/30/2015	21156.78	21007.52	3905.50	3920.27	
9/30/2015	21179.18	21147.53	3962.46	3975.44	
12/31/2015	21029.30	21288.48	4020.15	4031.38	
3/31/2016	21143.66	21430.37	4106.33	4088.10	
6/30/2016	21391.10	21573.20	4177.05	4145.63	
9/30/2016	21760.24	21716.98	4205.66	4203.97	
12/31/2016	22103.74	21861.73	4250.83	4263.12	

	<u>BODILY INJURY</u>	<u>PROPERTY DAMAGE</u>
(5) AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE IN PAID CLAIM COST (12TH POINT / 8TH POINT)	2.7%	5.7%
(6) AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE IN CLAIM FREQUENCY	0.0%	0.0%
(7) AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE IN LIABILITY LOSS RATIO {1.0 + (5)} * {1.0 + (6)}	2.7%	5.7%

* EXCLUDES MASSACHUSETTS

Insurance Services Office

Basic Limits Loss Development
Non-Ownership Liability - Bodily Injury
Multistate#
Incurred Losses and Expenses

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	\$100,000 Basic Limit				
	<u>15 Months</u>	<u>27 Months</u>	<u>39 Months</u>	<u>51 Months</u>	<u>63 Months</u>
12/31/2005	13,061,559	16,771,374	19,293,772	20,540,602	21,289,481
12/31/2006	11,632,975	15,042,589	17,418,810	18,669,149	19,454,171
12/31/2007	12,541,246	17,730,759	21,211,025	21,984,928	22,760,782
12/31/2008	13,949,225	19,629,717	23,573,736	25,073,532	25,340,297
12/31/2009	16,372,385	22,525,858	27,723,558	30,251,911	31,419,348
12/31/2010	17,708,864	24,527,385	30,713,069	33,988,107	34,923,951
12/31/2011	19,381,982	26,712,735	32,690,838	34,706,063	34,758,343
12/31/2012	25,407,377	35,584,544	43,413,230	46,774,764	47,900,415
12/31/2013	22,859,557	36,024,239	44,390,935	48,655,404	
12/31/2014	27,018,254	37,925,429	46,402,473		
12/31/2015	21,333,387	33,266,631			
12/31/2016	27,109,749				

Ratios

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>27:15</u>	<u>39:27</u>	<u>51:39</u>	<u>63:51</u>
12/31/2005	1.284	1.150	1.065	1.036
12/31/2006	1.293	1.158	1.072	1.042
12/31/2007	1.414	1.196	1.036	1.035
12/31/2008	1.407	1.201	1.064	1.011
12/31/2009	1.376	1.231	1.091	1.039
12/31/2010	1.385	1.252	1.107	1.028
12/31/2011	1.378	1.224	1.062	1.002
12/31/2012	1.401	1.220	1.077	1.024
12/31/2013	1.576	1.232	1.096	
12/31/2014	1.404	1.224		
12/31/2015	1.559			
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.455	1.227	1.088	1.021

Summary of Factors

63 to Ult:	(75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.016
51 to Ult:	(63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.037
39 to Ult:	(51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.129
27 to Ult:	(39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.385
15 to Ult:	(27:15) (39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	2.015

Excludes Massachusetts

Insurance Services Office

Basic Limits Loss Development
 Non-Ownership Liability - Bodily Injury
 Multistate#
 Incurred Losses and Expenses

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	\$100,000 Basic Limit				
	<u>75 Months</u>	<u>87 Months</u>	<u>99 Months</u>	<u>111 Months</u>	<u>123 Months</u>
12/31/2005	22,114,181	22,284,973	22,257,134	22,218,802	22,242,952
12/31/2006	19,680,252	19,644,591	19,677,589	19,569,159	19,571,955
12/31/2007	22,743,887	22,955,753	22,948,788	22,880,069	22,939,254
12/31/2008	26,048,487	26,113,744	25,994,674	26,257,950	
12/31/2009	31,633,170	32,022,297	32,099,114		
12/31/2010	34,934,140	35,372,233			
12/31/2011	35,273,238				

Ratios

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>75:63</u>	<u>87:75</u>	<u>99:87</u>	<u>111:99</u>	<u>123:111</u>
12/31/2005	1.039	1.008	0.999	0.998	1.001
12/31/2006	1.012	0.998	1.002	0.994	1.000
12/31/2007	0.999	1.009	1.000	0.997	1.003
12/31/2008	1.028	1.003	0.995	1.010	
12/31/2009	1.007	1.012	1.002		
12/31/2010	1.000	1.013			
12/31/2011	1.015				
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.007	1.008	1.000	1.000	1.001

Summary of Factors

123 to Ult:	(1.000)	=	1.000
111 to Ult:	(123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.001
99 to Ult:	(111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.001
87 to Ult:	(99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.001
75 to Ult:	(87:75) (99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.009

Excludes Massachusetts

Insurance Services Office

Basic Limits Loss Development
Non-Ownership Liability - Property Damage
Multistate#
Incurred Losses and Expenses

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	\$100,000 Basic Limit				
	<u>15 Months</u>	<u>27 Months</u>	<u>39 Months</u>	<u>51 Months</u>	<u>63 Months</u>
12/31/2005	7,580,188	7,706,856	8,123,141	8,136,510	8,105,876
12/31/2006	8,752,260	8,994,768	9,073,616	9,205,953	9,199,007
12/31/2007	9,160,631	9,179,682	9,343,945	9,404,828	9,427,085
12/31/2008	11,590,724	11,982,414	12,072,273	11,859,140	11,929,264
12/31/2009	13,524,488	13,692,176	13,566,398	13,592,318	13,595,982
12/31/2010	12,876,315	13,421,073	13,546,664	13,742,695	13,811,326
12/31/2011	15,010,705	15,389,065	15,339,625	15,517,737	15,501,161
12/31/2012	14,967,525	15,606,103	15,767,314	15,969,855	15,978,896
12/31/2013	15,248,746	15,575,235	15,660,042	15,604,260	
12/31/2014	17,884,629	18,942,530	19,356,686		
12/31/2015	14,582,613	15,181,001			
12/31/2016	13,676,167				

Ratios

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>27:15</u>	<u>39:27</u>	<u>51:39</u>	<u>63:51</u>
12/31/2005	1.017	1.054	1.002	0.996
12/31/2006	1.028	1.009	1.015	0.999
12/31/2007	1.002	1.018	1.007	1.002
12/31/2008	1.034	1.007	0.982	1.006
12/31/2009	1.012	0.991	1.002	1.000
12/31/2010	1.042	1.009	1.014	1.005
12/31/2011	1.025	0.997	1.012	0.999
12/31/2012	1.043	1.010	1.013	1.001
12/31/2013	1.021	1.005	0.996	
12/31/2014	1.059	1.022		
12/31/2015	1.041			
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.036	1.008	1.009	1.002

Summary of Factors

63 to Ult:	(75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
51 to Ult:	(63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.002
39 to Ult:	(51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.011
27 to Ult:	(39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.019
15 to Ult:	(27:15) (39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.056

Excludes Massachusetts

Insurance Services Office

Basic Limits Loss Development
Non-Ownership Liability - Property Damage
Multistate#
Incurred Losses and Expenses

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>75 Months</u>	<u>87 Months</u>	<u>99 Months</u>	<u>111 Months</u>	<u>123 Months</u>
12/31/2005	8,110,269	8,119,387	8,150,477	8,150,670	8,150,670
12/31/2006	9,218,124	9,227,870	9,226,319	9,225,969	9,225,722
12/31/2007	9,407,717	9,411,181	9,424,461	9,410,060	9,410,144
12/31/2008	11,958,779	11,974,390	11,974,390	11,974,390	
12/31/2009	13,557,184	13,557,184	13,557,214		
12/31/2010	13,717,952	13,728,308			
12/31/2011	15,518,299				

Ratios

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>75:63</u>	<u>87:75</u>	<u>99:87</u>	<u>111:99</u>	<u>123:111</u>
12/31/2005	1.001	1.001	1.004	1.000	1.000
12/31/2006	1.002	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.000
12/31/2007	0.998	1.000	1.001	0.998	1.000
12/31/2008	1.002	1.001	1.000	1.000	
12/31/2009	0.997	1.000	1.000		
12/31/2010	0.993	1.001			
12/31/2011	1.001				
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	0.999	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.000

Summary of Factors

123 to Ult:	(1.000)	=	1.000
111 to Ult:	(123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
99 to Ult:	(111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
87 to Ult:	(99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
75 to Ult:	(87:75) (99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.001

Excludes Massachusetts

UNINSURED AND UNDERINSURED MOTORISTS
EXPLANATORY MEMORANDUM

INTRODUCTION

In the prior review, Uninsured Motorists(UM) loss costs were determined based on statewide experience data as well as a model that considered the relationship between UM and BI experience, the distribution of vehicles, liability loss costs, and increased limits factors. To date, loss costs for Underinsured Motorists (UIM) coverage (or the component of Uninsured Motorists loss costs attributable to UIM coverage) have been determined using a model that accounts for the expected distribution of vehicles, policy limits, and loss potential for accidents that will involve an insured.

This section uses UM and UIM experience data to evaluate the adequacy of current ISO loss costs and makes adjustments to reflect the results. The revised UM and UIM loss costs are included in rule 97 in Section G of this filing.

OBJECTIVE

The objective of this procedure is to determine the indicated statewide advisory loss cost level change for UM and UIM. This procedure answers the question: what percentage changes must be made on average to the current ISO loss costs in order for them to be adequate to cover indemnity losses and all loss adjustment expenses incurred in the prospective period in which the revised loss costs are assumed to be in effect?

DESCRIPTION

This procedure compares the developed and trended incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses with the aggregate loss costs at current ISO loss cost level, which is the aggregate amount that would have been collected if the current ISO loss costs were used during the experience period. This experience ratio (losses and all loss adjustment expenses divided by aggregate loss costs) is calculated for five combined years of experience. This experience ratio is the indicated statewide advisory loss cost level change in decimal form.

For robustness, a single UIM loss cost level change is calculated for Private Passenger Types and Other Than Private Passenger Types. To reflect that UIM property damage (if applicable at all) comprises a small portion of UIM losses, the loss cost level change is applied only to UIM bodily injury loss costs.

EXPERIENCE
BASE

The experience used in this review is the latest available UM and UIM data as reported under the ISO Commercial Statistical Plan. Five fiscal accident years are used with the most recent spanning April 1, 2017 through March 31, 2018 and reported losses evaluated as of June 30, 2018 for UM. The most recent accident year for UIM spans January 1, 2017 through December 31, 2017 and reported losses are evaluated as of March 31, 2018.

The UM analysis is on a basic limits basis, capping the losses at the basic split limit for the state.

**EXPERIENCE
BASE (CONT'D)**

The UIM analysis is on a total limits basis, combining all valid combined single limit and split-limit-bodily injury UIM experience. Other analyses in this filing use capped losses to determine a loss cost for a basic limit. Such a procedure is less appropriate for UIM experience data. The UIM experience is qualitatively different than standard liability coverage, in that each incurred loss exists in an excess layer above the tortfeasor's liability limit. That lower limit is unreported on the loss record and varies for each incurred loss. Considering these limitations, it is impossible to ascertain the portion of losses within some ground up layer of liability. Considering this limitation, this review aims to ensure prospective adequacy of UIM loss costs for all limits combined, while maintaining the current UIM limit relationships.

The indications for Other Than Private Passenger Types are based on experience for Trucks and Truck-Tractors. Items corresponding to Trucks and Truck-Tractors experience are labeled as Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers for familiarity's sake, though do not include Trailers experience, for which UM and UIM are not always applicable.

**AGGREGATE LOSS
COSTS AT CURRENT
LEVEL**

The aggregate loss costs at current ISO loss cost level are the loss-related revenue that would have been collected if the current ISO basic split limit loss cost was used during the experience period. It is calculated by extending the exposures by the current ISO loss cost. For states where a combined loss cost is used for Uninsured and Underinsured Motorists coverages, the ALCCCL reflects only the appropriate UM or UIM component that was determined when current loss costs were implemented.

**LOSSES AND LOSS
ADJUSTMENT
EXPENSES**

The incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses are our best estimate of the ultimate payment for indemnity losses and loss adjustment expenses using the severity levels ISO expects to occur during the prospective period for which the revised loss costs will be used.

The reported incurred losses and allocated loss adjustment expenses are subject to the following adjustments:

- Placed on the prospective cost levels by the application of severity trend factors;
- Developed to an ultimate settlement basis by the application of the chain ladder method of loss development for UM and by the application of the Stanard-Buhlmann method of loss development (also known as the Cape Cod method) for UIM;
- Loaded for unallocated loss adjustment expenses.

These adjustments are discussed in further depth in this section.

EXPERIENCE RATIO	The experience ratio is the ratio of the incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses to the aggregate loss costs at current ISO loss cost level. It measures the adequacy of the current ISO loss costs for the prospective period.
------------------	--

AVERAGE ANNUAL CHANGE IN LOSSES (TREND)	The application of the average annual change in losses to historical data recognizes that advisory loss costs are being made for use in a future period based on historical experience. Due to economic and social factors, claim cost levels continue to change from those underlying the historical data.
---	---

To determine the historical average claim cost trend, ISO makes use of the Least Squares Method fitted to the reported time series data; specifically, an exponential curve represented by the equation $Y=A(B^X)$ is fitted to the paid claim cost data. The parameters A and B are calculated by regressing Y, which is the applicable claim cost on X, which is the unit of time. The resulting fitted curve allows the determination of a historical average trend for the data under review.

Due to the lack of UM and UIM volume and the nature of the coverages, it is unlikely that UM and UIM data would yield any useful trend information. Instead, this review uses standard Bodily Injury claim cost trend information as a proxy for changes in UM and UIM claim costs over time.

Prospective average annual changes for claim cost have been selected based on the historical multistate Bodily Injury Liability data. These changes are used to adjust the losses to a prospective level. The trend factors are shown in Exhibit 3 of this section.

UM LOSS DEVELOPMENT FACTORS

The UM loss development factors are based on multistate data capped at this state's basic split limit, separately for Private Passenger Types and Trucks, Tractors & Trailers. Three-year averages are calculated for each link ratio based on a "best three of five" approach. Specifically, for the latest five years, the highest and lowest ratios were removed from the calculation and the three year average was calculated using the three remaining factors. Losses are developed up to 75 months and beyond 75 months the loss development is assumed to be unity. The loss development factors are shown in Exhibit 2 of this section.

OVERVIEW OF
STANARD-
BUHLMANN
LOSS
DEVELOPMENT
METHODOLOGY
FOR UIM

The application of loss development recognizes the important concept that some of the losses for a particular accident year have not been finally determined at the time the experience is compiled.

For standard Commercial Auto liability coverages, ISO typically uses a chain ladder approach to loss development. The UIM experience is qualitatively different than standard liability coverage:

- each incurred loss exists in an excess layer above the tortfeasor's liability limit;
- the lower limit is unreported on the loss record and varies for each incurred loss;
- losses occur less frequently but tend to be more severe (as they must eclipse the tortfeasor's limit), which can result in highly leveraged losses at immature evaluations.

In light of these characteristics, this analysis uses the Stanard-Buhlmann method (also known as the Cape Cod method) to determine the ultimate level of losses in the experience period. The Stanard-Buhlmann method was conceived with an eye toward reinsurance data, which shares the described traits. The procedure is as follows:

1. First, the method uses the losses reported to date to determine a common, ultimate expected level of losses relative to ALCCL.
2. In order to do this, typical loss development factors are determined. Using these factors, an implied portion of ultimate losses that are reported to date is determined. For instance, a loss development factor of 3.000 implies that 1/3 of ultimate losses are expected to be reported to date.
3. Using this calculation, the ALCCL for each year is apportioned into two pieces: the portion corresponding to losses that have been incurred and reported (the apportioned ALCCL), and the portion corresponding to losses that have been incurred but not reported.
4. The sum of the reported losses to date from each year is compared to the sum of the apportioned ALCCL, and this ratio is the ultimate expected level of losses relative to ALCCL for the historic period.
5. This expected experience ratio is applied to the ALCCL that has yet to be apportioned. The result is the expected unreported loss that is added to the loss reported to date to determine the total (developed) incurred loss and allocated loss adjustment expense.

The benefit of using this method is that for each accident year, the unreported loss reflects a common, overall expected level of adequacy (or inadequacy) rather than leveraging a single immature accident year's results; but each year's results to date still play a role in the computation of the historical expected experience ratio for the ALCCL not yet apportioned.

To calculate this ratio in this filing, ALCCL is apportioned separately for Trucks, Tractors and Trailers and Private Passenger Types, but then combined to determine the overall level.

**DETERMINATION
OF UIM LOSS
DEVELOPMENT
FACTORS TO
APPORTION THE
ALCCL**

To calculate the ALCCL apportioned to losses reported to date, a typical chain ladder approach is taken to determine loss development factors to ultimate (LDFs). In turn, the LDFs are used to determine the portion of ultimate losses expected to be reported to date.

Separately for Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers and Private Passenger Types, UIM LDFs are calculated by accumulating the statewide credibility-weighted 15-to-27-month factor and 27-to-39-month factor, and the multistate average to-ultimate factors at subsequent maturities. Losses are developed up to 123 months and are on an all limits combined basis. Three-year averages are calculated for each link ratio based on a "best three of five" approach. Specifically, for the latest five years, the highest and lowest ratios were removed from the calculation and the three-year average was calculated using the three remaining factors. Beyond 123 months the loss development is assumed to be unity.

In light of countrywide variations in financial responsibility limits and UIM coverage triggers, the 15-to-27-month and 27-to-39-month link ratios are based on a credibility weighting of state specific data with multistate data. For these link ratios, statewide credibility is determined by the formula $Z = L/(L+K)$, where Z is the credibility, and L is the 3-year total losses for the particular state (at the earliest of the two evaluations). The complement of credibility is assigned to multistate link ratio. K is a constant, for which 20,000,000 is selected for all UIM calculations. A state must have losses in all three years at the earlier evaluation to receive credibility for a given link ratio.

**UNALLOCATED
LOSS ADJUSTMENT
EXPENSES**

Reported losses include loss adjustment expenses that can be allocated to individual claims (ALAE), but do not include unallocated loss adjustment expenses (ULAE). To account for the expected ULAE costs, a load of 8% is selected, consistent with the selection for bodily injury loss costs throughout this filing.

WISCONSIN
UNINSURED MOTORISTS

Trucks, Tractors & Trailers

Accident Year Ending	(1) Aggregate Loss Cost at Current Level (A)	(2) 25/50 Incurred Losses (B)	(3) Experience Ratio (2) / (1)	(4) Number of Incurred Claims
3/31/2014	133,358	50,895	0.382	2
3/31/2015	125,419	51,877	0.414	3
3/31/2016	120,745	101,689	0.842	3
3/31/2017	120,077	156,840	1.306	7
3/31/2018	125,018	125,276	1.002	4
Total	624,616	486,577	0.779	

(5) Indicated change based on experience data [Column (3) Total]	-22.1%
(6) Selected change	-22.1%

(A) The Aggregate Loss Cost at Current Level (ALCCL) is calculated by extending earned exposures by the current ISO loss costs.

(B) Losses reflect trend and development and include all Loss Adjustment Expenses (LAE) for Uninsured Motorists. See following exhibits.

WISCONSIN
UNINSURED MOTORISTS
Derivation of Experience Ratio

Trucks, Tractors & Trailers

Accident Year Ending	(1a) Reported Incurred Loss And ALAE*	(2a) Loss Development Factor	(3a) Developed Losses And All LAE
3/31/2014	46,553	1.017	50,895
3/31/2015	45,483	1.061	51,877
3/31/2016	81,688	1.158	101,689
3/31/2017	106,650	1.368	156,840
3/31/2018	60,319	1.932	125,276
Total	340,693		486,577

(4a) Unallocated loss adjustment factor	1.075
---	-------

Accident Year Ending	(5a) Average Accident Date	(6a) Trend Period (A)	(7a) Trended Loss And ALAE (B)
3/31/2014	10/01/13	7.000	50,895
3/31/2015	10/01/14	6.000	51,877
3/31/2016	10/01/15	5.000	101,689
3/31/2017	10/01/16	4.000	156,840
3/31/2018	10/01/17	3.000	125,276
Total			486,577

(8a) Selected annual loss trend	+0.0%**
---------------------------------	---------

(A) Trend period is equal to the number of years from the average accident date to one year beyond the anticipated implementation date of 10/01/19.

(B) Trended losses are equal to the developed loss in column (3a) multiplied by a trend factor of $[1.0 + (8a)]^{(6a)}$.

* To arrive at the incurred losses presented in (1a), ISO applied a +3.6% claim cost trend factor and then capped the trended losses on a per claim/per occurrence basis at WISCONSIN's minimum split limit of 25/50.

** The loss trend shown in (8a) represents only the frequency trend component and has been applied after the losses were trended and capped at 25/50.

WISCONSIN
UNINSURED MOTORISTS

Private Passenger Types

Accident Year Ending	(1) Aggregate Loss Cost at Current Level (A)	(2) 25/50 Incurred Losses (B)	(3) Experience Ratio (2) / (1)	(4) Number of Incurred Claims
3/31/2014	65,010	103,415	1.591	3
3/31/2015	60,513	4,683	0.077	1
3/31/2016	60,653	84,452	1.392	2
3/31/2017	58,593	43,824	0.748	2
3/31/2018	57,299	0	0.000	0
Total	302,068	236,374	0.783	

(5) Indicated change based on experience data [Column (3) Total]	-21.7%
(6) Selected change	-21.7%

(A) The Aggregate Loss Cost at Current Level (ALCCL) is calculated by extending earned exposures by the current ISO loss costs.

(B) Losses reflect trend and development and include all Loss Adjustment Expenses (LAE) for Uninsured Motorists. See following exhibits.

WISCONSIN
UNINSURED MOTORISTS
Derivation of Experience Ratio

Private Passenger Types

Accident Year Ending	(1a) Reported Incurred Loss And ALAE*	(2a) Loss Development Factor	(3a) Developed Losses And All LAE
3/31/2014	95,626	1.006	103,415
3/31/2015	4,141	1.052	4,683
3/31/2016	69,645	1.128	84,452
3/31/2017	30,400	1.341	43,824
3/31/2018	0	1.923	0
Total	199,812		236,374

(4a) Unallocated loss adjustment factor	1.075
---	-------

Accident Year Ending	(5a) Average Accident Date	(6a) Trend Period (A)	(7a) Trended Loss And ALAE (B)
3/31/2014	10/01/13	7.000	103,415
3/31/2015	10/01/14	6.000	4,683
3/31/2016	10/01/15	5.000	84,452
3/31/2017	10/01/16	4.000	43,824
3/31/2018	10/01/17	3.000	0
Total			236,374

(8a) Selected annual loss trend	+0.0%**
---------------------------------	---------

(A) Trend period is equal to the number of years from the average accident date to one year beyond the anticipated implementation date of 10/01/19.

(B) Trended losses are equal to the developed loss in column (3a) multiplied by a trend factor of $[1.0 + (8a)]^{(6a)}$.

* To arrive at the incurred losses presented in (1a), ISO applied a +3.6% claim cost trend factor and then capped the trended losses on a per claim/per occurrence basis at WISCONSIN's minimum split limit of 25/50.

** The loss trend shown in (8a) represents only the frequency trend component and has been applied after the losses were trended and capped at 25/50.

WISCONSIN
UNDERINSURED MOTORISTS
Summary

Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers and Private Passenger Types Combined

Accident Year Ending	(1) Aggregate Loss Cost at Current Level (A)	(2) Total Limits Incurred Losses (B)	(3) Experience Ratio (2) / (1)	(4) Number of Incurred Claims
12/31/2013	1,541,440	1,954,528	1.268	15
12/31/2014	1,548,822	2,169,653	1.401	12
12/31/2015	1,580,115	3,275,592	2.073	8
12/31/2016	1,538,959	2,415,418	1.570	6
12/31/2017	1,513,809	3,541,624	2.340	10
Total	7,723,145	13,356,815	1.729	

(5) Indicated change based on experience data [Column (3) Total]	+ 72.9%
(6) Selected change	+ 72.9%

(A) The Aggregate Loss Cost at Current Level (ALCCL) is calculated by extending earned exposures by the current ISO loss costs.

(B) Losses reflect trend and development and include all Loss Adjustment Expenses (LAE) for Underinsured Motorists. See following exhibits.

WISCONSIN
UNDERINSURED MOTORISTS
Derivation of Experience Ratio

Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers

Accident Year Ending	(1a) Aggregate Loss Cost at Current Level	(2a) Reported Incurred Loss And ALAE	(3a) Number of Incurred Claims
12/31/2013	1,106,170	1,115,622	12
12/31/2014	1,106,450	1,288,341	11
12/31/2015	1,113,965	1,431,177	6
12/31/2016	1,080,310	840,136	5
12/31/2017	1,074,002	401,232	5
Total	5,480,897	5,076,508	

(4a) Selected annual loss trend (see Exhibit 3)	+ 4.0%
---	--------

Accident Year Ending	(5a) Average Accident Date	(6a) Trend Period (A)	(7a) Trended Loss And ALAE (B)
12/31/2013	6/30/2013	7.25	1,482,548
12/31/2014	6/30/2014	6.25	1,646,225
12/31/2015	6/30/2015	5.25	1,758,403
12/31/2016	6/30/2016	4.25	992,525
12/31/2017	6/30/2017	3.25	455,779
Total			6,335,479

(A) Trend period is equal to the number of years from the average accident date to one year beyond the anticipated implementation date of 10/01/2019.

(B) Trended losses are equal to the reported loss in column (2a) multiplied by a trend factor of $[1.0 + (4a)]^{(6a)}$.

WISCONSIN
UNDERINSURED MOTORISTS
Derivation of Experience Ratio

Private Passenger Types

Accident Year Ending	(1b) Aggregate Loss Cost at Current Level	(2b) Reported Incurred Loss And ALAE	(3b) Number of Incurred Claims
12/31/2013	435,270	142,407	3
12/31/2014	442,372	52,349	1
12/31/2015	466,149	511,405	2
12/31/2016	458,649	100,000	1
12/31/2017	439,808	1,010,500	5
Total	2,242,248	1,816,661	

(4b) Selected annual loss trend (see Exhibit 3)	+ 4.0%
---	--------

Accident Year Ending	(5b) Average Accident Date	(6b) Trend Period (C)	(7b) Trended Loss And ALAE (D)
12/31/2013	6/30/2013	7.25	189,244
12/31/2014	6/30/2014	6.25	66,891
12/31/2015	6/30/2015	5.25	628,333
12/31/2016	6/30/2016	4.25	118,139
12/31/2017	6/30/2017	3.25	1,147,875
Total			2,150,482

(C) Trend period is equal to the number of years from the average accident date to one year beyond the anticipated implementation date of 10/01/2019.

(D) Trended losses are equal to the reported loss in column (2b) multiplied by a trend factor of $[1.0 + (4b)]^{(6b)}$.

WISCONSIN
UNDERINSURED MOTORISTS
Derivation of Experience Ratio

Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers

Accident Year Ending	(8a) Loss Development Factor (E)	(9a) Implied Portion of Loss Reported 1.0 / (8a)	(10a) Apportioned ALCCL (1a) * (9a)
12/31/2013	1.052	0.951	1,051,492
12/31/2014	1.122	0.891	986,141
12/31/2015	1.328	0.753	838,829
12/31/2016	1.817	0.550	594,557
12/31/2017	3.202	0.312	335,416
Total			3,806,435

Private Passenger Types

Accident Year Ending	(8b) Loss Development Factor (E)	(9b) Implied Portion of Loss Reported 1.0 / (8b)	(10b) Apportioned ALCCL (1b) * (9b)
12/31/2013	1.091	0.917	398,964
12/31/2014	1.186	0.843	372,995
12/31/2015	1.409	0.710	330,837
12/31/2016	1.926	0.519	238,135
12/31/2017	3.453	0.290	127,370
Total			1,468,302

(E) See Exhibit 2 for Loss Development.

WISCONSIN
UNDERINSURED MOTORISTS
Derivation of Experience Ratio

Trucks, Tractors, and Trails and Private Passenger Types Combined

(11) Historical expected experience ratio, equal to the trended reported losses divided by the apportioned ALCCL [Total (7a) + (7b)] / [Total (10a) + (10b)]	1.609
(12) Unallocated Loss Adjustment Expense (ULAE) Factor	1.075

Accident Year Ending	(13) Ultimate Loss And ALAE (F)	(14) Ultimate Loss And All LAE (13) * (12)
12/31/2013	1,818,166	1,954,528
12/31/2014	2,018,282	2,169,653
12/31/2015	3,047,063	3,275,592
12/31/2016	2,246,900	2,415,418
12/31/2017	3,294,534	3,541,624
Total	12,424,944	13,356,815

(F) Ultimate Loss and ALAE equals the reported incurred loss and ALAE plus the historical expected losses on ALCCL not yet apportioned, which is defined as the total ALCCL less the apportioned ALCCL.

$$(2a) + (2b) + [(1a) + (1b) - (10a) - (10b)] * (11)$$

**UNINSURED MOTORISTS
Loss Development**

Trucks, Tractors & Trailers

Multistate 25/50 Incurred Losses and ALAE

(includes District of Columbia and excludes Massachusetts and Puerto Rico)

Year Ending	15 months	27 months	39 months	51 months	63 months	75 months
2009Q1	9,025,547	12,369,189	15,102,598	16,536,806	17,826,264	17,856,308
2010Q1	9,308,047	12,638,094	14,802,135	15,559,151	16,353,350	16,713,969
2011Q1	8,574,856	11,741,874	14,541,144	15,707,864	16,616,607	16,886,898
2012Q1	9,122,142	14,304,657	16,534,754	18,183,506	18,336,199	18,542,512
2013Q1	10,005,821	12,952,413	15,749,955	17,015,075	17,991,357	18,416,963
2014Q1	8,867,105	12,142,548	13,801,692	15,103,201	15,400,089	
2015Q1	8,829,703	12,261,788	15,014,176	16,714,455		
2016Q1	8,207,351	13,511,797	15,827,683			
2017Q1	9,663,544	14,276,968				
2018Q1	9,885,240					

Multistate 25/50 Link Ratios

Year Ending		27:15	39:27	51:39	63:51	75:63
2009Q1		1.370	1.221	1.095	1.078	1.002
2010Q1		1.358	1.171	1.051	1.051	1.022
2011Q1		1.369	1.238	1.080	1.058	1.016
2012Q1		1.568	1.156	1.100	1.008	1.011
2013Q1		1.294	1.216	1.080	1.057	1.024
2014Q1		1.369	1.137	1.094	1.020	
2015Q1		1.389	1.224	1.113		
2016Q1		1.646	1.171			
2017Q1		1.477				
Average Factor	(Best 3 of 5)	1.412	1.181	1.091	1.043	1.017
Average Factor	(Latest 3)	1.504	1.178	1.096	1.028	1.017
Average Factor	(Latest 5)	1.435	1.181	1.094	1.039	1.015
Selected Factor		1.412	1.181	1.091	1.043	1.017

*Losses are assumed to reach their ultimate settlement level at 75 months.

Multistate Loss Development Factors to Ultimate

Age	15 months	27 months	39 months	51 months	63 months
LDF to Ultimate	1.932	1.368	1.158	1.061	1.017

**UNINSURED MOTORISTS
Loss Development**

Private Passenger Types

Multistate 25/50 Incurred Losses and ALAE

(includes District of Columbia and excludes Massachusetts and Puerto Rico)

Year Ending	15 months	27 months	39 months	51 months	63 months	75 months
2009Q1	3,505,176	5,352,975	6,258,067	6,594,743	7,339,680	7,551,920
2010Q1	4,036,424	5,827,877	6,451,759	7,169,153	7,588,956	7,542,780
2011Q1	3,292,424	5,489,957	6,394,166	6,714,951	7,024,637	7,026,043
2012Q1	4,186,679	5,744,494	6,684,975	7,399,815	7,111,606	7,122,183
2013Q1	4,076,499	5,751,087	7,406,171	8,091,911	8,372,492	8,497,898
2014Q1	4,520,784	5,984,903	7,316,342	7,850,103	8,391,288	
2015Q1	3,798,515	6,368,818	7,248,523	7,401,059		
2016Q1	3,794,258	5,776,948	6,823,046			
2017Q1	4,309,194	5,904,068				
2018Q1	3,715,668					

Multistate 25/50 Link Ratios

Year Ending		27:15	39:27	51:39	63:51	75:63
2009Q1		1.527	1.169	1.054	1.113	1.029
2010Q1		1.444	1.107	1.111	1.059	0.994
2011Q1		1.667	1.165	1.050	1.046	1.000
2012Q1		1.372	1.164	1.107	0.961	1.001
2013Q1		1.411	1.288	1.093	1.035	1.015
2014Q1		1.324	1.222	1.073	1.069	
2015Q1		1.677	1.138	1.021		
2016Q1		1.523	1.181			
2017Q1		1.370				
Average Factor	(Best 3 of 5)	1.434	1.189	1.072	1.046	1.006
Average Factor	(Latest 3)	1.523	1.181	1.062	1.022	1.006
Average Factor	(Latest 5)	1.461	1.199	1.069	1.034	1.008
Selected Factor		1.434	1.189	1.072	1.046	1.006

*Losses are assumed to reach their ultimate settlement level at 75 months.

Multistate Loss Development Factors to Ultimate

Age	15 months	27 months	39 months	51 months	63 months
LDF to Ultimate	1.923	1.341	1.128	1.052	1.006

WISCONSIN
UNDERINSURED MOTORISTS
Loss Development

Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers

Multistate Total Limits Incurred Losses and ALAE
(includes District of Columbia and all states except Massachusetts)

Year Ending	15 months	27 months	39 months	51 months	63 months	75 months	87 months	99 months	111 months	123 months
2004Q4	22,530,422	36,845,163	51,331,955	63,901,556	69,862,877	72,987,705	73,378,533	74,613,140	74,390,857	74,400,459
2005Q4	18,392,464	38,016,265	54,404,477	65,918,944	70,554,385	74,515,698	75,392,784	76,468,105	76,811,085	75,786,169
2006Q4	31,575,992	51,426,470	62,255,134	74,142,843	80,492,340	84,941,203	85,153,205	86,264,799	85,219,739	84,960,433
2007Q4	27,961,501	44,738,402	65,103,523	81,178,272	85,582,687	88,571,709	89,729,861	91,121,250	90,400,099	90,282,533
2008Q4	37,061,338	61,124,059	79,106,093	91,571,102	99,034,064	102,066,482	103,712,289	104,697,829	105,018,374	105,560,742
2009Q4	36,299,276	64,443,015	84,147,098	94,902,202	100,872,729	102,314,373	102,821,451	104,102,566	103,950,572	
2010Q4	32,625,217	66,090,096	83,440,880	98,653,306	104,753,382	111,636,156	111,428,680	112,436,729		
2011Q4	34,437,921	55,833,889	74,553,318	88,350,227	94,597,239	98,924,755	101,294,368			
2012Q4	41,722,554	65,598,209	84,128,510	99,599,399	106,217,478	108,128,454				
2013Q4	29,417,448	54,265,070	76,575,561	88,122,930	99,140,766					
2014Q4	37,798,661	68,988,239	100,260,719	118,715,537						
2015Q4	34,913,745	67,715,405	91,520,273							
2016Q4	48,669,389	81,928,155								
2017Q4	51,022,086									

WISCONSIN
UNDERINSURED MOTORISTS
Loss Development

Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers

Multistate Link Ratios

Year Ending	27:15	39:27	51:39	63:51	75:63	87:75	99:87	111:99	123*:111
2004Q4	1.635	1.393	1.245	1.093	1.045	1.005	1.017	0.997	1.000
2005Q4	2.067	1.431	1.212	1.070	1.056	1.012	1.014	1.004	0.987
2006Q4	1.629	1.211	1.191	1.086	1.055	1.002	1.013	0.988	0.997
2007Q4	1.600	1.455	1.247	1.054	1.035	1.013	1.016	0.992	0.999
2008Q4	1.649	1.294	1.158	1.081	1.031	1.016	1.010	1.003	1.005
2009Q4	1.775	1.306	1.128	1.063	1.014	1.005	1.012	0.999	
2010Q4	2.026	1.263	1.182	1.062	1.066	0.998	1.009		
2011Q4	1.621	1.335	1.185	1.071	1.046	1.024			
2012Q4	1.572	1.282	1.184	1.066	1.018				
2013Q4	1.845	1.411	1.151	1.125					
2014Q4	1.825	1.453	1.184						
2015Q4	1.940	1.352							
2016Q4	1.683								
Average Factor (Best 3 of 5)	1.784	1.366	1.183	1.067	1.031	1.011	1.012	0.998	0.999

*Losses are assumed to reach their ultimate settlement level at 123 months.

Multistate Loss Development Factors to Ultimate

Age	15 months	27 months	39 months	51 months	63 months	75 months	87 months	99 months	111 months
LDF to Ultimate	3.236	1.813	1.328	1.122	1.052	1.020	1.008	0.996	0.999

WISCONSIN
UNDERINSURED MOTORISTS
Loss Development

Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers

WISCONSIN Loss Development

Total Limits Incurred Losses and ALAE				Link Ratios		
Year Ending	15 months	27 months	39 months	Year Ending	27:15	39:27
2011Q4	28,106	292,596	1,084,211	2011Q4	10.410	3.705
2012Q4	843,110	965,139	1,467,882	2012Q4	1.145	1.521
2013Q4	799,280	941,201	1,159,120	2013Q4	1.178	1.232
2014Q4	70,040	604,582	849,669	2014Q4	8.632	1.405
2015Q4	815,512	1,356,675	1,431,677	2015Q4	1.664	1.055
2016Q4	498,564	840,136		2016Q4	1.685	
2017Q4	401,232			2017Q4		
3-Yr Volume (A)	1,715,308	2,801,393		Average Factor:	1.509	1.386
State Credibility (B)	0.079	0.123		(Best 3 of 5)		

Credibility Weighted Loss Development Factors to Ultimate

Age	15 months	27 months	39 months	51 months	63 months
Credibility Weighted Link (C)	1.763	1.368			
Multistate LDF to Ultimate			1.328	1.122	1.052
Credibility Wtd. LDF to Ult.	3.202	1.817	1.328	1.122	1.052

(B) Credibility is calculated as $(A) / [(A) + 20,000,000]$ where the credibility constant of 20,000,000 was selected judgmentally. State must have losses in all years at the earlier evaluation to receive credibility for a given link ratio.

(C) Credibility weighted link ratio is calculated as (B) times the state link ratio + $[1 - (B)]$ times the multistate link ratio for that evaluation month.

WISCONSIN
UNDERINSURED MOTORISTS
Loss Development

Private Passenger Types

Multistate Total Limits Incurred Losses and ALAE
(includes District of Columbia and all states except Massachusetts)

Year Ending	15 months	27 months	39 months	51 months	63 months	75 months	87 months	99 months	111 months	123 months
2004Q4	6,300,905	12,925,560	15,977,199	18,946,522	20,078,631	19,338,812	20,057,181	20,020,213	20,129,499	21,129,973
2005Q4	5,474,241	10,012,046	14,871,677	17,697,510	19,364,571	20,040,019	19,969,643	21,382,211	21,371,122	21,314,199
2006Q4	6,994,468	13,963,329	15,882,288	18,930,215	19,539,103	20,306,960	20,930,711	21,555,723	20,419,273	20,508,588
2007Q4	10,722,380	16,513,849	19,198,870	25,639,815	26,147,648	26,601,682	27,717,959	28,432,823	28,588,166	28,801,689
2008Q4	13,865,094	21,109,243	29,106,626	32,391,347	34,520,288	35,434,776	35,404,725	35,120,123	35,366,863	35,391,282
2009Q4	11,179,688	23,495,203	30,267,935	33,813,800	35,111,646	37,139,969	37,716,498	38,501,790	38,467,033	
2010Q4	8,467,272	15,948,569	20,471,881	26,598,632	28,460,555	28,863,695	29,993,414	30,709,918		
2011Q4	12,188,852	19,529,785	25,569,555	30,023,469	32,649,876	35,013,858	35,912,848			
2012Q4	11,128,118	19,466,122	28,406,593	31,482,205	35,857,330	36,173,972				
2013Q4	12,623,739	20,828,361	28,156,040	33,955,969	37,429,197					
2014Q4	10,544,502	20,111,450	26,853,668	31,796,672						
2015Q4	14,340,780	27,418,840	38,762,386							
2016Q4	15,340,507	27,064,601								
2017Q4	15,027,822									

WISCONSIN
UNDERINSURED MOTORISTS
Loss Development

Private Passenger Types

Multistate Link Ratios

Year Ending	27:15	39:27	51:39	63:51	75:63	87:75	99:87	111:99	123*:111
2004Q4	2.051	1.236	1.186	1.060	0.963	1.037	0.998	1.005	1.050
2005Q4	1.829	1.485	1.190	1.094	1.035	0.996	1.071	0.999	0.997
2006Q4	1.996	1.137	1.192	1.032	1.039	1.031	1.030	0.947	1.004
2007Q4	1.540	1.163	1.335	1.020	1.017	1.042	1.026	1.005	1.007
2008Q4	1.522	1.379	1.113	1.066	1.026	0.999	0.992	1.007	1.001
2009Q4	2.102	1.288	1.117	1.038	1.058	1.016	1.021	0.999	
2010Q4	1.884	1.284	1.299	1.070	1.014	1.039	1.024		
2011Q4	1.602	1.309	1.174	1.087	1.072	1.026			
2012Q4	1.749	1.459	1.108	1.139	1.009				
2013Q4	1.650	1.352	1.206	1.102					
2014Q4	1.907	1.335	1.184						
2015Q4	1.912	1.414							
2016Q4	1.764								
Average Factor (Best 3 of 5)	1.807	1.367	1.188	1.087	1.033	1.027	1.024	1.001	1.004

*Losses are assumed to reach their ultimate settlement level at 123 months.

Multistate Loss Development Factors to Ultimate

Age	15 months	27 months	39 months	51 months	63 months	75 months	87 months	99 months	111 months
LDF to Ultimate	3.480	1.926	1.409	1.186	1.091	1.057	1.029	1.006	1.004

WISCONSIN
UNDERINSURED MOTORISTS
Loss Development

Private Passenger Types

WISCONSIN Loss Development

Total Limits Incurred Losses and ALAE				Link Ratios		
Year Ending	15 months	27 months	39 months	Year Ending	27:15	39:27
2011Q4	0	0	0	2011Q4	N/A	N/A
2012Q4	605,000	944,019	1,251,783	2012Q4	1.560	1.326
2013Q4	5,000	120,100	126,859	2013Q4	24.020	1.056
2014Q4	50,349	57,542	52,349	2014Q4	1.143	0.910
2015Q4	55,000	107,500	511,405	2015Q4	1.955	4.757
2016Q4	100,000	100,000		2016Q4	1.000	
2017Q4	1,010,500			2017Q4		
3-Yr Volume (A)	1,165,500	265,042		Average Factor:	1.553	N/A
State Credibility (B)	0.055	0.000		(Best 3 of 5)		

Credibility Weighted Loss Development Factors to Ultimate

Age	15 months	27 months	39 months	51 months	63 months
Credibility Weighted Link (C)	1.793	1.367			
Multistate LDF to Ultimate			1.409	1.186	1.091
Credibility Wtd. LDF to Ult.	3.453	1.926	1.409	1.186	1.091

(B) Credibility is calculated as $(A) / [(A) + 20,000,000]$ where the credibility constant of 20,000,000 was selected judgmentally. State must have losses in all years at the earlier evaluation to receive credibility for a given link ratio.

(C) Credibility weighted link ratio is calculated as (B) times the state link ratio + $[1.0 - (B)]$ times the multistate link ratio for that evaluation month.

UNINSURED MOTORISTS
Trend Selection

Multistate Average Claim Cost*

Calendar Year Paid

Year Ended		\$50,000 Bodily Injury
3/31/2012		14,266.49
6/30/2012		14,379.37
9/30/2012		14,329.95
12/31/2012		14,367.18
3/31/2013		14,480.14
6/30/2013		14,539.23
9/30/2013		14,607.25
12/31/2013		14,914.28
3/31/2014		15,087.30
6/30/2014		15,206.72
9/30/2014		15,401.84
12/31/2014		15,365.95
3/31/2015		15,426.99
6/30/2015		15,454.26
9/30/2015		15,526.28
12/31/2015		15,590.49
3/31/2016		15,630.14
6/30/2016		15,881.85
9/30/2016		16,108.47
12/31/2016		16,331.73
3/31/2017		16,496.08
6/30/2017		16,563.59
9/30/2017		16,580.02
12/31/2017		16,891.81
Average Annual	24 PT:	3.0%
Change	12 PT:	3.6%
Coefficient of	24 PT:	0.9761
Determination R ²	12 PT:	0.9614

Trend Selection: + 3.6%

*Data excludes Massachusetts and is based on standard bodily injury coverage (and not UM/UIM) for Commercial Auto Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers; Private Passenger Types; Buses; Publics; and Zone-Rated.

UNDERINSURED MOTORISTS
Trend Selection

Multistate Average Claim Cost*

Year Ended		\$1,000,000 Bodily Injury	Total Limits Bodily Injury
3/31/2012		35,403.51	35,519.54
6/30/2012		36,259.99	36,355.94
9/30/2012		36,209.01	36,322.54
12/31/2012		36,315.43	36,352.31
3/31/2013		36,575.76	36,635.95
6/30/2013		36,080.17	36,181.88
9/30/2013		36,622.76	36,707.62
12/31/2013		37,771.04	37,887.46
3/31/2014		38,701.25	38,793.45
6/30/2014		40,037.28	40,217.06
9/30/2014		40,628.65	40,800.80
12/31/2014		41,116.94	41,274.51
3/31/2015		41,688.10	41,862.16
6/30/2015		41,862.26	42,035.65
9/30/2015		41,992.90	42,233.00
12/31/2015		42,006.96	42,287.48
3/31/2016		42,067.14	42,337.78
6/30/2016		42,904.13	43,080.62
9/30/2016		44,040.49	44,169.77
12/31/2016		44,463.57	44,536.68
3/31/2017		44,820.41	44,925.63
6/30/2017		44,615.83	44,699.92
9/30/2017		44,801.04	44,952.67
12/31/2017		45,674.80	45,874.49
Average Annual	24 PT:	4.8%	4.8%
Change	12 PT:	3.6%	3.5%
Coefficient of	24 PT:	0.9593	0.9579
Determination R ²	12 PT:	0.9213	0.9330

Trend Selection: + 4.0%

*Data excludes Massachusetts and is based on standard bodily injury coverage (and not UM/UIM) for Commercial Auto Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers; Private Passenger Types; Buses; Publics; and Zone-Rated.

Wisconsin
Commercial Automobile
Hired Auto and Non-Owned Auto
Uninsured Motorist Coverage

Supporting Material

Since detailed experience does not exist, an alternative procedure was used to develop the loss cost charges for the Hired Auto and Non-Owned Auto Uninsured and Underinsured Motorist Coverages. This procedure is described below and in Exhibits 4 and 5.

Given the limited information available, a reasonable approach was to compare the average Uninsured Motorist loss cost at each limit of coverage to the average statewide liability loss cost. Average Uninsured Motorist loss costs were calculated at each limit by weighting the Private Passenger Types (PPT) and Trucks, Tractors, & Trailers (TTT) UM charges by their respective liability exposures. The resulting percentages which are displayed in Column (5) of Exhibit 4 represent the UM exposures as a percentage of the liability coverage. Column (6) displays the current hired auto liability charges per \$100 cost of hire. The relationship between the UM loss costs and the average liability loss costs (Column (5)) was then applied to these charges (Column (6)) to yield the Hired Auto Uninsured Motorists loss costs per \$100 cost of hire.

The development of the Non-Owned uninsured motorists charges is detailed in Exhibit 5. As with the development of the Hired Auto UM charges, the relationship between the UM coverage and the liability coverage provided the starting point for the procedure. However, given that vehicles associated with the Non-Owned Auto coverage are usually private passenger type vehicles, the resulting UM exposure expressed as a percentage of the liability coverage (Column (3)) was based on the PPT UM charges only. Column (4) displays the average non-owned liability loss cost per employee.

For the Hired Auto and Non-Owned Auto UM coverages, loss costs for certain limits were adjusted for consistency.

Wisconsin
Hired Automobile UM Bodily Injury Coverage

	(1) Private Passenger Types UM Loss Costs	(2) Trucks, Tractors & Trailers UM Loss Costs	(3) <u>Combined*</u>	(4) Average Liability Loss Costs	(5) <u>=3/4</u>	(6) Hired Auto Liability Loss Cost Per \$100 Cost of Hire	(7) =(5)*(6) Hired Auto UM Loss Cost Per \$100 Cost of Hire	(8) <u>Selected</u>
Single <u>Limits</u>								
\$ 50,000	\$5.11	\$2.72	\$3.12	\$185	0.017	\$0.29	0.005	0.005
60,000	5.40	2.88	3.30	196	0.017	0.31	0.005	0.006
100,000	6.33	3.38	3.87	223	0.017	0.35	0.006	0.007
125,000	6.76	3.61	4.14	234	0.018	0.37	0.007	0.009
150,000	7.10	3.79	4.34	245	0.018	0.39	0.007	0.010
200,000	7.70	4.11	4.71	261	0.018	0.41	0.007	0.011
250,000	8.12	4.33	4.96	274	0.018	0.43	0.008	0.012
300,000	8.46	4.51	5.17	286	0.018	0.45	0.008	0.014
350,000	8.71	4.65	5.33	294	0.018	0.46	0.008	0.015
400,000	8.97	4.78	5.48	303	0.018	0.48	0.009	0.016
500,000	9.31	4.96	5.69	319	0.018	0.50	0.009	0.017
600,000	9.57	5.10	5.85	332	0.018	0.52	0.009	0.019
750,000	9.95	5.30	6.08	348	0.017	0.55	0.009	0.020
1,000,000	10.29	5.48	6.28	370	0.017	0.58	0.010	0.021
1,500,000	10.80	5.76	6.60	399	0.017	0.63	0.011	0.022
2,000,000	11.06	5.90	6.76	422	0.016	0.66	0.011	0.023

	(1) Private Passenger Types UM Loss Costs	(2) Trucks, Tractors & Trailers UM Loss Costs	(3) <u>Combined*</u>	(4) Average Liability Loss Costs	(5) <u>=3/4</u>	(6) Hired Auto Liability Loss Cost Per \$100 Cost of Hire	(7) =(5)*(6) Hired Auto UM Loss Cost Per \$100 Cost of Hire	(8) <u>Selected</u>
Split <u>Limits</u>								
\$ 25/50	\$4.25	\$2.27	\$2.60	\$161	0.016	\$0.25	0.004	0.004
50/100	5.40	2.88	3.30	196	0.017	0.31	0.005	0.006
100/300	6.68	3.56	4.08	232	0.018	0.36	0.006	0.008
250/500	8.29	4.42	5.07	281	0.018	0.44	0.008	0.013
500/1000	9.40	5.01	5.74	323	0.018	0.51	0.009	0.018

*Weights of .167/.833 used for Private Passenger Types and Trucks, Tractors and Trailers respectively.

Wisconsin
Non-Owned Automobile UM Bodily Injury Coverage

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Private	Average		Average	= (3)*(4)	
	Passenger	Liability		Non-Owned	Non-Owned	
	Types UM	Loss		Auto Liability	Auto UM	
	Loss	Cost		Loss Cost	Loss Cost	
Single						
Limits	Costs	Costs	= (1)/(2)	Per Employee	Per Employee	Selected
\$50,000	\$5.11	\$179	0.029	\$6.51	0.189	0.189
60,000	5.40	190	0.028	7.01	0.196	0.196
100,000	6.33	216	0.029	7.90	0.229	0.229
125,000	6.76	227	0.030	8.26	0.248	0.249
150,000	7.10	238	0.030	8.76	0.263	0.263
200,000	7.70	253	0.030	9.29	0.279	0.279
250,000	8.12	266	0.031	9.68	0.300	0.300
300,000	8.46	277	0.031	10.18	0.316	0.316
350,000	8.71	285	0.031	10.38	0.322	0.322
400,000	8.97	294	0.031	10.73	0.333	0.333
500,000	9.31	309	0.030	11.25	0.338	0.338
600,000	9.57	322	0.030	11.77	0.353	0.353
750,000	9.95	337	0.030	12.30	0.369	0.369
1,000,000	10.29	359	0.029	13.17	0.382	0.382
1,500,000	10.80	387	0.028	14.22	0.398	0.398
2,000,000	11.06	409	0.027	14.93	0.403	0.403

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Private	Average		Average	= (3)*(4)	
	Passenger	Liability		Non-Owned	Non-Owned	
	Types UM			Auto Liability	Auto UM	
Split	Loss	Loss		Loss Cost	Loss Cost	
Limits	Costs	Costs	= (1)/(2)	Per Employee	Per Employee	Selected
\$ 25/50	\$4.25	\$156	0.027	\$5.64	0.154	0.154
50/100	5.40	190	0.028	7.01	0.196	0.196
100/300	6.68	225	0.030	8.25	0.248	0.248
250/500	8.29	272	0.030	10.00	0.300	0.308
500/1000	9.40	313	0.030	11.43	0.343	0.343

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

SUMMARY OF PROSPECTIVE LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES
STATEWIDE LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES (A)

Coverages	Aggregate Loss Cost at Current Level (B)	Loss Cost Changes (C)
TRUCKS, TRACTORS & TRAILERS (D)		
Liability		
Single Limit Liability	\$ 25,438,606	5.7%
Medical Payments	1,690,907	-76.6%
Uninsured (Includes Underinsured) Motorists	1,356,542	53.1%
Combined	28,486,055	3.1%
Physical Damage		
Other Than Collision	4,764,967	5.9%
Collision	9,729,811	-5.4%
Combined	14,494,778	-1.7%
Total Trucks, Tractors & Trailers	42,980,833	1.5%
PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES		
Liability		
Single Limit Liability	4,975,997	N.C.
Medical Payments	251,824	-51.1%
Uninsured (Includes Underinsured) Motorists	568,158	51.5%
Combined	5,795,979	2.8%
Physical Damage		
Other Than Collision	1,381,954	6.2%
Collision	2,153,778	3.3%
Combined	3,535,732	4.4%
Total Private Passenger Types	9,331,711	3.4%
PUBLIC AUTOMOBILE CLASSES		
Medical Payments	162,637	-14.3%
NON-OWNERSHIP LIABILITY	653,505	78.2%
GRAND TOTAL ALL COVERAGES	53,128,686	2.7%
TOTAL LIABILITY	35,098,176	4.4%
TOTAL PHYSICAL DAMAGE	18,030,510	-0.5%

(A) An implementation date of 10/01/2019 is assumed for purposes of trending.

(B) Accident Year ending 03/31/2018 Aggregate Loss Cost at Current Level for Liability, Uninsured, and Physical Damage coverages. Accident Year ending 12/31/2017 Aggregate Loss Cost at Current Level for Underinsured Motorists. Accident Year ending 12/31/2016 Aggregate Loss Cost at Current Level for Medical Payments and Non-ownership Liability coverages. The Liability loss costs are on a Total Limits basis.

(C) Loss Cost changes are calculated on a \$100,000 CSL Basic Limits basis for Liability and on an all deductibles combined basis for Physical Damage.

(D) For Liability and Physical Damage, classes related to Trucks, Tractors & Trailers, such as the Public Automobile classes, are impacted by the Trucks, Tractors & Trailers loss cost level changes.

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
TERRITORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

FOR TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND TRAILERS POLICY COVERAGES

Territory Code	\$100,000 CSL Liability	\$1,000 Med Pay
102	0.5%	-86.4%
103	3.6%	-81.2%
104	5.1%	-83.3%
105	4.9%	-85.7%
106	2.8%	-83.3%
107	7.0%	-81.8%
108	2.2%	-80.0%
109	2.7%	-66.7%
110	8.8%	-83.3%
111	6.0%	-80.0%
113	3.7%	-86.7%
114	5.2%	-85.0%
115	2.0%	-82.4%
116	1.3%	-77.8%
117	6.0%	-75.0%

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
TERRITORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

FOR TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND TRAILERS POLICY COVERAGES

Territory Code	Physical Damage		Specified Causes of Loss
	Comprehensive	Collision	
102	5.7%	-6.3%	6.7%
103	5.1%	-3.2%	4.4%
104	13.0%	-4.3%	12.4%
105	6.2%	-8.8%	6.4%
106	5.8%	-2.3%	5.7%
107	9.5%	-2.1%	10.4%
108	6.4%	-9.0%	7.4%
109	4.5%	-7.2%	5.0%
110	3.2%	-4.5%	1.9%
111	8.8%	-7.3%	7.6%
113	9.2%	-3.2%	10.0%
114	3.9%	0.5%	4.5%
115	4.3%	-2.4%	2.5%
116	5.9%	-6.3%	5.7%
117	8.2%	-7.8%	9.1%

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
REVISED BASE LOSS COSTS BY TERRITORY

FOR TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND TRAILERS POLICY COVERAGES

Territory	Liability	\$1,000	Physical Damage		Specified Causes
Code	\$100,000 CSL	Med Pay (a)	Comprehensive (b)	Collision (c)	of Loss (d)
102	384	3	111	192	64
103	289	3	82	183	47
104	225	2	174	179	100
105	256	2	86	166	50
106	218	2	128	169	74
107	213	2	92	139	53
108	184	2	100	131	58
109	114	2	184	168	106
110	223	2	96	170	55
111	194	2	124	153	71
113	281	2	95	150	55
114	364	3	80	188	46
115	308	3	72	161	41
116	156	2	161	177	93
117	141	2	145	165	84

(a) The loss costs for medical payments have been calculated by multiplying a relativity by the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers CSL Liability loss costs. The relativities differ by territory and are listed in [EXHIBIT C17](#).

(b) Comprehensive base loss cost is the \$15,001-20,000 OCN, age 1, \$500 deductible loss cost.

(c) Collision base loss cost is the \$15,001-20,000 OCN, age 1, \$500 deductible loss cost.

(d) The loss costs for Specified Causes of Loss have been calculated by a relativity of 0.576 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers Comprehensive base loss costs.

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
TERRITORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

FOR PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES POLICY COVERAGES

Territory Code	\$100,000 CSL Liability (a)	\$1,000 Med Pay
102		-70.0%
103		-66.7%
104		-71.4%
105		-71.4%
106		-80.0%
107		-71.4%
108		-62.5%
109		-66.7%
110		-75.0%
111		-71.4%
113		-66.7%
114		-72.7%
115		-66.7%
116		-66.7%
117		-66.7%

(a) For Private Passenger Types Liability, No Change (N.C.) was selected due to the modest indication.

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
TERRITORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

FOR PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES POLICY COVERAGES

Territory Code	Physical Damage	
	Comprehensive	Collision
102	5.9%	3.8%
103	6.3%	8.6%
104	6.1%	3.0%
105	6.3%	0.0%
106	7.5%	11.7%
107	5.9%	11.0%
108	3.8%	3.7%
109	7.8%	2.6%
110	5.6%	2.3%
111	6.1%	3.0%
113	6.2%	6.5%
114	7.5%	2.7%
115	4.1%	6.5%
116	6.2%	4.0%
117	7.1%	0.5%

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
REVISED BASE LOSS COSTS BY TERRITORY

FOR PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES POLICY COVERAGES

Territory	Liability	\$1,000	Physical Damage	
Code	\$100,000 CSL	Med Pay (a)	Comprehensive (b)	Collision (c)
102	270	3	90	270
103	259	3	85	278
104	185	2	174	237
105	197	2	102	251
106	134	1	143	201
107	205	2	90	212
108	230	3	82	223
109	160	2	220	197
110	214	2	113	221
111	199	2	105	209
113	243	3	69	245
114	311	3	86	305
115	258	3	76	295
116	172	2	241	182
117	156	2	165	202

(a) The loss costs for medical payments have been calculated by multiplying a relativity by the Private Passenger Types CSL Liability loss costs. The relativities differ by territory and are listed in [EXHIBIT C17](#).

(b) Comprehensive base loss cost is the \$15,001-20,000 OCN, age 1, \$500 deductible loss cost.

(c) Collision base loss cost is the \$15,001-20,000 OCN, age 1, \$500 deductible loss cost.

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
TERRITORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

FOR VAN POOLS POLICY COVERAGES

Territory Code	\$100,000 CSL Liability	\$1,000 Med Pay
102	0.5%	-87.7%
103	3.6%	-88.1%
104	5.3%	-87.5%
105	4.9%	-86.5%
106	2.8%	-87.5%
107	7.0%	-86.7%
108	2.2%	-88.9%
109	2.4%	-88.2%
110	8.8%	-87.1%
111	5.8%	-89.3%
113	3.7%	-87.8%
114	5.2%	-86.5%
115	2.0%	-86.7%
116	1.3%	-87.0%
117	6.0%	-85.0%

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
TERRITORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

FOR VAN POOLS POLICY COVERAGES

Territory Code	Physical Damage		Specified Causes of Loss
	Comprehensive	Collision	
102	5.6%	-6.2%	6.6%
103	5.0%	-3.3%	4.3%
104	12.7%	-4.2%	12.1%
105	6.0%	-8.7%	6.3%
106	6.5%	-2.3%	5.6%
107	9.3%	-1.7%	10.2%
108	6.3%	-9.3%	7.3%
109	4.4%	-7.4%	4.9%
110	3.2%	-4.4%	1.8%
111	8.6%	-7.6%	7.5%
113	9.0%	-3.0%	9.8%
114	3.8%	0.8%	4.4%
115	4.3%	-2.9%	2.4%
116	5.8%	-6.3%	5.6%
117	8.0%	-7.5%	8.9%

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
REVISED BASE LOSS COSTS BY TERRITORY

FOR VAN POOLS POLICY COVERAGES

Territory	Liability	\$1,000	Physical Damage		Specified Causes
Code	\$100,000 CSL (a)	Med Pay (b)	Comprehensive (c)	Collision (d)	of Loss (e)
102	576	7	113	244	65
103	434	5	84	232	48
104	338	4	177	227	102
105	384	5	88	211	51
106	327	4	131	215	75
107	320	4	94	177	54
108	276	3	102	166	59
109	171	2	188	213	108
110	335	4	98	216	56
111	291	3	126	194	72
113	422	5	97	191	56
114	546	7	82	239	47
115	462	6	73	204	42
116	234	3	164	225	95
117	212	3	148	210	86

- (a) The loss costs for Van Pools have been calculated by a relativity of 1.50 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers CSL Liability loss costs.
- (b) The loss costs for medical payments have been calculated by multiplying a relativity by the Van Pools CSL liability loss costs. The relativities differ by territory and are listed in [EXHIBIT C17](#).
- (c) Comprehensive base loss cost is the \$15,001-20,000 OCN, age 1, \$500 deductible loss cost and has been calculated by a relativity of 1.02 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers loss cost.
- (d) Collision base loss cost is the \$15,001-20,000 OCN, age 1, \$500 deductible loss cost, and has been calculated by a relativity of 1.27 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers loss cost.
- (e) The loss costs for Specified Causes of Loss have been calculated by a relativity of 1.02 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers Comprehensive base loss costs.

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
TERRITORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

FOR TAXIS AND LIMOUSINES POLICY COVERAGES

Territory Code	\$100,000 CSL Liability	\$1,000 Med Pay
102	0.5%	-72.0%
103	3.6%	-71.3%
104	5.1%	-71.2%
105	4.9%	-71.1%
106	2.9%	-71.2%
107	7.1%	-71.0%
108	2.2%	-71.4%
109	2.8%	-70.6%
110	8.8%	-70.3%
111	6.0%	-70.2%
113	3.7%	-71.4%
114	5.2%	-71.0%
115	2.0%	-72.3%
116	1.3%	-72.9%
117	5.9%	-70.7%

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
TERRITORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

FOR TAXIS AND LIMOUSINES POLICY COVERAGES

Territory Code	Physical Damage		Specified Causes of Loss
	Comprehensive	Collision	
102	5.6%	-6.2%	6.6%
103	5.0%	-3.3%	4.3%
104	12.7%	-4.2%	12.1%
105	6.0%	-8.7%	6.3%
106	6.5%	-2.3%	5.6%
107	9.3%	-1.7%	10.2%
108	6.3%	-9.3%	7.3%
109	4.4%	-7.4%	4.9%
110	3.2%	-4.4%	1.8%
111	8.6%	-7.6%	7.5%
113	9.0%	-3.0%	9.8%
114	3.8%	0.8%	4.4%
115	4.3%	-2.9%	2.4%
116	5.8%	-6.3%	5.6%
117	8.0%	-7.5%	8.9%

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
REVISED BASE LOSS COSTS BY TERRITORY

FOR TAXIS AND LIMOUSINES POLICY COVERAGES

Territory	Liability	\$1,000	Physical Damage		Specified Causes
Code	\$100,000 CSL (a)	Med Pay (b)	Comprehensive (c)	Collision (d)	of Loss (e)
102	2381	33	113	244	65
103	1792	25	84	232	48
104	1395	19	177	227	102
105	1587	22	88	211	51
106	1352	19	131	215	75
107	1321	18	94	177	54
108	1141	16	102	166	59
109	707	10	188	213	108
110	1383	19	98	216	56
111	1203	17	126	194	72
113	1742	24	97	191	56
114	2257	31	82	239	47
115	1910	26	73	204	42
116	967	13	164	225	95
117	874	12	148	210	86

- (a) The loss costs for Taxis and Limousines have been calculated by a relativity of 6.20 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers CSL Liability loss costs.
- (b) The loss costs for medical payments have been calculated by multiplying a relativity by the Taxis and Limousines CSL liability loss costs. The relativities differ by territory and are listed in [EXHIBIT C17](#).
- (c) Comprehensive base loss cost is the \$15,001-20,000 OCN, age 1, \$500 deductible loss cost and has been calculated by a relativity of 1.02 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers loss cost.
- (d) Collision base loss cost is the \$15,001-20,000 OCN, age 1, \$500 deductible loss cost, and has been calculated by a relativity of 1.27 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers loss cost.
- (e) The loss costs for Specified Causes of Loss have been calculated by a relativity of 1.02 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers Comprehensive base loss costs.

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
TERRITORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

FOR SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES POLICY COVERAGES

Territory Code	\$100,000 CSL Liability	\$1,000 Med Pay
102	0.5%	-69.2%
103	3.9%	-40.0%
104	5.1%	-50.0%
105	5.2%	-55.6%
106	2.6%	-42.9%
107	7.3%	-42.9%
108	2.0%	-33.3%
109	3.3%	-25.0%
110	8.8%	-42.9%
111	5.9%	-33.3%
113	4.0%	-60.0%
114	5.3%	-58.3%
115	1.8%	-63.6%
116	1.2%	-40.0%
117	6.8%	-40.0%

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
TERRITORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

FOR SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES POLICY COVERAGES

Territory Code	Physical Damage		Specified Causes of Loss
	Comprehensive	Collision	
102	5.4%	-6.0%	7.1%
103	3.6%	-3.3%	3.1%
104	13.0%	-4.9%	12.9%
105	5.3%	-8.5%	6.1%
106	5.9%	-1.8%	6.1%
107	8.5%	-2.2%	8.8%
108	6.1%	-9.6%	7.9%
109	4.9%	-7.6%	4.2%
110	3.1%	-4.3%	2.6%
111	8.7%	-7.5%	8.7%
113	9.8%	-3.0%	11.4%
114	3.7%	0.0%	3.2%
115	4.2%	-1.9%	3.6%
116	6.6%	-6.5%	4.8%
117	8.5%	-7.8%	9.3%

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
REVISED BASE LOSS COSTS BY TERRITORY

FOR SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES POLICY COVERAGES

Territory	Liability	\$1,000	Physical Damage		Specified Causes
Code	\$100,000 CSL (a)	Med Pay (b)	Comprehensive (c)	Collision (d)	of Loss (e)
102	211	4	78	125	45
103	159	6	57	119	33
104	124	4	122	116	70
105	141	4	60	108	35
106	120	4	90	110	52
107	117	4	64	90	37
108	101	4	70	85	41
109	63	3	129	109	74
110	123	4	67	111	39
111	107	4	87	99	50
113	155	4	67	98	39
114	200	5	56	122	32
115	169	4	50	105	29
116	86	3	113	115	65
117	78	3	102	107	59

- (a) The loss costs for School and Church Buses have been calculated by a relativity of 0.55 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers CSL Liability loss costs.
- (b) The loss costs for medical payments have been calculated by multiplying a relativity by the School and Church Buses CSL liability loss costs. The relativities differ by territory and are listed in [EXHIBIT C17](#).
- (c) Comprehensive base loss cost is the \$15,001-20,000 OCN, age 1, \$500 deductible loss cost and has been calculated by a relativity of 0.70 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers loss cost.
- (d) Collision base loss cost is the \$15,001-20,000 OCN, age 1, \$500 deductible loss cost, and has been calculated by a relativity of 0.65 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers loss cost.
- (e) The loss costs for Specified Causes of Loss have been calculated by a relativity of 0.70 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers Comprehensive base loss costs.

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
TERRITORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

FOR ALL OTHER BUSES POLICY COVERAGES

Territory Code	\$100,000 CSL Liability	\$1,000 Med Pay
102	0.5%	-63.2%
103	3.6%	-51.2%
104	5.2%	-40.6%
105	5.0%	-44.4%
106	2.7%	-41.9%
107	7.0%	-37.9%
108	2.2%	-37.0%
109	2.6%	-12.5%
110	8.7%	-36.7%
111	6.0%	-33.3%
113	3.7%	-52.5%
114	5.2%	-58.8%
115	1.9%	-62.2%
116	1.4%	-30.4%
117	6.1%	-20.0%

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
TERRITORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

FOR ALL OTHER BUSES POLICY COVERAGES

Territory Code	Physical Damage		Specified Causes of Loss
	Comprehensive	Collision	
102	5.4%	-6.0%	7.1%
103	3.6%	-3.3%	3.1%
104	13.0%	-4.9%	12.9%
105	5.3%	-8.5%	6.1%
106	5.9%	-1.8%	6.1%
107	8.5%	-2.2%	8.8%
108	6.1%	-9.6%	7.9%
109	4.9%	-7.6%	4.2%
110	3.1%	-4.3%	2.6%
111	8.7%	-7.5%	8.7%
113	9.8%	-3.0%	11.4%
114	3.7%	0.0%	3.2%
115	4.2%	-1.9%	3.6%
116	6.6%	-6.5%	4.8%
117	8.5%	-7.8%	9.3%

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
REVISED BASE LOSS COSTS BY TERRITORY

FOR ALL OTHER BUSES POLICY COVERAGES

Territory	Liability	\$1,000	Physical Damage		Specified Causes
Code	\$100,000 CSL (a)	Med Pay (b)	Comprehensive (c)	Collision (d)	of Loss (e)
102	1459	21	78	125	45
103	1098	20	57	119	33
104	855	19	122	116	70
105	973	20	60	108	35
106	828	18	90	110	52
107	809	18	64	90	37
108	699	17	70	85	41
109	433	14	129	109	74
110	847	19	67	111	39
111	737	18	87	99	50
113	1068	19	67	98	39
114	1383	21	56	122	32
115	1170	17	50	105	29
116	593	16	113	115	65
117	536	16	102	107	59

- (a) The loss costs for All Other Buses have been calculated by a relativity of 3.80 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers CSL Liability loss costs.
- (b) The loss costs for medical payments have been calculated by multiplying a relativity by the All Other Buses CSL liability loss costs. The relativities differ by territory and are listed in [EXHIBIT C17](#).
- (c) Comprehensive base loss cost is the \$15,001-20,000 OCN, age 1, \$500 deductible loss cost and has been calculated by a relativity of 0.70 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers loss cost.
- (d) Collision base loss cost is the \$15,001-20,000 OCN, age 1, \$500 deductible loss cost, and has been calculated by a relativity of 0.65 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers loss cost.
- (e) The loss costs for Specified Causes of Loss have been calculated by a relativity of 0.70 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers Comprehensive base loss costs.

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
 AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY INSURANCE - TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND TRAILERS (A)
 DETERMINATION OF STATEWIDE ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES
 SINGLE LIMIT LIABILITY COVERAGE

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
ACCIDENT YEAR ENDING	AGGREGATE LOSS COST AT CURRENT LEVEL (B)	\$100,000 INCURRED LOSSES (C)	EXPERIENCE RATIO (2) / (1)	ACCIDENT YEAR WEIGHTS	NUMBER OF INCURRED CLAIMS
03/31/16	\$14,388,632	\$15,096,149	1.049	20%	1,501
03/31/17	\$14,470,073	\$14,899,643	1.030	30%	1,479
03/31/18	\$15,088,141	\$16,532,437	1.096	50%	1,651
(6)	AVERAGE EXPERIENCE RATIO (SUM OF (3)*(4)).				1.067
(7)	EXPECTED EXPERIENCE RATIO (D).				1.042
(8)	CREDIBILITY (E).				0.60
(9)	CREDIBILITY WEIGHTED EXPERIENCE RATIO: ((6) * (8)) + ((7) * (1.000- (8))).				1.057
(10)	INDICATED PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL ((9) - 1.000).				5.7%
(11)	FILED CHANGE.				5.7%
(A)	TRUCK, TRACTOR, AND TRAILER EXPERIENCE IS FOR VEHICLES WRITTEN IN ACCORDANCE WITH RULE 23 OF THE COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL, DIVISION 1, AUTOMOBILE.				
(B)	THE AGGREGATE LOSS COST AT CURRENT LEVEL IS CALCULATED BY EXTENDING EXPOSURES BY THE CURRENT LOSS COSTS FROM THE LAST REVISION.				
(C)	LOSSES INCLUDE ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES FOR BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY. SEE FOLLOWING PAGE.				
(D)	EXPECTED EXPERIENCE RATIO IS EQUAL TO THE COMBINED TREND FACTOR SHOWN ON THE FOLLOWING PAGE, PROJECTED FOR M YEARS. THE PERIOD M IS EQUAL TO THE NUMBER OF YEARS FROM ONE YEAR BEYOND THE IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF THE LAST REVISION TO ONE YEAR BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF 10/01/19 WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSES OF TRENDING, SUBJECT TO A MAXIMUM OF THE N-VALUE CORRESPONDING TO THE LATEST YEAR SHOWN ON THE FOLLOWING PAGE, FOOTNOTE B. IN THIS REVISION, THE PERIOD M IS 1.00 YEAR(S).				
(E)	CREDIBILITY IS BASED ON A 3 YEAR TOTAL OF CLAIMS FOR B.I. AND P.D. SHOWN IN COLUMN (5). THE STANDARD FOR FULL CREDIBILITY IS 11,500 CLAIMS (SEE CREDIBILITY TABLES IN SECTION C).				

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND TRAILERS
AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY INSURANCE
DETERMINATION OF SINGLE LIMIT LOSSES

	ACC. YEAR ENDING	BODILY INJURY	PROPERTY DAMAGE	COMBINED
(1) INCURRED LOSSES AND	03/31/16	\$5,916,084	\$4,890,046	
ALLOCATED LOSS	03/31/17	\$5,796,041	\$4,604,535	
ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES	03/31/18	\$5,520,860	\$5,637,501	
 (2) DEVELOPED LOSSES AND	03/31/16	\$6,868,574	\$5,395,188	
ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT	03/31/17	\$7,514,277	\$5,120,703	
EXPENSES (A)	03/31/18	\$8,243,610	\$6,356,282	
 (3) SELECTED ANNUAL LOSS TREND (SEE TREND EXHIBIT IN SECTION C)		3.8%	4.8%	4.2%
 (4) TRENDED LOSSES AND	03/31/16	\$8,276,632	\$6,819,518	\$15,096,149
ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT	03/31/17	\$8,724,076	\$6,175,568	\$14,899,643
EXPENSES (B)	03/31/18	\$9,216,356	\$7,316,081	\$16,532,437

(A) INCURRED LOSSES AND ALLOCATED LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES ARE ADJUSTED
BY THE FOLLOWING FACTORS:

1 - UNALLOCATED LOSS ADJUSTMENT FACTORS: B.I. 1.075 P.D. 1.100
2 - LOSS DEVELOPMENT FACTORS:

YEAR ENDING	B.I.	P.D.
03/31/16	1.080	1.003
03/31/17	1.206	1.011
03/31/18	1.389	1.025

(B) TRENDED LOSSES ARE EQUAL TO (2) * ((1.0 + (3)) ** N), WHERE N IS EQUAL TO
THE NUMBER OF YEARS PROJECTION FROM THE AVERAGE DATE OF ACCIDENT TO ONE
YEAR BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF 10/01/19
WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSE OF TRENDING.

YEAR ENDING	AVERAGE DATE OF ACCIDENT	PROJECTION PERIOD
03/31/16	10/1/15	5.000
03/31/17	10/1/16	4.000
03/31/18	10/1/17	3.000

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
 AUTOMOBILE PHYSICAL DAMAGE INSURANCE - TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS (A)
 DETERMINATION OF STATEWIDE ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
COVERAGE	ACCIDENT YEAR	AGGREGATE		EXPERIENCE		NUMBER OF
O.T.C	ENDING	LOSS COST AT	INCURRED	RATIO (2) /	ACCIDENT	PAID
		CURRENT	LOSSES (C)	(1)	YEAR WEIGHTS	CLAIMS
	03/31/14	\$4,377,764	\$4,282,682	0.978	10%	1,033
	03/31/15	\$4,315,030	\$4,974,611	1.153	15%	1,136
	03/31/16	\$4,488,375	\$4,814,086	1.073	20%	1,035
	03/31/17	\$4,520,963	\$4,815,999	1.065	25%	1,128
	03/31/18	\$4,764,967	\$4,874,231	1.023	30%	1,105
COLL.	03/31/16	\$8,726,838	\$8,366,834	0.959	20%	985
	03/31/17	\$9,080,905	\$8,360,433	0.921	30%	1,076
	03/31/18	\$9,729,811	\$8,865,042	0.911	50%	1,017

		O.T.C.	COLLISION
(6)	AVERAGE EXPERIENCE RATIO (SUM OF (3)*(4)).	1.059	0.924
(7)	EXPECTED EXPERIENCE RATIO (D).	1.059	1.033
(8)	CREDIBILITY (E).	0.70	0.80
(9)	CREDIBILITY WEIGHTED EXPERIENCE RATIO: ((6) * (8)) + ((7) * (1.000- (8))).	1.059	0.946
(10)	INDICATED PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL ((9) - 1.000).	5.9%	-5.4%
(11)	FILED CHANGE.	5.9%	-5.4%

- (A) TRUCK, TRACTOR AND TRAILER EXPERIENCE IS FOR VEHICLES WRITTEN IN ACCORDANCE WITH RULE 23 OF THE COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL, DIVISION 1, AUTOMOBILE.
- (B) THE AGGREGATE LOSS COST AT CURRENT LEVEL IS CALCULATED BY EXTENDING EXPOSURES BY THE CURRENT LOSS COSTS AND ADJUSTING TO A PROSPECTIVE OCN LEVEL BY THE APPLICATION OF OCN TREND FACTORS. (SEE SUBSEQUENT PAGE).
- (C) LOSSES INCLUDE ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES FOR O.T.C. AND COLL. SEE FOLLOWING PAGE.
- (D) EXPECTED EXPERIENCE RATIO IS EQUAL TO THE LOSS TREND FACTOR DIVIDED BY THE OCN TREND FACTOR, PROJECTED FOR M YEARS. THE PERIOD M IS EQUAL TO THE NUMBER OF YEARS FROM ONE YEAR BEYOND THE IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF THE LAST REVISION TO ONE YEAR BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF 10/01/19 WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSES OF TRENDING, SUBJECT TO A MAXIMUM OF THE N-VALUE CORRESPONDING TO THE LATEST YEAR SHOWN ON THE FOLLOWING PAGE, FOOTNOTE B. IN THIS REVISION, THE PERIOD M IS 1.00 YEAR(S).
- (E) CREDIBILITY IS BASED ON A 5 YEAR TOTAL OF CLAIMS FOR O.T.C. AND A 3 YEAR TOTAL OF CLAIMS FOR COLLISION SHOWN IN COLUMN (5). THE STANDARDS FOR FULL CREDIBILITY ARE 11,000 CLAIMS FOR O.T.C. AND 4,500 CLAIMS FOR COLLISION (SEE CREDIBILITY TABLES IN SECTION C).

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS
AUTOMOBILE PHYSICAL DAMAGE INSURANCE
DETERMINATION OF PHYSICAL DAMAGE LOSSES

	ACC. YEAR ENDING	O.T.C	COLLISION
(1) PAID LOSSES	03/31/14	\$2,359,890	----
	03/31/15	\$2,932,919	----
	03/31/16	\$3,036,531	\$5,808,534
	03/31/17	\$3,247,665	\$6,127,277
	03/31/18	\$3,435,324	\$6,969,916
(2) DEVELOPED LOSSES AND	03/31/14	\$2,666,676	----
ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT	03/31/15	\$3,314,198	----
EXPENSES (A)	03/31/16	\$3,431,280	\$6,557,080
	03/31/17	\$3,673,531	\$6,875,356
	03/31/18	\$3,978,964	\$7,655,477
(3) SELECTED ANNUAL LOSS TREND (SEE TREND EXHIBIT IN SECTION C)		7.0%	5.0%
(4) TRENDED LOSSES AND	03/31/14	\$4,282,682	----
ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT	03/31/15	\$4,974,611	----
EXPENSES (B)	03/31/16	\$4,814,086	\$8,366,834
	03/31/17	\$4,815,999	\$8,360,433
	03/31/18	\$4,874,231	\$8,865,042
(A) PAID LOSSES ARE ADJUSTED BY THE FOLLOWING:			
1 - LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSE FACTORS:		O.T.C	COLL.
		1.130	1.130
2 - LOSS DEVELOPMENT FACTORS:			
	YEAR ENDING	O.T.C.	COLL.
	03/31/14	1.000	----
	03/31/15	1.000	----
	03/31/16	1.000	0.999
	03/31/17	1.001	0.993
	03/31/18	1.025	0.972

(B) TRENDED LOSSES ARE EQUAL TO (2) * ((1.0 + (3)) ** N), WHERE N IS EQUAL TO THE NUMBER OF YEARS PROJECTION FROM THE AVERAGE DATE OF ACCIDENT TO ONE YEAR BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF 10/01/19 WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSE OF TRENDING BOTH OTC AND COLLISION.

YEAR ENDING	AVERAGE DATE OF ACCIDENT	PROJECTION PERIOD OTC	PROJECTION PERIOD COLL
03/31/14	10/1/13	7.000	----
03/31/15	10/1/14	6.000	----
03/31/16	10/1/15	5.000	5.000
03/31/17	10/1/16	4.000	4.000
03/31/18	10/1/17	3.000	3.000

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS
AUTOMOBILE PHYSICAL DAMAGE INSURANCE
DETERMINATION OF PHYSICAL DAMAGE TRENDED
AGGREGATE LOSS COSTS

	ACC. YEAR ENDING	O.T.C	COLLISION
(1) AGGREGATE LOSS COSTS	03/31/14	\$4,083,735	----
AT CURRENT LEVEL	03/31/15	\$4,063,117	----
	03/31/16	\$4,270,576	\$8,058,022
	03/31/17	\$4,342,904	\$8,518,673
	03/31/18	\$4,626,182	\$9,275,320
(2) SELECTED ANNUAL OCN			
TREND (SEE TREND		1.0%	1.6%
EXHIBIT IN SECTION C)			
(3) TRENDED AGGREGATE	03/31/14	\$4,377,764	----
LOSS COSTS AT	03/31/15	\$4,315,030	----
CURRENT LEVEL (A)	03/31/16	\$4,488,375	\$8,726,838
	03/31/17	\$4,520,963	\$9,080,905
	03/31/18	\$4,764,967	\$9,729,811
(A) TRENDED AGGREGATE LOSS COSTS ARE EQUAL TO (1) * ((1.0 + (2)) ** N),			
WHERE N IS EQUAL TO THE NUMBER OF YEARS PROJECTION FROM THE AVERAGE DATE OF			
WRITING TO SIX MONTHS BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF			
10/01/19 WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSE OF TRENDING BOTH OTC			
AND COLLISION.			

YEAR ENDING	AVERAGE DATE OF WRITING	PROJECTION PERIOD OTC	PROJECTION PERIOD COLL
03/31/14	4/1/13	7.000	-----
03/31/15	4/1/14	6.000	-----
03/31/16	4/1/15	5.000	5.000
03/31/17	4/1/16	4.000	4.000
03/31/18	4/1/17	3.000	3.000

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
 AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY INSURANCE - PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES (A)
 DETERMINATION OF STATEWIDE ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES
 SINGLE LIMIT LIABILITY COVERAGE

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
ACCIDENT YEAR ENDING	AGGREGATE LOSS COST AT CURRENT LEVEL (B)	\$100,000 INCURRED LOSSES (C)	EXPERIENCE RATIO (2) / (1)	ACCIDENT YEAR WEIGHTS	NUMBER OF INCURRED CLAIMS
03/31/14	\$3,019,362	\$3,330,091	1.103	10%	420
03/31/15	\$2,979,008	\$2,888,633	0.970	15%	320
03/31/16	\$3,028,954	\$3,447,777	1.138	20%	371
03/31/17	\$2,965,088	\$2,331,115	0.786	25%	331
03/31/18	\$2,946,120	\$2,565,268	0.871	30%	336
(6)	AVERAGE EXPERIENCE RATIO (SUM OF (3)*(4)).				0.942
(7)	EXPECTED EXPERIENCE RATIO (D).				1.042
(8)	CREDIBILITY (E).				0.35
(9)	CREDIBILITY WEIGHTED EXPERIENCE RATIO: ((6) * (8)) + ((7) * (1.000 - (8))).				1.007
(10)	INDICATED PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL ((9) - 1.000).				0.7%
(11)	FILED CHANGE.				N.C.
(A)	PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPE EXPERIENCE IS FOR VEHICLES WRITTEN IN ACCORDANCE WITH RULE 31 OF THE COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL, DIVISION 1, AUTOMOBILE.				
(B)	THE AGGREGATE LOSS COST AT CURRENT LEVEL IS CALCULATED BY EXTENDING EXPOSURES BY THE CURRENT LOSS COSTS FROM THE LAST REVISION.				
(C)	LOSSES INCLUDE ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES FOR BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY. SEE FOLLOWING PAGE.				
(D)	EXPECTED EXPERIENCE RATIO IS EQUAL TO THE COMBINED TREND FACTOR SHOWN ON THE FOLLOWING PAGE, PROJECTED FOR M YEARS. THE PERIOD M IS EQUAL TO THE NUMBER OF YEARS FROM ONE YEAR BEYOND THE IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF THE LAST REVISION TO ONE YEAR BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF 10/01/19 WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSES OF TRENDING, SUBJECT TO A MAXIMUM OF THE N-VALUE CORRESPONDING TO THE LATEST YEAR SHOWN ON THE FOLLOWING PAGE, FOOTNOTE B. IN THIS REVISION, THE PERIOD M IS 1.00 YEAR(S).				
(E)	CREDIBILITY IS BASED ON A 5 YEAR TOTAL OF CLAIMS FOR B.I. AND P.D. SHOWN IN COLUMN (5). THE STANDARD FOR FULL CREDIBILITY IS 11,500 CLAIMS (SEE CREDIBILITY TABLES IN SECTION C).				

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES
AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY INSURANCE
DETERMINATION OF SINGLE LIMIT LOSSES

	ACC. YEAR ENDING	BODILY INJURY	PROPERTY DAMAGE	COMBINED
(1) INCURRED LOSSES AND	03/31/14	\$1,366,461	\$928,850	
ALLOCATED LOSS	03/31/15	\$1,303,032	\$753,609	
ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES	03/31/16	\$1,418,586	\$1,062,623	
	03/31/17	\$819,929	\$865,886	
	03/31/18	\$953,097	\$736,004	
(2) DEVELOPED LOSSES AND	03/31/14	\$1,471,883	\$1,022,757	
ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT	03/31/15	\$1,430,175	\$829,799	
EXPENSES (A)	03/31/16	\$1,630,204	\$1,173,561	
	03/31/17	\$1,006,586	\$963,904	
	03/31/18	\$1,438,509	\$831,464	
(3) SELECTED ANNUAL LOSS				
TREND (SEE TREND		3.8%	4.8%	4.2%
EXHIBIT IN SECTION C)				
(4) TRENDING LOSSES AND	03/31/14	\$1,910,504	\$1,419,587	\$3,330,091
ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT	03/31/15	\$1,789,149	\$1,099,484	\$2,888,633
EXPENSES (B)	03/31/16	\$1,964,396	\$1,483,381	\$3,447,777
	03/31/17	\$1,168,646	\$1,162,468	\$2,331,115
	03/31/18	\$1,608,253	\$957,015	\$2,565,268
(A) INCURRED LOSSES AND ALLOCATED LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES ARE ADJUSTED				
BY THE FOLLOWING FACTORS:				
1 - UNALLOCATED LOSS ADJUSTMENT FACTORS:		B.I. 1.075	P.D. 1.100	
2 - LOSS DEVELOPMENT FACTORS:				
	YEAR ENDING	B.I.	P.D.	
	03/31/14	1.002	1.001	
	03/31/15	1.021	1.001	
	03/31/16	1.069	1.004	
	03/31/17	1.142	1.012	
	03/31/18	1.404	1.027	

(B) TRENDING LOSSES ARE EQUAL TO (2) * ((1.0 + (3)) ** N), WHERE N IS EQUAL TO THE NUMBER OF YEARS PROJECTION FROM THE AVERAGE DATE OF ACCIDENT TO ONE YEAR BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF 10/01/19 WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSE OF TRENDING.

YEAR ENDING	AVERAGE DATE OF ACCIDENT	PROJECTION PERIOD
03/31/14	10/1/13	7.000
03/31/15	10/1/14	6.000
03/31/16	10/1/15	5.000
03/31/17	10/1/16	4.000
03/31/18	10/1/17	3.000

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
 AUTOMOBILE PHYSICAL DAMAGE INSURANCE - PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES (A)
 DETERMINATION OF STATEWIDE ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
COVERAGE	AGGREGATE	LOSS COST AT	EXPERIENCE	ACCIDENT	NUMBER OF
O.T.C	CURRENT	INCURRED	RATIO (2) /	YEAR WEIGHTS	PAID
	LEVEL (B)	LOSSES (C)	(1)		CLAIMS
	03/31/14	\$1,486,347	1.008	10%	494
	03/31/15	\$1,430,938	1.113	15%	430
	03/31/16	\$1,464,109	1.112	20%	455
	03/31/17	\$1,415,486	1.078	25%	452
	03/31/18	\$1,381,954	1.037	30%	418
COLL.	03/31/14	\$2,254,238	1.078	10%	433
	03/31/15	\$2,199,493	0.911	15%	444
	03/31/16	\$2,246,557	1.137	20%	491
	03/31/17	\$2,193,398	0.946	25%	426
	03/31/18	\$2,153,778	1.072	30%	425

	O.T.C.	COLLISION
(6) AVERAGE EXPERIENCE RATIO (SUM OF (3)*(4)).	1.071	1.031
(7) EXPECTED EXPERIENCE RATIO (D).	1.053	1.039
(8) CREDIBILITY (E).	0.50	0.75
(9) CREDIBILITY WEIGHTED EXPERIENCE RATIO: ((6) * (8)) + ((7) * (1.000- (8))).	1.062	1.033
(10) INDICATED PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL ((9) - 1.000).	6.2%	3.3%
(11) FILED CHANGE.	6.2%	3.3%
(A) PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPE EXPERIENCE IS FOR VEHICLES WRITTEN IN ACCORDANCE WITH RULE 31 OF THE COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL, DIVISION 1, AUTOMOBILE.		
(B) THE AGGREGATE LOSS COST AT CURRENT LEVEL IS CALCULATED BY EXTENDING EXPOSURES BY THE CURRENT LOSS COSTS AND ADJUSTING TO A PROSPECTIVE OCN LEVEL BY THE APPLICATION OF OCN TREND FACTORS. (SEE SUBSEQUENT PAGE).		
(C) LOSSES INCLUDE ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES FOR O.T.C. AND COLL. SEE FOLLOWING PAGE.		
(D) EXPECTED EXPERIENCE RATIO IS EQUAL TO THE LOSS TREND FACTOR DIVIDED BY THE OCN TREND FACTOR, PROJECTED FOR M YEARS. THE PERIOD M IS EQUAL TO THE NUMBER OF YEARS FROM ONE YEAR BEYOND THE IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF THE LAST REVISION TO ONE YEAR BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF 10/01/19 WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSES OF TRENDING, SUBJECT TO A MAXIMUM OF THE N-VALUE CORRESPONDING TO THE LATEST YEAR SHOWN ON THE FOLLOWING PAGE, FOOTNOTE B. IN THIS REVISION, THE PERIOD M IS 1.00 YEAR(S).		
(E) CREDIBILITY IS BASED ON A 5 YEAR TOTAL OF CLAIMS FOR O.T.C. AND A 5 YEAR TOTAL OF CLAIMS FOR COLLISION SHOWN IN COLUMN (5). THE STANDARDS FOR FULL CREDIBILITY ARE 8,500 CLAIMS FOR O.T.C. AND 3,500 CLAIMS FOR COLLISION (SEE CREDIBILITY TABLES IN SECTION C).		

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES
AUTOMOBILE PHYSICAL DAMAGE INSURANCE
DETERMINATION OF PHYSICAL DAMAGE LOSSES

	ACC. YEAR ENDING	O.T.C	COLLISION
(1) PAID LOSSES	03/31/14	\$853,273	\$1,579,934
	03/31/15	\$966,435	\$1,362,235
	03/31/16	\$1,051,527	\$1,815,982
	03/31/17	\$1,050,075	\$1,548,382
	03/31/18	\$1,039,489	\$1,884,722
(2) DEVELOPED LOSSES AND	03/31/14	\$964,198	\$1,785,325
ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT	03/31/15	\$1,092,072	\$1,539,326
EXPENSES (A)	03/31/16	\$1,188,226	\$2,050,008
	03/31/17	\$1,186,585	\$1,739,174
	03/31/18	\$1,186,369	\$2,023,249
(3) SELECTED ANNUAL LOSS TREND (SEE TREND EXHIBIT IN SECTION C)		6.5%	4.5%
(4) TRENDED LOSSES AND	03/31/14	\$1,498,364	\$2,429,827
ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT	03/31/15	\$1,593,333	\$2,004,202
EXPENSES (B)	03/31/16	\$1,627,870	\$2,554,310
	03/31/17	\$1,525,948	\$2,074,835
	03/31/18	\$1,433,134	\$2,308,527
(A) PAID LOSSES ARE ADJUSTED BY THE FOLLOWING:			
1 - LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSE FACTORS:			
		O.T.C	COLL.
		1.130	1.130
2 - LOSS DEVELOPMENT FACTORS:			
	YEAR ENDING	O.T.C.	COLL.
	03/31/14	1.000	1.000
	03/31/15	1.000	1.000
	03/31/16	1.000	0.999
	03/31/17	1.000	0.994
	03/31/18	1.010	0.950
(B) TRENDED LOSSES ARE EQUAL TO (2) * ((1.0 + (3)) ** N), WHERE N IS EQUAL TO THE NUMBER OF YEARS PROJECTION FROM THE AVERAGE DATE OF ACCIDENT TO ONE YEAR BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF 10/01/19 WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSE OF TRENDING BOTH OTC AND COLLISION.			

YEAR ENDING	AVERAGE DATE OF ACCIDENT	PROJECTION PERIOD OTC	PROJECTION PERIOD COLL
03/31/14	10/1/13	7.000	7.000
03/31/15	10/1/14	6.000	6.000
03/31/16	10/1/15	5.000	5.000
03/31/17	10/1/16	4.000	4.000
03/31/18	10/1/17	3.000	3.000

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES
AUTOMOBILE PHYSICAL DAMAGE INSURANCE
DETERMINATION OF PHYSICAL DAMAGE TRENDED
AGGREGATE LOSS COSTS

	ACC. YEAR ENDING	O.T.C	COLLISION
(1) AGGREGATE LOSS COSTS	03/31/14	\$1,376,247	\$2,161,302
AT CURRENT LEVEL	03/31/15	\$1,339,830	\$2,121,015
	03/31/16	\$1,386,467	\$2,181,123
	03/31/17	\$1,354,532	\$2,141,990
	03/31/18	\$1,337,806	\$2,115,695
(2) SELECTED ANNUAL OCN			
TREND (SEE TREND		1.1%	0.6%
EXHIBIT IN SECTION C)			
(3) TRENDED AGGREGATE	03/31/14	\$1,486,347	\$2,254,238
LOSS COSTS AT	03/31/15	\$1,430,938	\$2,199,493
CURRENT LEVEL (A)	03/31/16	\$1,464,109	\$2,246,557
	03/31/17	\$1,415,486	\$2,193,398
	03/31/18	\$1,381,954	\$2,153,778

(A) TRENDED AGGREGATE LOSS COSTS ARE EQUAL TO (1) * ((1.0 + (2)) ** N),
WHERE N IS EQUAL TO THE NUMBER OF YEARS PROJECTION FROM THE AVERAGE DATE OF
WRITING TO SIX MONTHS BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF
10/01/19 WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSE OF TRENDING BOTH OTC
AND COLLISION.

YEAR ENDING	AVERAGE DATE OF WRITING	PROJECTION PERIOD OTC	PROJECTION PERIOD COLL
03/31/14	4/1/13	7.000	7.000
03/31/15	4/1/14	6.000	6.000
03/31/16	4/1/15	5.000	5.000
03/31/17	4/1/16	4.000	4.000
03/31/18	4/1/17	3.000	3.000

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE
SINGLE LIMIT LIABILITY

DETERMINATION OF LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES BY TERRITORY
TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND TRAILERS (TTT)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
T	EARNED CAR	\$100000	EXPER LOSS					BASE	BASE	BASE	
E	YRS YR	UND	COST 5 YRS				INDEX	CLASS	CLASS	CLASS	ADV
R	ENDED	LOSS	END	EXPER		FORM	(6) TO	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS
R	03/31/2018	COST	03/31/2018	RATIO	CRED	RATIO	STATE	COST	COST	COST	COST
								PRES	IND*	REV	CHG**
102	867	442.66	296.57	0.670	0.10	1.017	0.952	382	384	384	0.5%
103	682	323.40	275.33	0.851	0.05	1.046	0.979	279	289	289	3.6%
104	525	252.52	308.09	1.220	0.05	1.064	0.996	214	225	225	5.1%
105	4011	286.93	308.53	1.075	0.20	1.060	0.993	244	256	256	4.9%
106	814	240.19	166.66	0.694	0.05	1.038	0.972	212	218	218	2.8%
107	2338	219.73	264.98	1.206	0.15	1.079	1.010	199	213	213	7.0%
108	2551	186.54	155.46	0.833	0.10	1.034	0.968	180	184	184	2.2%
109	1642	113.36	70.64	0.623	0.05	1.034	0.968	111	114	114	2.7%
110	22747	219.83	252.15	1.147	0.45	1.097	1.027	205	223	223	8.8%
111	6004	196.01	219.85	1.122	0.20	1.069	1.001	183	194	194	6.0%
113	3981	312.13	320.53	1.027	0.25	1.049	0.982	271	281	281	3.7%
114	3752	394.07	425.48	1.080	0.25	1.062	0.994	346	364	364	5.2%
115	1142	306.06	245.38	0.802	0.10	1.031	0.965	302	308	308	2.0%
116	7558	166.09	148.91	0.897	0.20	1.024	0.959	154	156	156	1.3%
117	9027	146.86	164.90	1.123	0.25	1.073	1.005	133	141	141	6.0%
SW	67641	223.06	235.57	1.056		1.068					

* KEYED TO A STATEWIDE LOSS COST CHANGE OF 5.7 PERCENT.

** PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN LOSS COST IS (COL 10/COL 8)

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE
SINGLE LIMIT LIABILITY

DETERMINATION OF LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES BY TERRITORY
PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES (PPT)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	EARNED CAR	\$100000	EXPER LOSS					BASE	BASE
	YRS YR	UND	COST 5 YRS				INDEX	CLASS	CLASS
	ENDED	LOSS	END	EXPER		FORM	(6) TO	LOSS	LOSS
	03/31/2018	COST	03/31/2018	RATIO	CRED	RATIO	STATE	COST	COST
								PRES	IND*
102	251	274.96	315.64	1.148	0.05	0.990	1.005	270	273
103	259	258.57	314.09	1.215	0.05	0.994	1.009	259	263
104	71	182.80	61.19	0.335	0.00	0.982	0.997	185	186
105	1246	199.22	227.52	1.142	0.10	0.998	1.013	197	201
106	189	133.72	78.56	0.587	0.00	0.982	0.997	134	135
107	576	206.60	163.72	0.792	0.05	0.973	0.988	205	204
108	582	230.53	277.75	1.205	0.05	0.993	1.008	230	233
109	160	159.44	43.66	0.274	0.00	0.982	0.997	160	161
110	3702	216.06	244.21	1.130	0.15	1.004	1.019	214	220
111	1324	200.14	137.83	0.689	0.10	0.953	0.968	199	194
113	1315	245.20	265.04	1.081	0.10	0.992	1.007	243	246
114	1201	311.90	220.75	0.708	0.10	0.955	0.970	311	304
115	325	261.02	246.33	0.944	0.05	0.980	0.995	258	259
116	1194	172.12	199.54	1.159	0.05	0.991	1.006	172	174
117	1235	156.06	121.09	0.776	0.05	0.972	0.987	156	155
SW	13630	216.15	212.34	0.982		0.985			

* KEYED TO A STATEWIDE LOSS COST CHANGE OF 0.7 PERCENT.

DUE TO THE MODEST INDICATION, WE WILL NOT BE FILING THESE
INDICATED LOSS COSTS. THE LOSS COSTS IN COLUMN (8) REMAIN IN EFFECT.

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE
PHYSICAL DAMAGE - COMPREHENSIVE

DETERMINATION OF LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES BY TERRITORY
TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND TRAILERS (TTT)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
T	EARNED CAR		EXPER LOSS					BASE	BASE	BASE	ADV
E	YRS YR	UND	COST 5 YRS				INDEX	CLASS	CLASS	CLASS	LOSS
R	ENDED	LOSS	END	EXPER		FORM	(6) TO	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS
R	03/31/2018	COST	03/31/2018	RATIO	CRED	RATIO	STATE	COST	COST	COST	COST
								PRES	IND*	REV	CHG**
102	666	75.92	23.47	0.309	0.00	1.045	1.002	105	111	111	5.7%
103	675	57.66	47.89	0.831	0.05	1.034	0.991	78	82	82	5.1%
104	429	105.03	248.07	2.362	0.05	1.111	1.065	154	174	174	13.0%
105	4228	63.42	65.34	1.030	0.20	1.042	0.999	81	86	86	6.2%
106	766	94.18	89.09	0.946	0.05	1.040	0.997	121	128	128	5.8%
107	2154	62.05	84.74	1.366	0.10	1.077	1.033	84	92	92	9.5%
108	1848	68.28	73.57	1.077	0.10	1.048	1.005	94	100	100	6.4%
109	1644	128.76	116.99	0.909	0.10	1.031	0.988	176	184	184	4.5%
110	19865	65.85	62.89	0.955	0.35	1.014	0.972	93	96	96	3.2%
111	5317	80.96	96.64	1.194	0.20	1.075	1.031	114	124	124	8.8%
113	3495	63.12	78.72	1.247	0.15	1.075	1.031	87	95	95	9.2%
114	3292	58.32	44.34	0.760	0.10	1.017	0.975	77	80	80	3.9%
115	1007	53.82	39.52	0.734	0.05	1.029	0.987	69	72	72	4.3%
116	7240	110.49	113.63	1.028	0.25	1.041	0.998	152	161	161	5.9%
117	8548	95.15	107.89	1.134	0.25	1.067	1.023	134	145	145	8.2%
SW	61174	77.89	81.39	1.045		1.043					

* KEYED TO A STATEWIDE LOSS COST CHANGE OF 5.9 PERCENT.

** PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN LOSS COST IS (COL 10/COL 8)

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE
PHYSICAL DAMAGE - COLLISION

DETERMINATION OF LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES BY TERRITORY
TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND TRAILERS (TTT)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
T	EARNED CAR		EXPER LOSS					BASE	BASE	BASE	ADV
E	YRS YR	UND	COST 5 YRS				INDEX	CLASS	CLASS	CLASS	LOSS
R	ENDED	LOSS	END	EXPER		FORM	(6) TO	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS
R	03/31/2018	COST	03/31/2018	RATIO	CRED	RATIO	STATE	COST	COST	COST	COST
								PRES	IND*	REV	CHG**
102	695	212.16	182.33	0.859	0.10	0.910	0.993	205	192	192	-6.3%
103	657	165.78	189.76	1.145	0.10	0.939	1.025	189	183	183	-3.2%
104	419	169.02	192.05	1.136	0.05	0.927	1.012	187	179	179	-4.3%
105	4224	189.48	152.33	0.804	0.30	0.882	0.963	182	166	166	-8.8%
106	783	176.43	213.41	1.210	0.10	0.945	1.032	173	169	169	-2.3%
107	2138	134.83	145.07	1.076	0.20	0.948	1.035	142	139	139	-2.1%
108	1893	127.52	89.05	0.698	0.15	0.883	0.964	144	131	131	-9.0%
109	1606	163.00	129.66	0.795	0.15	0.898	0.980	181	168	168	-7.2%
110	19103	163.47	152.63	0.934	0.55	0.926	1.011	178	170	170	-4.5%
111	5038	149.32	126.19	0.845	0.25	0.898	0.980	165	153	153	-7.3%
113	3351	140.23	140.36	1.001	0.25	0.937	1.023	155	150	150	-3.2%
114	3322	182.27	202.21	1.109	0.30	0.974	1.063	187	188	188	0.5%
115	944	160.31	177.72	1.109	0.15	0.945	1.032	165	161	161	-2.4%
116	6516	182.38	159.50	0.875	0.30	0.904	0.987	189	177	177	-6.3%
117	8079	171.13	146.62	0.857	0.35	0.895	0.977	179	165	165	-7.8%
SW	58768	165.56	151.69	0.916		0.916					

* KEYED TO A STATEWIDE LOSS COST CHANGE OF -5.4 PERCENT.

** PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN LOSS COST IS (COL 10/COL 8)

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE
PHYSICAL DAMAGE - COMPREHENSIVE

DETERMINATION OF LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES BY TERRITORY
PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES (PPT)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
T	EARNED CAR		EXPER LOSS					BASE	BASE	BASE	ADV
E	YRS YR	UND	COST 5 YRS				INDEX	CLASS	CLASS	CLASS	LOSS
R	ENDED	LOSS	END	EXPER		FORM	(6) TO	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS
R	03/31/2018	COST	03/31/2018	RATIO	CRED	RATIO	STATE	COST	COST	COST	COST
								PRES	IND*	REV	CHG**
102	200	86.51	62.36	0.721	0.00	1.074	0.999	85	90	90	5.9%
103	211	98.36	48.82	0.496	0.00	1.074	0.999	80	85	85	6.3%
104	54	160.36	346.79	2.163	0.00	1.074	0.999	164	174	174	6.1%
105	1221	106.62	116.70	1.095	0.15	1.077	1.002	96	102	102	6.3%
106	195	148.55	194.10	1.307	0.05	1.086	1.010	133	143	143	7.5%
107	430	98.68	101.53	1.029	0.05	1.072	0.997	85	90	90	5.9%
108	455	90.91	66.65	0.733	0.05	1.057	0.983	79	82	82	3.8%
109	134	227.58	325.57	1.431	0.05	1.092	1.016	204	220	220	7.8%
110	3080	123.54	130.74	1.058	0.25	1.070	0.995	107	113	113	5.6%
111	1194	103.30	108.84	1.054	0.15	1.071	0.996	99	105	105	6.1%
113	1103	78.52	83.37	1.062	0.10	1.073	0.998	65	69	69	6.2%
114	1062	89.20	111.71	1.252	0.10	1.092	1.016	80	86	86	7.5%
115	294	86.62	57.33	0.662	0.05	1.053	0.980	73	76	76	4.1%
116	803	238.18	253.64	1.065	0.15	1.073	0.998	227	241	241	6.2%
117	990	161.50	182.58	1.131	0.15	1.083	1.007	154	165	165	7.1%
SW	11426	120.95	129.88	1.074		1.075					

* KEYED TO A STATEWIDE LOSS COST CHANGE OF 6.2 PERCENT.

** PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN LOSS COST IS (COL 10/COL 8)

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE
PHYSICAL DAMAGE - COLLISION

DETERMINATION OF LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES BY TERRITORY
PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES (PPT)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
T	EARNED CAR		EXPER LOSS					BASE	BASE	BASE	ADV
E	YRS YR	UND	COST 5 YRS				INDEX	CLASS	CLASS	CLASS	LOSS
R	ENDED	LOSS	END	EXPER		FORM	(6) TO	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS
R	03/31/2018	COST	03/31/2018	RATIO	CRED	RATIO	STATE	COST	COST	COST	COST
								PRES	IND*	REV	CHG**
102	158	217.68	223.39	1.026	0.05	1.024	1.004	260	270	270	3.8%
103	204	236.61	350.27	1.480	0.10	1.070	1.049	256	278	278	8.6%
104	58	173.20	160.40	0.926	0.05	1.019	0.999	230	237	237	3.0%
105	1263	212.32	184.81	0.870	0.25	0.986	0.967	251	251	251	0.0%
106	184	154.40	277.34	1.796	0.10	1.101	1.079	180	201	201	11.7%
107	433	167.96	251.26	1.496	0.15	1.095	1.074	191	212	212	11.0%
108	458	188.82	190.23	1.007	0.10	1.022	1.002	215	223	223	3.7%
109	134	159.39	135.61	0.851	0.05	1.015	0.995	192	197	197	2.6%
110	3065	185.17	182.97	0.988	0.35	1.011	0.991	216	221	221	2.3%
111	1098	170.85	170.21	0.996	0.20	1.018	0.998	203	209	209	3.0%
113	1090	210.18	238.42	1.134	0.25	1.052	1.031	230	245	245	6.5%
114	1034	250.78	246.28	0.982	0.25	1.014	0.994	297	305	305	2.7%
115	291	247.26	297.22	1.202	0.15	1.051	1.030	277	295	295	6.5%
116	772	144.85	151.01	1.043	0.15	1.027	1.007	175	182	182	4.0%
117	977	160.30	127.73	0.797	0.15	0.990	0.971	201	202	202	0.5%
SW	11219	191.98	196.51	1.024		1.020					

* KEYED TO A STATEWIDE LOSS COST CHANGE OF 3.3 PERCENT.

** PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN LOSS COST IS (COL 10/COL 8)

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY INSURANCE
MULTISTATE LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSE EXPERIENCE

Calendar Year

Development of Unallocated Loss Adjustment Expense Factor

		<u>Bodily Injury</u> (000's)					3 YR.	5 YR.
		<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>AVG</u>	<u>AVG</u>
(1)	ITEM Direct Losses Incurred	4,201,981	4,808,966	5,392,813	5,762,768	6,343,079		
(2)	Allocated Loss Adjustment Expenses Incurred	480,882	516,366	609,253	669,634	692,813		
(3)	Unallocated Loss Adjustment Expense Incurred	431,513	471,206	478,672	478,481	509,596		
(4)	Unallocated LAE as a Ratio to Losses + Allocated LAE (3)/[(1)+(2)]	9.2%	8.8%	8.0%	7.4%	7.2%	7.6%	8.1%
(5)	Selected Factor							7.5%

		<u>Property Damage</u> (000's)					3 YR.	5 YR.
		<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>AVG</u>	<u>AVG</u>
(1)	ITEM Direct Losses Incurred	965,963	1,036,103	1,144,361	1,240,811	1,278,538		
(2)	Allocated Loss Adjustment Expenses Incurred	70,743	69,240	85,269	72,162	83,354		
(3)	Unallocated Loss Adjustment Expense Incurred	113,312	129,347	129,840	127,728	134,901		
(4)	Unallocated LAE as a Ratio to Losses + Allocated LAE (3)/[(1)+(2)]	10.9%	11.7%	10.6%	9.7%	9.9%	10.1%	10.6%
(5)	Selected Factor							10.0%

All items are from Special Call Submission for available writers.

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE PHYSICAL DAMAGE INSURANCE
MULTISTATE LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSE EXPERIENCE

Calendar Year

Development of Factor to Include all Loss Adjustment Expenses

		(000's)					3 YR.	5 YR.
		<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>AVG</u>	<u>AVG</u>
(1)	ITEM Direct Losses Incurred	3,615,666	4,009,807	4,293,030	4,806,080	5,434,351		
(2)	Loss Adjustment Expenses Incurred	581,191	657,537	578,445	622,951	702,920		
(3)	Losses + LAE Incurred as Ratio to Losses Incurred [(1)+(2)]/(1)	1.161	1.164	1.135	1.130	1.129	1.131	1.144
(4)	Selected							1.130

Items (1) and (2) are from the Insurance Expense Exhibits for agency and direct writers.

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

COMMERCIAL AUTO LIABILITY
DETERMINATION OF FACTORS TO ADJUST ACCIDENT YEAR
LOSS RATIOS FOR SUBSEQUENT CHANGES

AVERAGE PAID CLAIM COST DATA

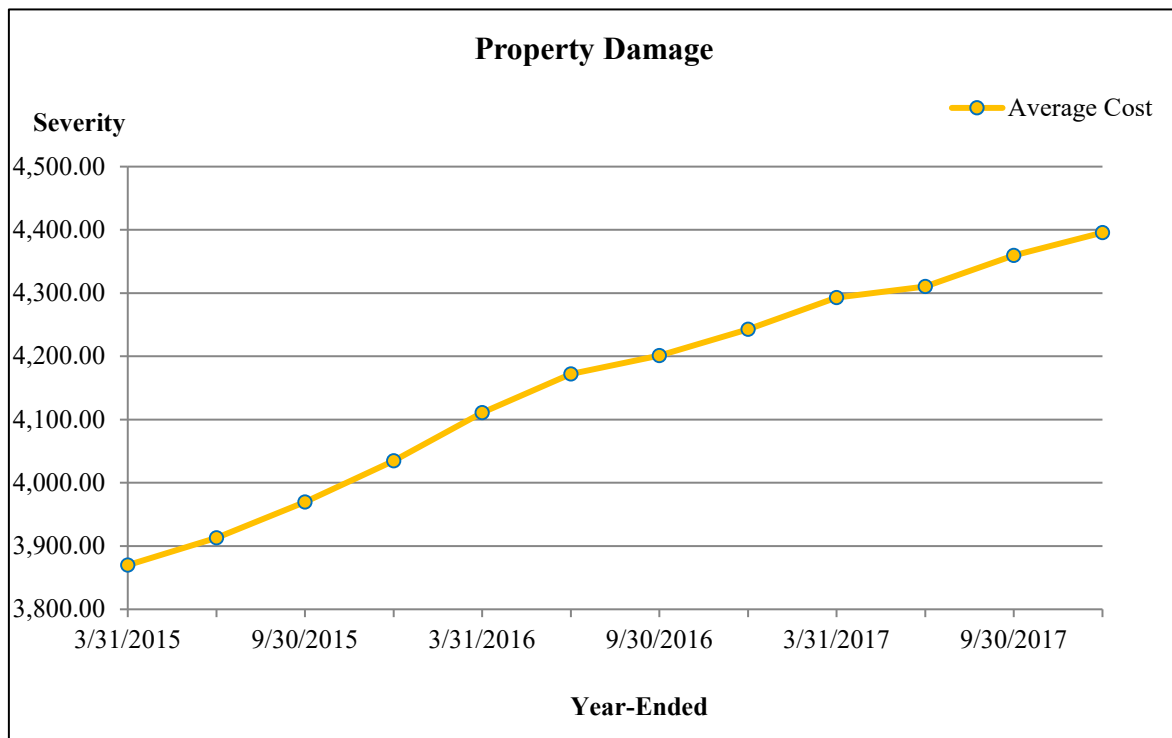
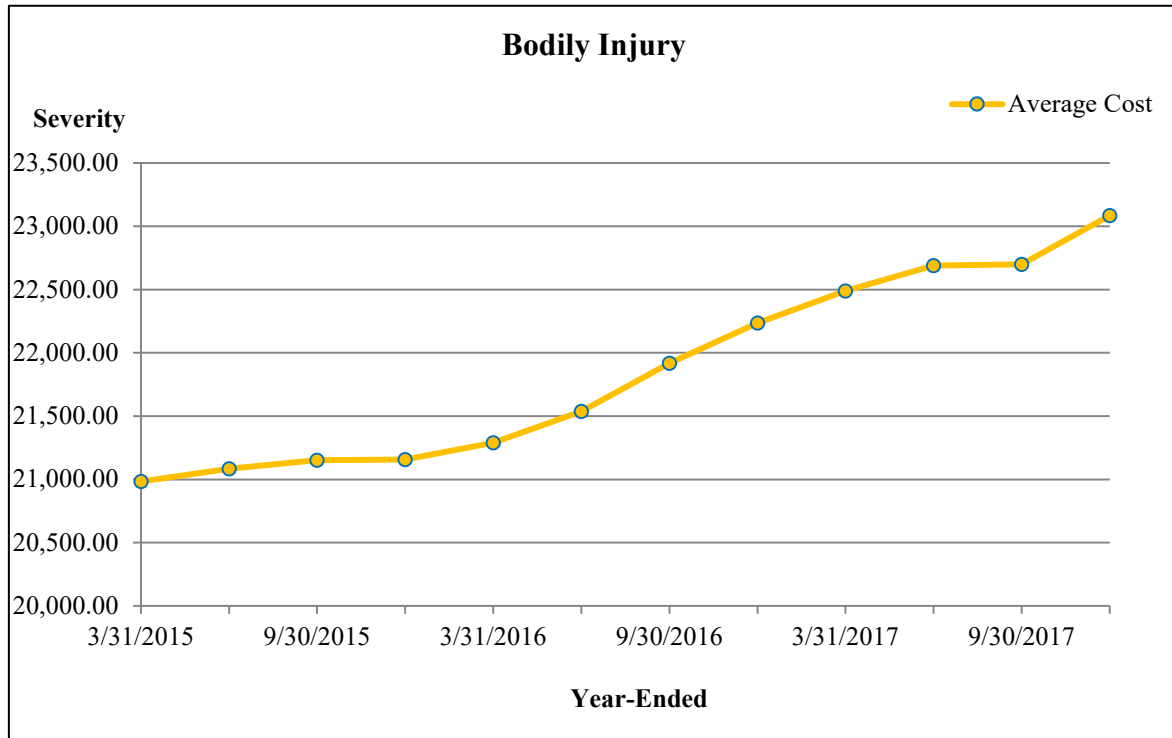
YEAR ENDED	WISCONSIN				MULTISTATE*			
	BODILY INJURY (\$100000 LIMITS)		PROPERTY DAMAGE (\$100000 LIMITS)		BODILY INJURY (\$100000 LIMITS)		PROPERTY DAMAGE (\$100000 LIMITS)	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	ACTUAL	EXPONENTIAL FIT	ACTUAL	EXPONENTIAL FIT	ACTUAL	EXPONENTIAL FIT	ACTUAL	EXPONENTIAL FIT
3/31/2015	17092.14	18892.67	3488.60	3636.10	20982.98	20758.42	3869.85	3892.57
6/30/2015	18274.68	19227.78	3642.15	3679.31	21083.55	20952.41	3913.02	3938.60
9/30/2015	19746.61	19568.83	3674.12	3723.04	21151.16	21148.21	3969.44	3985.17
12/31/2015	21019.27	19915.92	3869.89	3767.28	21157.58	21345.84	4034.82	4032.29
3/31/2016	22066.47	20269.18	3874.71	3812.06	21288.08	21545.32	4110.84	4079.97
6/30/2016	21697.46	20628.70	3942.49	3857.36	21536.65	21746.66	4172.07	4128.22
9/30/2016	21576.18	20994.59	4059.55	3903.20	21916.91	21949.88	4201.21	4177.03
12/31/2016	22195.64	21366.98	3999.02	3949.59	22237.05	22155.00	4242.98	4226.43
3/31/2017	21620.96	21745.97	4043.72	3996.53	22488.61	22362.04	4292.85	4276.40
6/30/2017	21846.63	22131.69	3956.93	4044.03	22690.73	22571.02	4310.18	4326.97
9/30/2017	21511.03	22524.24	4003.87	4092.09	22699.79	22781.94	4359.46	4378.14
12/31/2017	21848.15	22923.76	4058.32	4140.72	23085.19	22994.84	4395.65	4429.91

		BODILY INJURY	PROPERTY DAMAGE
(9)	AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE IN PAID CLAIM COST (12TH POINT / 8TH POINT)		
	(A) WISCONSIN	7.3%	4.8%
	(B) MULTISTATE	3.8%	4.8%
(10)	CREDIBILITY	0.00	0.15
(11)	WEIGHTED AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE IN PAID CLAIM COSTS { (10) * (9A) } + { (1.0 - (10)) * (9B) }	3.8%	4.8%
(12)	AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE IN CLAIM FREQUENCY	0.0%	0.0%
(13)	AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE IN LIABILITY LOSS RATIO (11) * (12)	3.8%	4.8%

* EXCLUDES MASSACHUSETTS

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Commercial Automobile Liability
Average Paid Claim Cost Experience
Multistate*



*Excludes Massachusetts

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

COMMERCIAL AUTO LIABILITY
INCURRED CLAIM FREQUENCY

MULTISTATE*

TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND TRAILERS

<u>YEAR</u> <u>ENDING</u>	<u>BODILY INJURY</u> <u>ACTUAL</u>	<u>BODILY INJURY</u> <u>ACTUAL CHANGE@</u>	<u>PROPERTY DAMAGE</u> <u>ACTUAL</u>	<u>PROPERTY DAMAGE</u> <u>ACTUAL CHANGE@</u>
12/31/2011	0.7566		2.8239	
3/31/2012	0.7569		2.7273	
6/30/2012	0.7581		2.7208	
9/30/2012	0.7489		2.6835	
12/31/2012	0.7522	-0.6% &	2.6652	-5.6% &
3/31/2013	0.7498		2.7000	
6/30/2013	0.7617		2.7359	
9/30/2013	0.7732	3.2%	2.7756	3.4%
12/31/2013	0.7743		2.7955	
3/31/2014	0.7883		2.8776	
6/30/2014	0.7791		2.8728	
9/30/2014	0.7733	0.0%	2.8730	3.5%
12/31/2014	0.7760		2.8711	
3/31/2015	0.7647		2.8347	
6/30/2015	0.7663		2.8327	
9/30/2015	0.7727	-0.1%	2.8460	-0.9%
12/31/2015	0.7838		2.8531	
3/31/2016	0.7926		2.8185	
6/30/2016	0.7979		2.8157	
9/30/2016	0.8019	3.8%	2.8134	-1.1%
12/31/2016	0.7964		2.8001	
3/31/2017	0.7959		2.7872	
6/30/2017	0.7980		2.7762	
9/30/2017	0.7936	-1.0%	2.7202	-3.3%

* EXCLUDES MASSACHUSETTS

@ CHANGE BASED ON YEARS ENDING 9/30/XXXX

& CHANGE BASED ON YEAR ENDING 12/31/2012 divided by 12/31/2011

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

COMMERCIAL AUTO LIABILITY
INCURRED CLAIM FREQUENCY

MULTISTATE*

PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES

<u>YEAR</u> <u>ENDING</u>	<u>BODILY INJURY</u> <u>ACTUAL</u>	<u>BODILY INJURY</u> <u>ACTUAL CHANGE@</u>	<u>PROPERTY DAMAGE</u> <u>ACTUAL</u>	<u>PROPERTY DAMAGE</u> <u>ACTUAL CHANGE@</u>
12/31/2011	0.9093		3.2801	
3/31/2012	0.9276		3.2644	
6/30/2012	0.9200		3.2804	
9/30/2012	0.9015		3.2598	
12/31/2012	0.8771	-3.5% &	3.2192	-1.9% &
3/31/2013	0.8634		3.1904	
6/30/2013	0.8584		3.1458	
9/30/2013	0.8722	-3.3%	3.1541	-3.2%
12/31/2013	0.8779		3.1812	
3/31/2014	0.8798		3.2183	
6/30/2014	0.8797		3.2164	
9/30/2014	0.8738	0.2%	3.1875	1.1%
12/31/2014	0.8689		3.1599	
3/31/2015	0.8457		3.1288	
6/30/2015	0.8300		3.0990	
9/30/2015	0.8162	-6.6%	3.1118	-2.4%
12/31/2015	0.8141		3.1202	
3/31/2016	0.8290		3.1054	
6/30/2016	0.8320		3.1162	
9/30/2016	0.8529	4.5%	3.1150	0.1%
12/31/2016	0.8396		3.0864	
3/31/2017	0.8328		3.0297	
6/30/2017	0.8287		2.9899	
9/30/2017	0.8031	-5.8%	2.8859	-7.4%

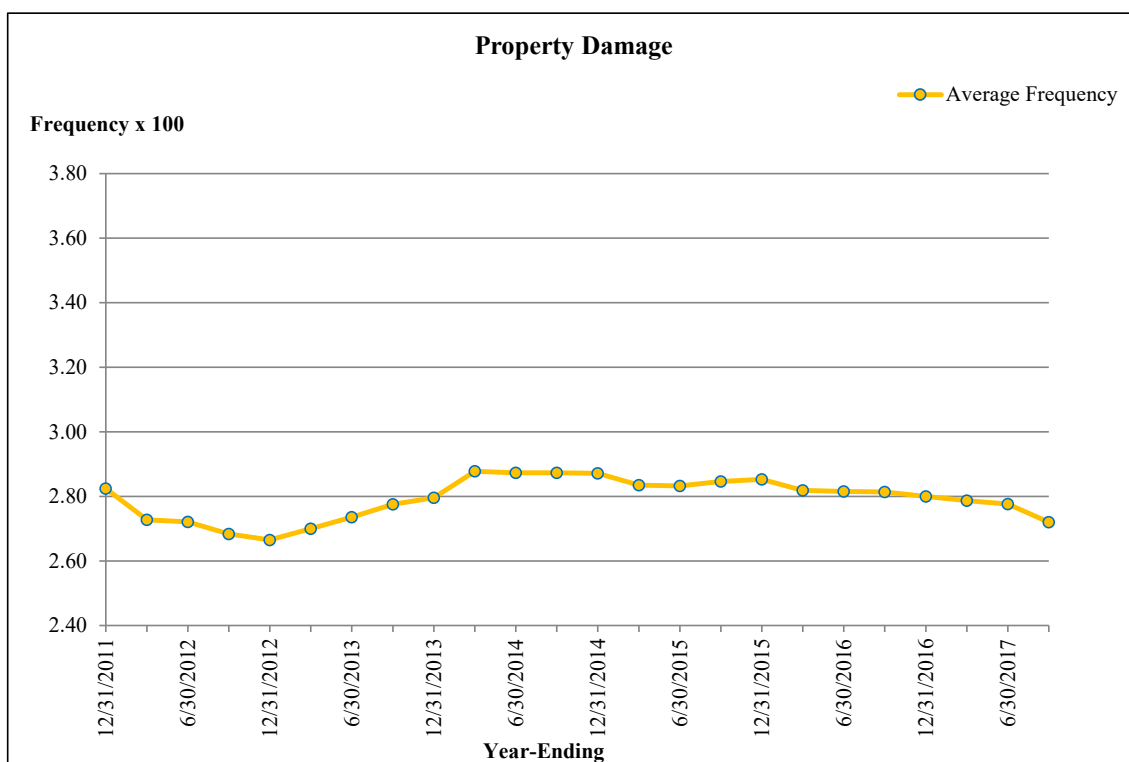
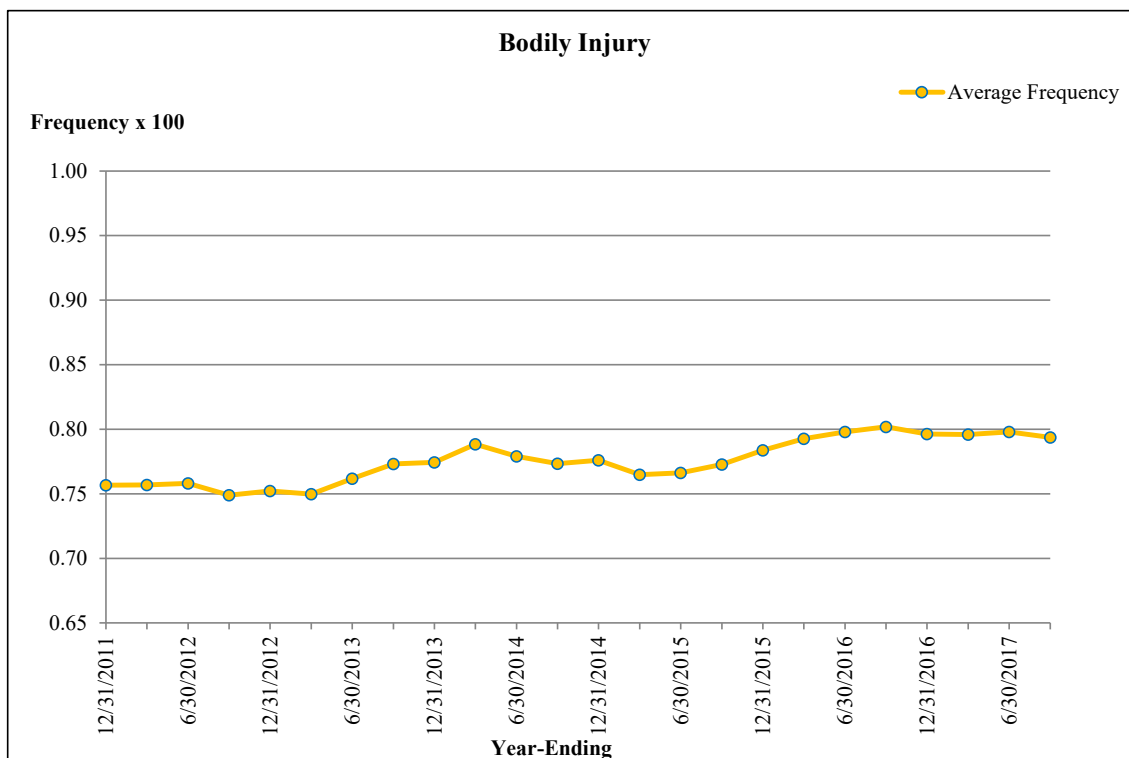
* EXCLUDES MASSACHUSETTS

@ CHANGE BASED ON YEARS ENDING 9/30/XXXX

& CHANGE BASED ON YEAR ENDING 12/31/2012 divided by 12/31/2011

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

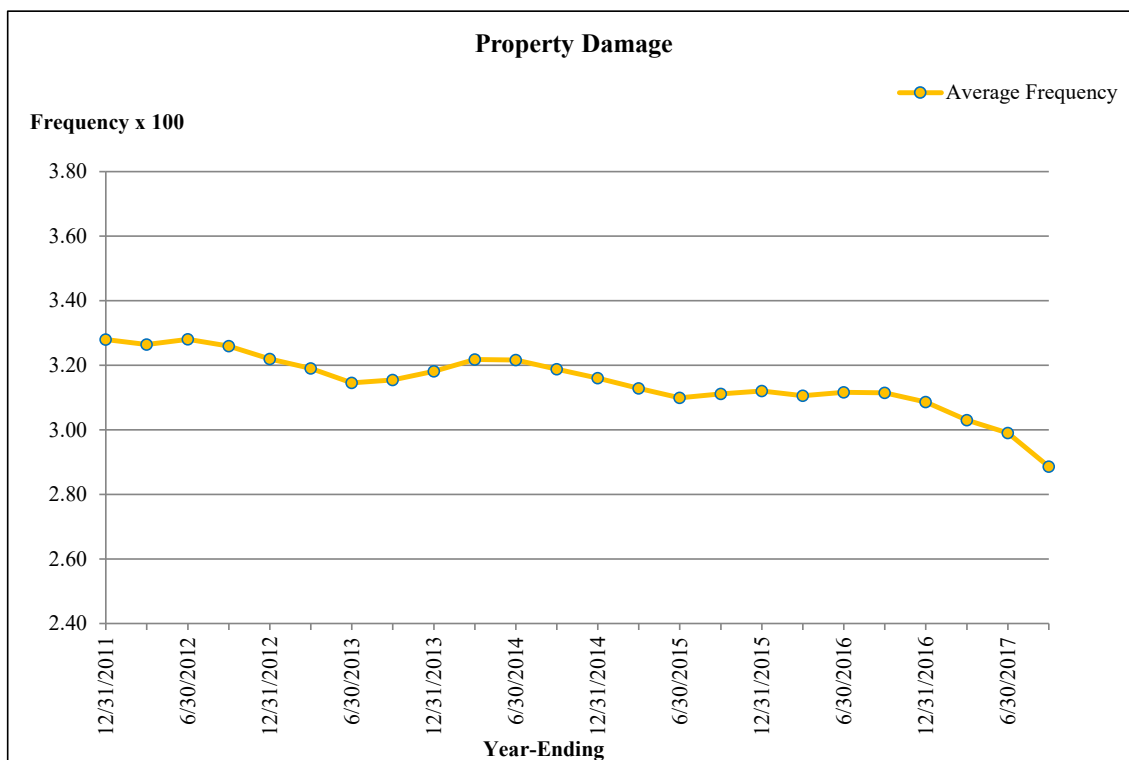
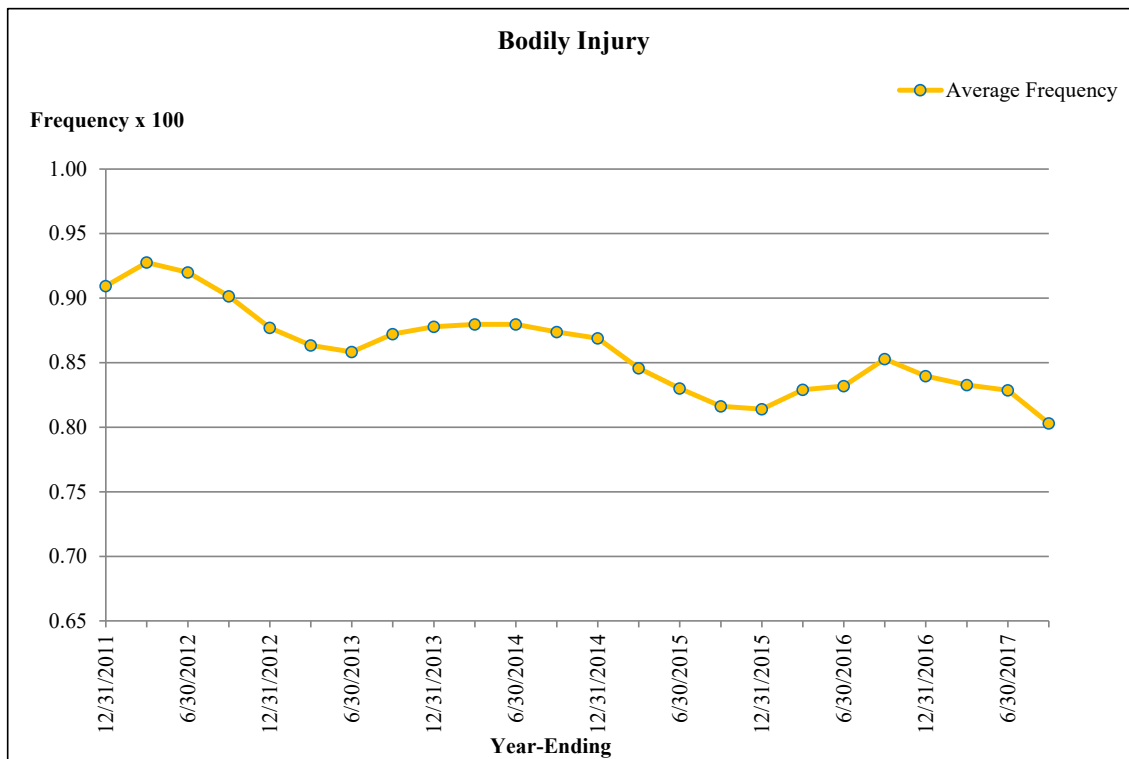
Commercial Automobile Liability
Incurred Claim Frequency Experience
Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers
Multistate*



*Excludes Massachusetts

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Commercial Automobile Liability
Incurred Claim Frequency Experience
Private Passenger Types
Multistate*



*Excludes Massachusetts

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Multistate*
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Physical Damage
Other Than Collision

Frequency (expressed as claims per 100 exposures)

	\$250 Deductible		\$500 Deductible		\$1,000 Deductible	
Year Ending:	Actual	Change**	Actual	Change**	Actual	Change**
6/30/2013	2.44		1.44		0.95	
12/31/2013	2.37		1.42		0.93	
6/30/2014	2.44		1.41		0.92	
12/31/2014	2.39	0.8%	1.37	-3.5%	0.90	-3.2%
6/30/2015	2.28		1.35		0.89	
12/31/2015	2.19	-8.4%	1.35	-1.5%	0.91	1.1%
6/30/2016	2.13		1.35		0.92	
12/31/2016	2.15	-1.8%	1.35	0.0%	0.91	0.0%
6/30/2017	2.15		1.35		0.89	
12/31/2017	2.13	-0.9%	1.38	2.2%	0.90	-1.1%

Volume*** of losses for the most recent year by deductible:

Deductible:	Percent of Losses
Full	0.2%
\$50	0.8%
\$100	2.3%
\$200	0.2%
\$250	10.0%
\$500	37.0%
\$1,000	43.0%
\$2,000	3.4%
\$3,000	0.5%
\$5,000	2.4%

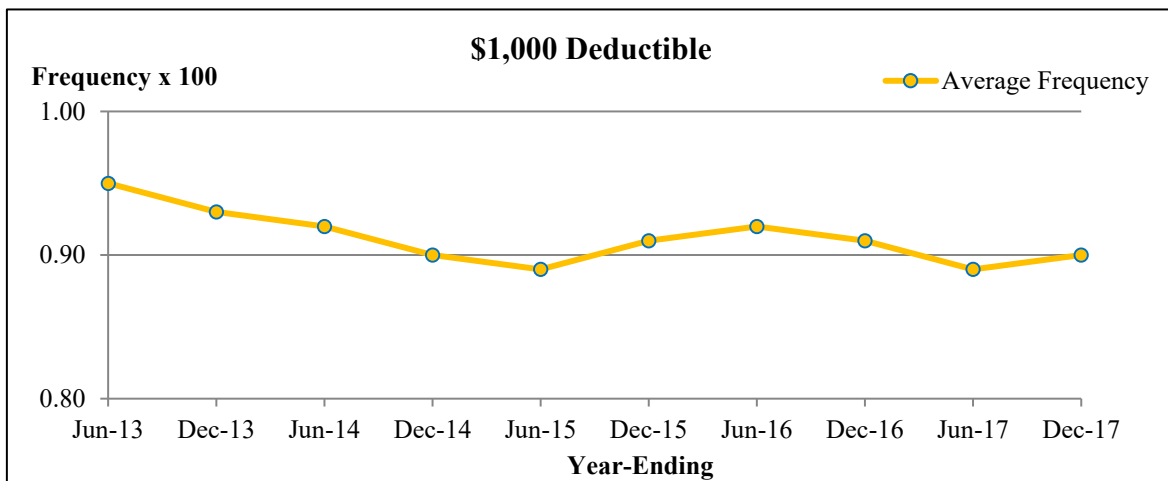
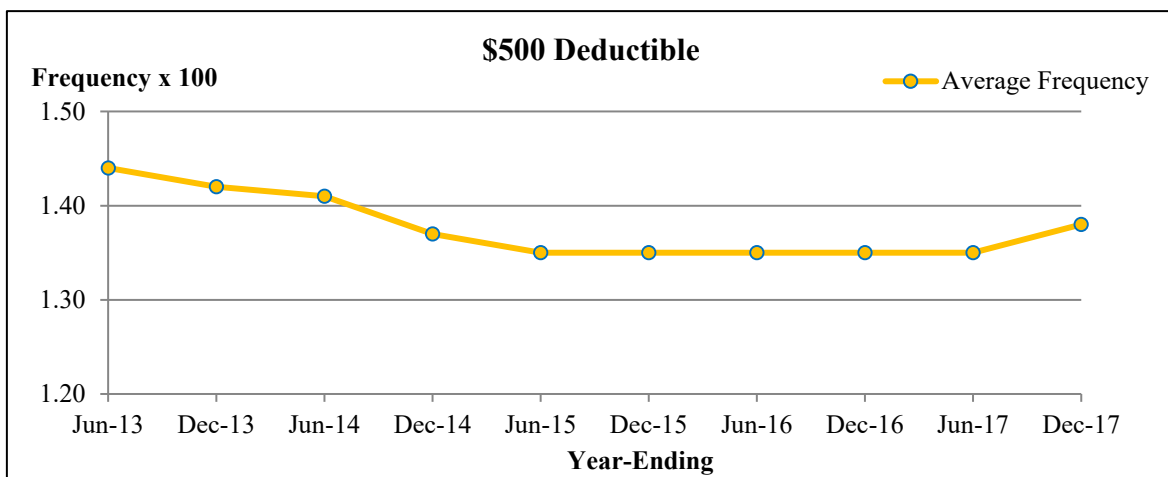
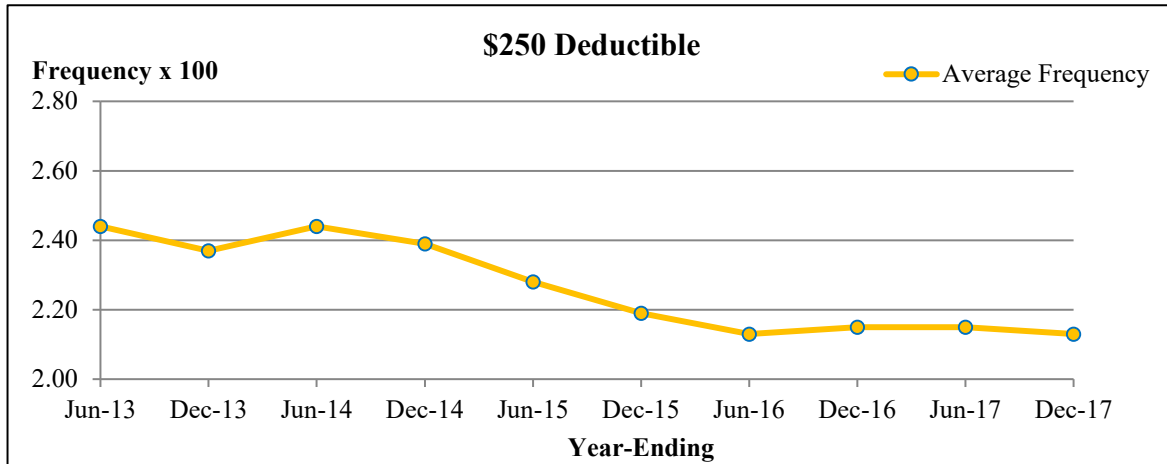
* Multistate data excludes Massachusetts

** Change based on years ending 12/31/xxxx

*** Deductibles above \$1,000, totaling 6.3% of losses, are excluded from the trend calculations.

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Commercial Automobile
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Physical Damage
Other Than Collision Frequency Trend
Multistate*



*Excludes Massachusetts

Selected Other Than Collision Frequency Trend Factor: 0.0%

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Multistate*
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Physical Damage
Other Than Collision

Severity Trend

Year Ending:	\$250 Deductible	\$500 Deductible	\$1,000 Deductible
6/30/2013	2,844.12	4,851.33	7,115.38
12/31/2013	2,905.68	4,839.25	7,148.95
6/30/2014	2,979.30	5,034.75	7,440.11
12/31/2014	3,109.20	5,247.75	7,623.44
6/30/2015	3,226.45	5,392.36	7,698.60
12/31/2015	3,352.74	5,666.25	7,975.68
6/30/2016	3,601.45	5,807.85	8,258.97
12/31/2016	3,688.31	5,852.68	8,647.65
6/30/2017	3,819.42	6,214.98	9,103.87
12/31/2017	4,096.01	6,551.62	9,551.12

Average Annual Change Using Exponential Fits:

10 point fit:	8.5%	7.0%	6.7%
8 point fit:	9.3%	7.3%	7.5%
6 point fit:	9.6%	7.5%	9.1%

Selected severity trend:	7.0%
Selected frequency trend:	0.0%
Selected pure premium trend:	7.0%

* Multistate data excludes Massachusetts

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Multistate*
Trucks, Tractors, & Trailers Physical Damage
Collision

Frequency (expressed as claims per 100 exposures)

	\$500 Deductible		\$1,000 Deductible		\$2,000 Deductible	
Year Ending:	Actual	Change**	Actual	Change**	Actual	Change**
6/30/2013	2.24		1.90		1.50	
12/31/2013	2.24		1.91		1.52	
6/30/2014	2.30		1.96		1.56	
12/31/2014	2.28	1.8%	1.96	2.6%	1.57	3.3%
6/30/2015	2.25		1.94		1.57	
12/31/2015	2.27	-0.4%	1.97	0.5%	1.60	1.9%
6/30/2016	2.26		1.97		1.61	
12/31/2016	2.35	3.5%	2.05	4.1%	1.67	4.4%
6/30/2017	2.37		2.04		1.67	
12/31/2017	2.30	-2.1%	1.98	-3.4%	1.65	-1.2%

Volume*** of losses for the most recent year by deductible:

Deductible:	Percent of Losses
\$100	0.1%
\$200	0.0%
\$250	1.9%
\$500	35.8%
\$1,000	51.6%
\$2,000	5.7%
\$3,000	1.6%
\$5,000	3.2%

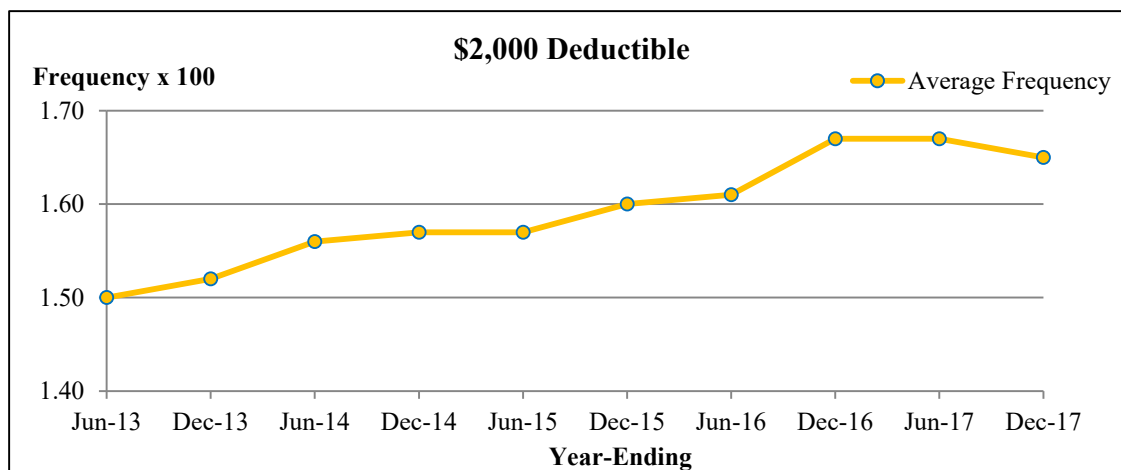
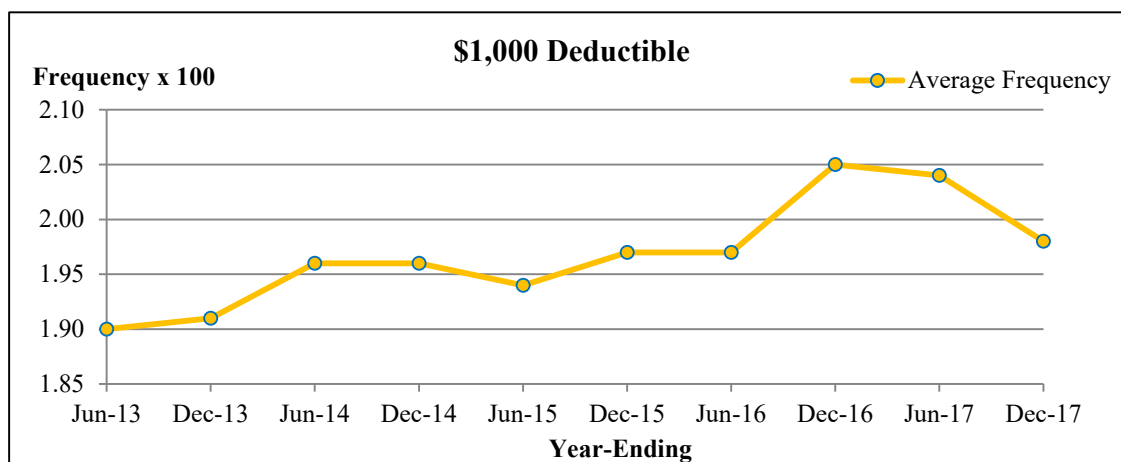
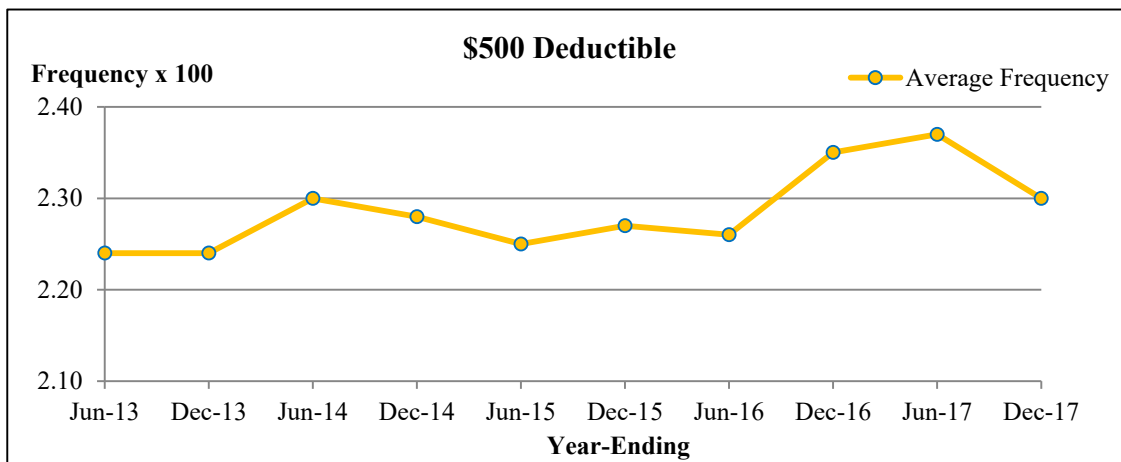
* Multistate data excludes Massachusetts

** Change based on years ending 12/31/xxxx

*** Deductibles above \$2,000, totaling 4.8% of losses, are excluded from trend calculations.

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Commercial Automobile
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Physical Damage
Collision Frequency Trend
Multistate*



*Excludes Massachusetts

Selected Collision Frequency Trend Factor: 0.0%

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Multistate*
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Physical Damage
Collision

Severity Trend

Year Ending:	\$500 Deductible	\$1,000 Deductible	\$2,000 Deductible
6/30/2013	7,665.05	9,351.17	10,145.59
12/31/2013	7,856.13	9,502.58	10,293.38
6/30/2014	8,039.53	9,820.66	10,730.61
12/31/2014	8,346.04	10,180.04	11,160.55
6/30/2015	8,627.97	10,370.96	11,274.52
12/31/2015	8,756.51	10,524.74	11,426.52
6/30/2016	9,123.83	10,833.89	11,764.37
12/31/2016	9,325.85	11,094.48	12,039.59
6/30/2017	9,380.35	11,186.20	12,090.00
12/31/2017	9,888.11	11,621.24	12,501.51

Average Annual Change Using Exponential Fits:

10 point fit:	5.7%	4.9%	4.7%
8 point fit:	5.6%	4.6%	4.1%
6 point fit:	5.3%	4.5%	4.1%

Selected severity trend:	5.0%
Selected frequency trend:	0.0%
Selected pure premium trend:	5.0%

* Multistate data excludes Massachusetts

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Multistate*
Private Passenger Types Physical Damage
Other Than Collision

Frequency (expressed as claims per 100 exposures)

	\$250 Deductible		\$500 Deductible		\$1,000 Deductible	
Year Ending:	Actual	Change**	Actual	Change**	Actual	Change**
6/30/2013	5.05		3.10		1.89	
12/31/2013	5.10		3.10		1.87	
6/30/2014	5.39		3.23		1.92	
12/31/2014	5.26	3.1%	3.20	3.2%	1.92	2.7%
6/30/2015	4.90		3.08		1.90	
12/31/2015	4.95	-5.9%	3.15	-1.6%	1.95	1.6%
6/30/2016	4.97		3.20		1.98	
12/31/2016	4.96	0.2%	3.10	-1.6%	1.92	-1.5%
6/30/2017	4.81		3.01		1.88	
12/31/2017	4.69	-5.4%	2.99	-3.5%	1.90	-1.0%

Volume*** of losses for the most recent year by deductible:

Deductible:	Percent of Losses
Full	0.5%
\$50	0.4%
\$100	3.3%
\$200	0.4%
\$250	12.3%
\$500	43.3%
\$1,000	37.3%
\$2,000	2.0%
\$3,000	0.2%
\$5,000	0.3%

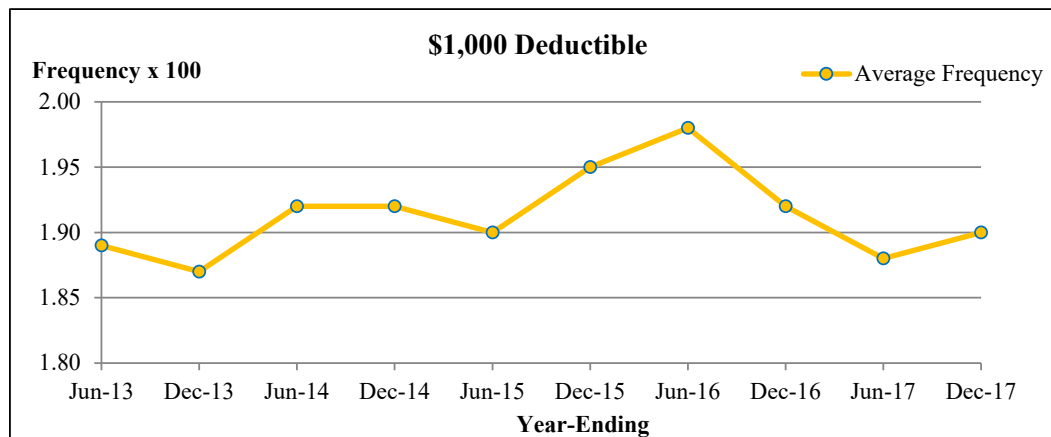
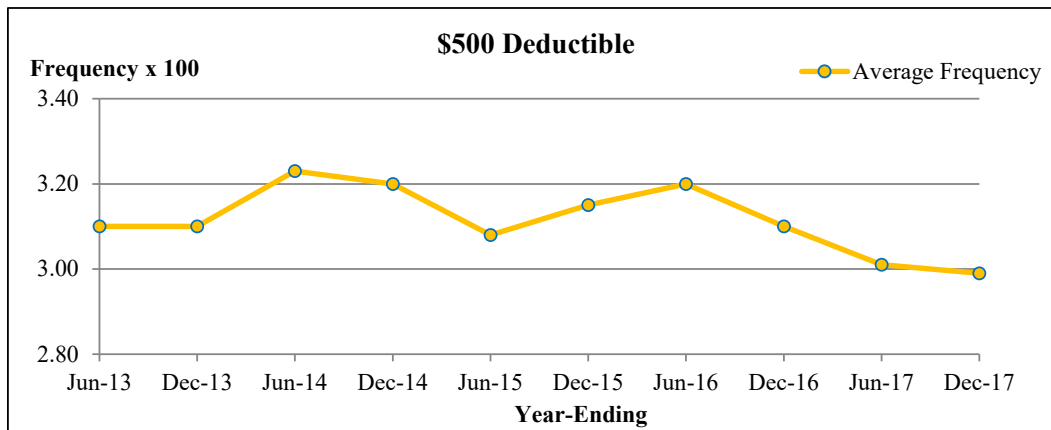
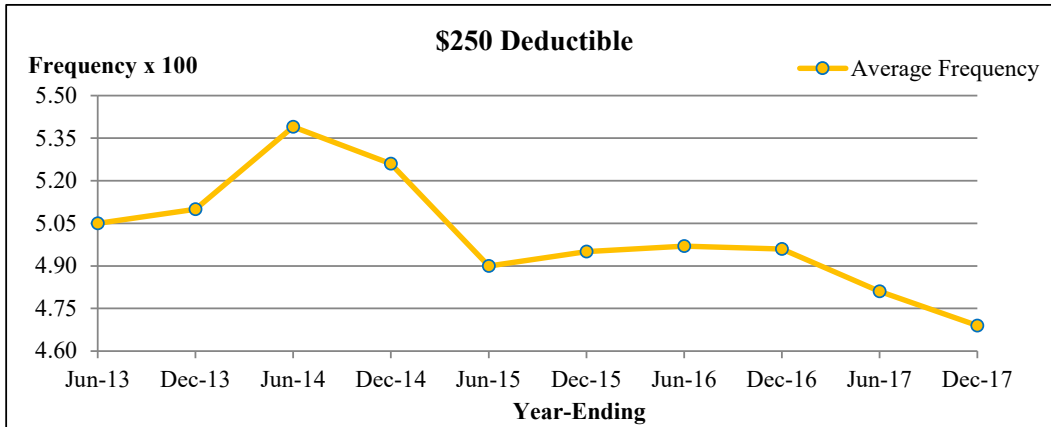
* Multistate data excludes Massachusetts

** Change based on years ending 12/31/xxxx

*** Deductibles above \$1,000, totaling 2.5% of losses, are excluded from trend calculations.

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Commercial Automobile
Private Passenger Types Physical Damage
Other Than Collision Frequency Trend
Multistate*



*Excludes Massachusetts

Selected Other Than Collision Frequency Trend Factor: 0.0%

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Multistate*
Private Passenger Types Physical Damage
Other Than Collision

Severity Trend

Year Ending:	\$250 Deductible	\$500 Deductible	\$1,000 Deductible
6/30/2013	1,407.86	1,902.22	2,552.17
12/31/2013	1,390.80	1,914.04	2,592.50
6/30/2014	1,365.35	1,965.25	2,676.48
12/31/2014	1,474.68	2,056.42	2,807.17
6/30/2015	1,596.66	2,123.44	2,847.42
12/31/2015	1,694.77	2,244.03	2,934.74
6/30/2016	1,773.75	2,347.14	3,048.42
12/31/2016	1,784.50	2,354.08	3,060.45
6/30/2017	1,830.08	2,399.63	3,111.16
12/31/2017	1,936.01	2,575.17	3,401.89

Average Annual Change Using Exponential Fits:

10 point fit:	8.5%	7.1%	6.0%
8 point fit:	9.7%	7.5%	6.0%
6 point fit:	7.1%	6.9%	6.3%

Selected severity trend:	6.5%
Selected frequency trend:	0.0%
Selected pure premium trend:	6.5%

* Multistate data excludes Massachusetts

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Multistate*
Private Passenger Types Physical Damage
Collision

Frequency (expressed as claims per 100 exposures)

	\$500 Deductible		\$1,000 Deductible		\$2,000 Deductible	
Year Ending:	Actual	Change**	Actual	Change**	Actual	Change**
6/30/2013	5.09		4.16		2.98	
12/31/2013	5.09		4.18		2.99	
6/30/2014	5.25		4.34		3.13	
12/31/2014	5.28	3.7%	4.41	5.5%	3.21	7.4%
6/30/2015	5.25		4.36		3.20	
12/31/2015	5.26	-0.4%	4.41	0.0%	3.25	1.2%
6/30/2016	5.15		4.36		3.23	
12/31/2016	5.21	-1.0%	4.42	0.2%	3.30	1.5%
6/30/2017	5.21		4.41		3.32	
12/31/2017	5.16	-1.0%	4.35	-1.6%	3.33	0.9%

Volume*** of losses for the most recent year by deductible:

Deductible:	Percent of Losses
\$100	0.4%
\$200	0.2%
\$250	2.4%
\$500	46.1%
\$1,000	48.7%
\$2,000	1.4%
\$3,000	0.3%
\$5,000	0.4%

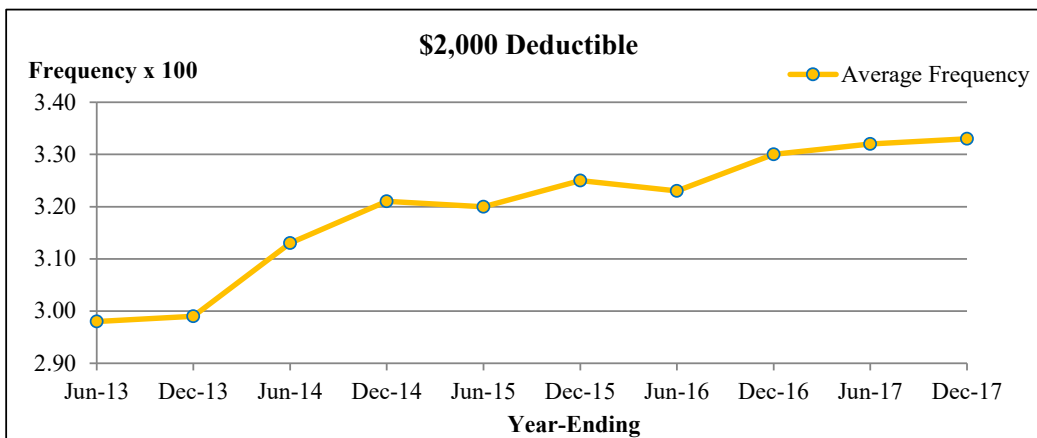
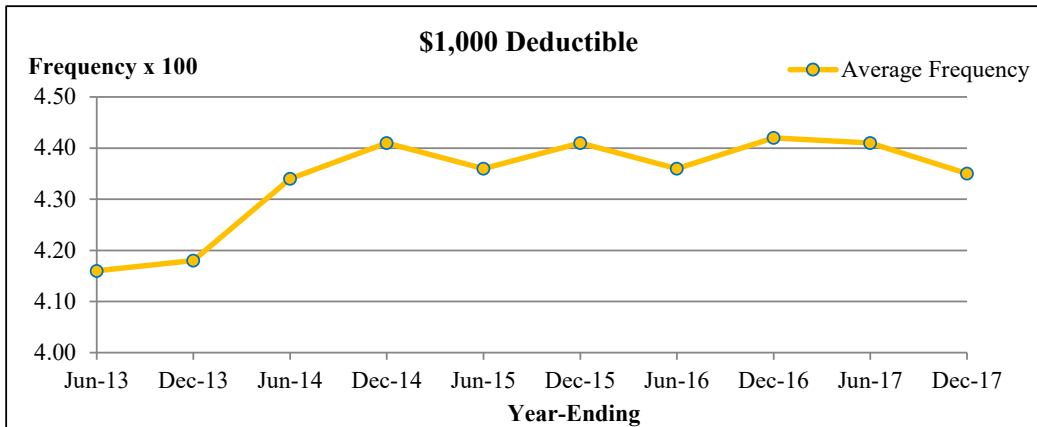
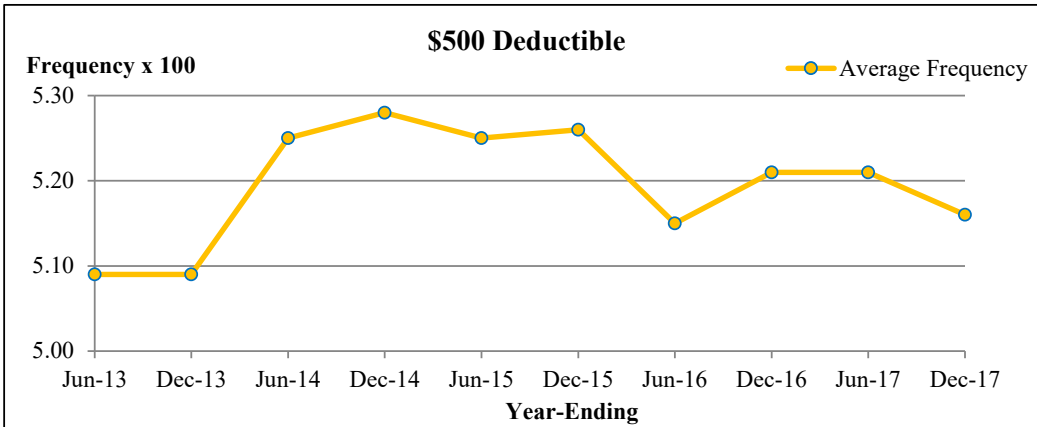
* Multistate data excludes Massachusetts

** Change based on years ending 12/31/xxxx

*** Deductibles above \$2,000, totaling 0.7% of losses, are excluded from trend calculations.

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Commercial Automobile
Private Passenger Types Physical Damage
Collision Frequency Trend
Multistate*



*Excludes Massachusetts

Selected Collision Frequency Trend Factor: 0.0%

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Multistate*
Private Passenger Types Physical Damage
Collision

Severity Trend

Year Ending:	\$500 Deductible	\$1,000 Deductible	\$2,000 Deductible
6/30/2013	4,986.00	5,440.45	6,008.58
12/31/2013	5,038.04	5,483.74	6,065.42
6/30/2014	5,157.20	5,584.49	6,149.04
12/31/2014	5,375.95	5,738.26	6,322.13
6/30/2015	5,510.30	5,898.47	6,467.83
12/31/2015	5,619.47	6,052.85	6,600.82
6/30/2016	5,767.11	6,169.07	6,740.12
12/31/2016	5,949.38	6,247.28	6,818.68
6/30/2017	5,978.49	6,290.73	6,810.32
12/31/2017	6,229.69	6,606.29	7,072.99

Average Annual Change Using Exponential Fits:

10 point fit:	5.2%	4.3%	3.7%
8 point fit:	5.2%	4.4%	3.7%
6 point fit:	4.9%	4.1%	3.2%

Selected severity trend:	4.5%
Selected frequency trend:	0.0%
Selected pure premium trend:	4.5%

* Multistate data excludes Massachusetts

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

MULTISTATE
TRUCKS, TRACTORS & TRAILERS
PHYSICAL DAMAGE
OCN TREND CALCULATION

AVERAGE OCN RELATIVITIES

YEAR ENDING	OTHER THAN COLLISION	COLLISION
6/30/2013	1.224	1.359
12/31/2013	1.230	1.368
6/30/2014	1.237	1.377
12/31/2014	1.242	1.385
6/30/2015	1.248	1.394
12/31/2015	1.254	1.402
6/30/2016	1.260	1.413
12/31/2016	1.266	1.424
6/30/2017	1.272	1.435
12/31/2017	1.278	1.447

EXPONENTIAL TREND (AVERAGE ANNUAL CHANGE)

9 POINTS	0.9%	1.4%
7 POINTS	1.0%	1.5%
5 POINTS	1.0%	1.6%
Selected Other Than Collision Physical Damage Annual OCN Trend:		1.0%
Selected Collision Physical Damage Annual OCN Trend:		1.6%

Data excludes the following state: Massachusetts

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

MULTISTATE
PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES
PHYSICAL DAMAGE
OCN TREND CALCULATION

AVERAGE OCN RELATIVITIES

YEAR ENDING	OTHER THAN COLLISION	COLLISION
6/30/2013	1.304	1.150
12/31/2013	1.309	1.153
6/30/2014	1.314	1.155
12/31/2014	1.320	1.158
6/30/2015	1.325	1.161
12/31/2015	1.332	1.165
6/30/2016	1.340	1.170
12/31/2016	1.347	1.173
6/30/2017	1.355	1.177
12/31/2017	1.361	1.180

EXPONENTIAL TREND (AVERAGE ANNUAL CHANGE)

9 POINTS	1.0%	0.6%
7 POINTS	1.1%	0.7%
5 POINTS	1.1%	0.6%
Selected Other Than Collision Physical Damage Annual OCN Trend:		1.1%
Selected Collision Physical Damage Annual OCN Trend:		0.6%

Data excludes the following state: Massachusetts

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN

Automobile Liability Insurance - Trucks, Tractors and Trailers

Loss Development

Incurred Losses and Expenses

Bodily Injury

Accident Year	\$100,000 Basic Limit			Loss Development Factors	
<u>Ending</u>	<u>15 Months</u>	<u>27 Months</u>	<u>39 Months</u>	15 to 27 <u>Months</u>	27 to 39 <u>Months</u>
12/31/2006	2,658,643	3,351,757	3,762,148	1.261	1.122
12/31/2007	3,827,427	4,833,644	5,053,438	1.263	1.045
12/31/2008	3,887,223	4,523,415	4,731,101	1.164	1.046
12/31/2009	3,274,490	3,819,796	3,949,438	1.167	1.034
12/31/2010	3,566,615	4,252,338	4,499,439	1.192	1.058
12/31/2011	4,013,232	4,484,180	5,285,331	1.117	1.179
12/31/2012	3,300,226	3,435,140	4,135,144	1.041	1.204
12/31/2013	3,728,125	4,283,477	4,588,114	1.149	1.071
12/31/2014	4,736,405	5,010,707	5,502,333	1.058	1.098
12/31/2015	4,326,699	5,166,458	5,278,103	1.194	1.022
12/31/2016	5,029,787	6,131,771		1.219	
12/31/2017	4,218,835				
(1) Average Factor (Best 3 of 5) :				(A) State	1.134
				(B) Multistate	1.116
(2) Credibility					1.251
(3) Credibility Weighted Factors					1.118
					0.850
					0.570
					1.152
					1.117

Property Damage

Accident Year	\$100,000 Basic Limit			Loss Development Factors	
<u>Ending</u>	<u>15 Months</u>	<u>27 Months</u>	<u>39 Months</u>	15 to 27 <u>Months</u>	27 to 39 <u>Months</u>
12/31/2006	3,397,147	3,522,605	3,446,931	1.037	0.979
12/31/2007	4,097,699	4,295,753	4,176,771	1.048	0.972
12/31/2008	4,311,045	4,559,674	4,547,993	1.058	0.997
12/31/2009	4,484,272	4,603,709	4,590,477	1.027	0.997
12/31/2010	3,869,474	3,992,507	4,028,018	1.032	1.009
12/31/2011	4,745,996	4,795,365	4,829,313	1.010	1.007
12/31/2012	4,467,201	4,428,852	4,409,221	0.991	0.996
12/31/2013	4,373,997	4,416,477	4,412,229	1.010	0.999
12/31/2014	4,579,589	4,697,015	4,702,223	1.026	1.001
12/31/2015	4,572,495	4,788,028	4,821,905	1.047	1.007
12/31/2016	4,664,702	4,651,434		0.997	
12/31/2017	4,457,192				
(1) Average Factor (Best 3 of 5) :				(A) State	1.011
				(B) Multistate	1.002
(2) Credibility					1.043
(3) Credibility Weighted Factors					1.008
					0.900
					0.000
					1.014
					1.008

Summary of Factors

	Bodily <u>Injury</u>	Property <u>Damage</u>
39 to Ultimate **	1.080	1.003
27 to Ultimate	1.206	1.011
15 to Ultimate	1.389	1.025

** Multistate factors

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Basic Limits Loss Development
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers - Bodily Injury
Tort States
Incurred Losses and Expenses

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	\$100,000 Basic Limit				
	<u>15 Months</u>	<u>27 Months</u>	<u>39 Months</u>	<u>51 Months</u>	<u>63 Months</u>
12/31/2006	338,716,185	415,360,126	460,071,909	483,338,710	487,290,412
12/31/2007	338,900,551	415,544,173	463,077,637	481,498,373	489,585,922
12/31/2008	309,918,313	383,086,664	423,424,630	440,199,809	445,824,070
12/31/2009	275,729,529	343,149,891	380,288,849	399,761,446	404,042,869
12/31/2010	294,947,505	355,946,897	391,281,845	412,775,887	420,382,271
12/31/2011	309,048,767	374,457,890	418,476,708	433,714,920	441,257,262
12/31/2012	313,582,906	383,616,162	423,722,686	445,981,671	454,852,278
12/31/2013	325,021,431	403,589,478	448,404,834	476,353,019	484,276,814
12/31/2014	353,346,657	436,752,997	499,806,461	530,383,221	
12/31/2015	374,877,496	485,844,115	546,600,741		
12/31/2016	428,504,966	546,853,511			
12/31/2017	448,737,245				

Ratios

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>27:15</u>	<u>39:27</u>	<u>51:39</u>	<u>63:51</u>
12/31/2006	1.226	1.108	1.051	1.008
12/31/2007	1.226	1.114	1.040	1.017
12/31/2008	1.236	1.105	1.040	1.013
12/31/2009	1.245	1.108	1.051	1.011
12/31/2010	1.207	1.099	1.055	1.018
12/31/2011	1.212	1.118	1.036	1.017
12/31/2012	1.223	1.105	1.053	1.020
12/31/2013	1.242	1.111	1.062	1.017
12/31/2014	1.236	1.144	1.061	
12/31/2015	1.296	1.125		
12/31/2016	1.276			
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.251	1.118	1.056	1.017

Summary of Factors

63 to Ult:	(75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.006
51 to Ult:	(63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.023
39 to Ult:	(51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.080
27 to Ult:	(39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.208
15 to Ult:	(27:15) (39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.511

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Basic Limits Loss Development
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers - Bodily Injury
Tort States
Incurred Losses and Expenses

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	\$100,000 Basic Limit <u>75 Months</u>	<u>87 Months</u>	<u>99 Months</u>	<u>111 Months</u>	<u>123 Months</u>
12/31/2006	490,058,694	489,802,533	490,384,766	490,757,057	490,632,728
12/31/2007	490,685,281	491,658,068	490,994,241	491,185,361	491,192,689
12/31/2008	448,240,650	448,379,946	448,990,006	448,980,507	449,101,876
12/31/2009	406,009,326	406,103,011	405,941,503	406,009,455	
12/31/2010	422,145,349	422,185,643	422,592,478		
12/31/2011	444,818,996	445,473,929			
12/31/2012	455,825,805				

Ratios

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>75:63</u>	<u>87:75</u>	<u>99:87</u>	<u>111:99</u>	<u>123:111</u>
12/31/2006	1.006	0.999	1.001	1.001	1.000
12/31/2007	1.002	1.002	0.999	1.000	1.000
12/31/2008	1.005	1.000	1.001	1.000	1.000
12/31/2009	1.005	1.000	1.000	1.000	
12/31/2010	1.004	1.000	1.001		
12/31/2011	1.008	1.001			
12/31/2012	1.002				
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.005	1.000	1.001	1.000	1.000

Summary of Factors

123 to Ult:	(1.000)	=	1.000
111 to Ult:	(123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
99 to Ult:	(111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
87 to Ult:	(99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.001
75 to Ult:	(87:75) (99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.001

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Basic Limits Loss Development
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers - Property Damage
Multistate
Incurred Losses and Expenses

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	\$100,000 Basic Limit <u>15 Months</u>	<u>27 Months</u>	<u>39 Months</u>	<u>51 Months</u>	<u>63 Months</u>
12/31/2006	426,685,903	442,508,886	446,352,170	446,901,301	446,946,208
12/31/2007	445,289,641	463,368,134	467,006,304	467,142,586	467,577,558
12/31/2008	408,253,583	420,588,294	423,441,605	423,974,144	424,615,591
12/31/2009	350,188,776	360,034,935	362,397,748	362,951,296	362,659,837
12/31/2010	365,494,039	378,293,032	380,657,119	381,717,371	381,696,803
12/31/2011	401,475,726	414,910,343	417,945,898	418,894,494	419,566,297
12/31/2012	398,788,654	413,387,116	416,702,156	417,648,901	418,351,369
12/31/2013	421,156,332	437,289,076	441,783,902	442,212,153	442,101,148
12/31/2014	447,664,663	467,955,962	470,969,784	472,182,557	
12/31/2015	481,815,312	504,031,511	508,743,785		
12/31/2016	508,219,343	531,003,018			
12/31/2017	516,293,566				

Ratios

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>27:15</u>	<u>39:27</u>	<u>51:39</u>	<u>63:51</u>
12/31/2006	1.037	1.009	1.001	1.000
12/31/2007	1.041	1.008	1.000	1.001
12/31/2008	1.030	1.007	1.001	1.002
12/31/2009	1.028	1.007	1.002	0.999
12/31/2010	1.035	1.006	1.003	1.000
12/31/2011	1.033	1.007	1.002	1.002
12/31/2012	1.037	1.008	1.002	1.002
12/31/2013	1.038	1.010	1.001	1.000
12/31/2014	1.045	1.006	1.003	
12/31/2015	1.046	1.009		
12/31/2016	1.045			
Average Factor:	1.043	1.008	1.002	1.001
(Best 3 of 5)				

Summary of Factors

63 to Ult:	(75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
51 to Ult:	(63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.001
39 to Ult:	(51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.003
27 to Ult:	(39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.011
15 to Ult:	(27:15) (39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.055

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Basic Limits Loss Development
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers - Property Damage
Multistate
Incurred Losses and Expenses

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	\$100,000 Basic Limit <u>75 Months</u>	<u>87 Months</u>	<u>99 Months</u>	<u>111 Months</u>
12/31/2006	447,036,334	446,902,077	446,872,092	446,880,176
12/31/2007	468,131,651	467,920,604	467,934,653	467,945,287
12/31/2008	424,525,358	424,530,085	424,480,801	424,439,981
12/31/2009	362,717,859	362,756,062	362,876,892	362,967,835
12/31/2010	382,004,219	382,140,727	382,104,416	
12/31/2011	419,760,436	419,750,841		
12/31/2012	418,629,721			

Ratios

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>75:63</u>	<u>87:75</u>	<u>99:87</u>	<u>111:99</u>
12/31/2006	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
12/31/2007	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.000
12/31/2008	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
12/31/2009	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
12/31/2010	1.001	1.000	1.000	
12/31/2011	1.000	1.000		
12/31/2012	1.001			
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

Summary of Factors

111 to Ult:	(1.000)	=	1.000
99 to Ult:	(111:99) (111:Ult)	=	1.000
87 to Ult:	(99:87) (111:99) (111:Ult)	=	1.000
75 to Ult:	(87:75) (99:87) (111:99) (111:Ult)	=	1.000

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

WISCONSIN
 Automobile Liability Insurance - Private Passenger Types
 Loss Development
 Incurred Losses and Expenses
 Bodily Injury

Accident	\$100,000 Basic Limit			Loss Development Factors	
Year				15 to 27	27 to 39
Ending	15 Months	27 Months	39 Months	Months	Months
12/31/2006	1,320,090	1,607,439	2,397,664	1.218	1.492
12/31/2007	1,057,273	1,339,413	1,434,651	1.267	1.071
12/31/2008	1,180,305	1,545,359	1,548,603	1.309	1.002
12/31/2009	1,009,084	1,427,866	1,581,274	1.415	1.107
12/31/2010	804,209	1,057,939	1,127,589	1.316	1.066
12/31/2011	1,239,284	1,499,708	1,454,571	1.210	0.970
12/31/2012	1,005,943	1,244,453	1,293,597	1.237	1.039
12/31/2013	687,824	1,051,061	1,077,530	1.528	1.025
12/31/2014	1,097,099	1,163,262	1,188,536	1.060	1.022
12/31/2015	946,563	1,310,620	1,496,457	1.385	1.142
12/31/2016	920,551	839,135		0.912	
12/31/2017	961,238				
(1) Average Factor (Best 3 of 5) :			(A) State	1.227	1.029
			(B) Multistate	1.233	1.103
(2) Credibility				0.660	0.470
(3) Credibility Weighted Factors				1.229	1.068

Property Damage

Accident	\$100,000 Basic Limit			Loss Development Factors	
Year				15 to 27	27 to 39
Ending	15 Months	27 Months	39 Months	Months	Months
12/31/2006	901,541	949,814	1,020,292	1.054	1.074
12/31/2007	922,506	906,564	918,012	0.983	1.013
12/31/2008	1,068,251	1,113,253	1,128,475	1.042	1.014
12/31/2009	1,041,390	1,057,937	1,049,663	1.016	0.992
12/31/2010	898,799	918,799	918,799	1.022	1.000
12/31/2011	864,857	926,274	927,765	1.071	1.002
12/31/2012	1,007,120	1,018,564	1,013,060	1.011	0.995
12/31/2013	902,197	906,907	906,872	1.005	1.000
12/31/2014	826,082	827,615	828,053	1.002	1.001
12/31/2015	858,914	864,918	863,369	1.007	0.998
12/31/2016	865,063	873,490		1.010	
12/31/2017	714,518				
(1) Average Factor (Best 3 of 5) :			(A) State	1.007	1.000
			(B) Multistate	1.047	1.008
(2) Credibility				0.810	0.000
(3) Credibility Weighted Factors				1.015	1.008

Summary of Factors

	Bodily Injury	Property Damage
39 to Ultimate **	1.069	1.004
27 to Ultimate	1.142	1.012
15 to Ultimate	1.404	1.027

** Multistate factors

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Basic Limits Loss Development
Private Passenger Types - Bodily Injury
Tort States
Incurred Losses and Expenses

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	\$100,000 Basic Limit <u>15 Months</u>	<u>27 Months</u>	<u>39 Months</u>	<u>51 Months</u>	<u>63 Months</u>
12/31/2006	62,348,916	77,528,774	86,296,736	89,761,791	90,597,846
12/31/2007	62,831,794	76,145,431	85,197,857	88,552,118	89,804,512
12/31/2008	62,622,188	76,936,381	83,677,835	85,820,333	86,555,922
12/31/2009	60,764,108	74,535,824	81,624,150	82,853,553	84,865,458
12/31/2010	67,134,095	79,104,595	86,511,423	90,492,555	92,192,908
12/31/2011	71,611,280	87,562,114	96,014,323	99,764,985	100,798,334
12/31/2012	70,751,423	87,121,407	94,007,867	97,799,397	99,642,973
12/31/2013	73,376,677	87,416,471	96,586,013	101,912,999	103,767,711
12/31/2014	68,483,916	83,527,139	94,484,364	99,886,007	
12/31/2015	70,125,727	87,537,705	97,026,597		
12/31/2016	72,138,230	90,115,122			
12/31/2017	72,004,477				

Ratios

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>27:15</u>	<u>39:27</u>	<u>51:39</u>	<u>63:51</u>
12/31/2006	1.243	1.113	1.040	1.009
12/31/2007	1.212	1.119	1.039	1.014
12/31/2008	1.229	1.088	1.026	1.009
12/31/2009	1.227	1.095	1.015	1.024
12/31/2010	1.178	1.094	1.046	1.019
12/31/2011	1.223	1.097	1.039	1.010
12/31/2012	1.231	1.079	1.040	1.019
12/31/2013	1.191	1.105	1.055	1.018
12/31/2014	1.220	1.131	1.057	
12/31/2015	1.248	1.108		
12/31/2016	1.249			
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.233	1.103	1.047	1.019

Summary of Factors

63 to Ult:	(75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.002
51 to Ult:	(63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.021
39 to Ult:	(51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.069
27 to Ult:	(39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.179
15 to Ult:	(27:15) (39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.454

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Basic Limits Loss Development
Private Passenger Types - Bodily Injury
Tort States
Incurred Losses and Expenses

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	\$100,000 Basic Limit <u>75 Months</u>	<u>87 Months</u>	<u>99 Months</u>	<u>111 Months</u>	<u>123 Months</u>
12/31/2006	91,334,336	91,445,973	91,625,757	91,511,899	91,462,973
12/31/2007	90,142,684	90,221,494	90,418,909	90,358,834	90,392,437
12/31/2008	86,301,725	86,377,242	86,464,084	86,658,424	86,715,095
12/31/2009	84,760,040	84,595,276	84,714,192	84,723,981	
12/31/2010	92,074,135	91,807,439	91,818,848		
12/31/2011	101,399,034	101,663,602			
12/31/2012	100,028,389				

Ratios

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>75:63</u>	<u>87:75</u>	<u>99:87</u>	<u>111:99</u>	<u>123:111</u>
12/31/2006	1.008	1.001	1.002	0.999	0.999
12/31/2007	1.004	1.001	1.002	0.999	1.000
12/31/2008	0.997	1.001	1.001	1.002	1.001
12/31/2009	0.999	0.998	1.001	1.000	
12/31/2010	0.999	0.997	1.000		
12/31/2011	1.006	1.003			
12/31/2012	1.004				
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.001	1.000	1.001	1.000	1.000

Summary of Factors

123 to Ult:	(1.000)	=	1.000
111 to Ult:	(123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
99 to Ult:	(111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
87 to Ult:	(99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.001
75 to Ult:	(87:75) (99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.001

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Basic Limits Loss Development
Private Passenger Types - Property Damage
Multistate
Incurred Losses and Expenses

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	\$100,000 Basic Limit <u>15 Months</u>	<u>27 Months</u>	<u>39 Months</u>	<u>51 Months</u>	<u>63 Months</u>
12/31/2006	83,098,790	85,907,146	86,598,960	86,547,522	86,576,693
12/31/2007	89,099,727	91,221,074	91,698,455	92,014,965	92,058,892
12/31/2008	84,278,908	87,080,906	87,473,802	87,660,113	87,752,268
12/31/2009	79,051,900	81,631,511	82,050,225	82,310,601	82,362,550
12/31/2010	80,406,512	83,289,682	83,783,075	83,992,012	84,033,169
12/31/2011	85,300,807	87,910,015	88,722,316	89,128,522	89,633,747
12/31/2012	87,837,873	91,484,939	92,117,338	92,413,659	92,377,080
12/31/2013	88,910,315	92,951,898	93,707,131	93,998,146	94,030,889
12/31/2014	88,647,590	93,300,822	94,021,732	94,246,537	
12/31/2015	92,584,198	97,159,581	98,129,539		
12/31/2016	96,111,659	100,515,211			
12/31/2017	90,654,520				

Ratios

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>27:15</u>	<u>39:27</u>	<u>51:39</u>	<u>63:51</u>
12/31/2006	1.034	1.008	0.999	1.000
12/31/2007	1.024	1.005	1.003	1.000
12/31/2008	1.033	1.005	1.002	1.001
12/31/2009	1.033	1.005	1.003	1.001
12/31/2010	1.036	1.006	1.002	1.000
12/31/2011	1.031	1.009	1.005	1.006
12/31/2012	1.042	1.007	1.003	1.000
12/31/2013	1.045	1.008	1.003	1.000
12/31/2014	1.052	1.008	1.002	
12/31/2015	1.049	1.010		
12/31/2016	1.046			
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.047	1.008	1.003	1.000

Summary of Factors

63 to Ult:	(75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.001
51 to Ult:	(63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.001
39 to Ult:	(51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.004
27 to Ult:	(39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.012
15 to Ult:	(27:15) (39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.060

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Basic Limits Loss Development
Private Passenger Types - Property Damage
Multistate
Incurred Losses and Expenses

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	\$100,000 Basic Limit <u>75 Months</u>	<u>87 Months</u>	<u>99 Months</u>	<u>111 Months</u>
12/31/2006	86,516,087	86,628,897	86,642,601	86,645,287
12/31/2007	92,150,595	92,043,515	92,044,457	92,045,346
12/31/2008	87,716,947	87,688,303	87,691,521	87,704,468
12/31/2009	82,400,605	82,442,958	82,435,669	82,426,862
12/31/2010	84,404,563	84,315,784	84,446,019	
12/31/2011	89,772,919	89,895,004		
12/31/2012	92,497,494			

Ratios

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>75:63</u>	<u>87:75</u>	<u>99:87</u>	<u>111:99</u>
12/31/2006	0.999	1.001	1.000	1.000
12/31/2007	1.001	0.999	1.000	1.000
12/31/2008	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
12/31/2009	1.000	1.001	1.000	1.000
12/31/2010	1.004	0.999	1.002	
12/31/2011	1.002	1.001		
12/31/2012	1.001			
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.000

Summary of Factors

111 to Ult:	(1.000)	=	1.000
99 to Ult:	(111:99) (111:Ult)	=	1.000
87 to Ult:	(99:87) (111:99) (111:Ult)	=	1.000
75 to Ult:	(87:75) (99:87) (111:99) (111:Ult)	=	1.000

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Physical Damage Loss Development
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers - Other than Collision
Multistate
Paid Losses

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>15 Months</u>	<u>27 Months</u>	<u>39 Months</u>	<u>51 Months</u>	<u>63 Months</u>
12/31/2006	98,082,141	99,570,826	99,675,876	99,664,223	99,583,503
12/31/2007	107,638,162	110,454,261	110,361,829	110,260,923	110,208,181
12/31/2008	137,122,373	139,908,087	139,866,459	139,813,877	139,779,849
12/31/2009	114,660,398	116,504,959	116,757,149	116,756,042	116,776,150
12/31/2010	135,128,533	137,634,833	137,794,964	137,585,300	137,721,236
12/31/2011	155,314,049	157,824,117	157,904,335	158,001,294	157,953,547
12/31/2012	180,363,644	184,498,422	184,490,013	184,589,660	184,837,405
12/31/2013	143,423,767	146,941,713	147,170,848	147,524,413	147,490,867
12/31/2014	152,832,576	156,631,466	156,718,406	156,584,392	
12/31/2015	151,825,756	155,301,171	155,401,626		
12/31/2016	197,225,418	201,436,790			
12/31/2017	210,656,303				

Ratios

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>27:15</u>	<u>39:27</u>	<u>51:39</u>	<u>63:51</u>
12/31/2006	1.015	1.001	1.000	0.999
12/31/2007	1.026	0.999	0.999	1.000
12/31/2008	1.020	1.000	1.000	1.000
12/31/2009	1.016	1.002	1.000	1.000
12/31/2010	1.019	1.001	0.998	1.001
12/31/2011	1.016	1.001	1.001	1.000
12/31/2012	1.023	1.000	1.001	1.001
12/31/2013	1.025	1.002	1.002	1.000
12/31/2014	1.025	1.001	0.999	
12/31/2015	1.023	1.001		
12/31/2016	1.021			
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.024	1.001	1.000	1.000

Summary of Factors

63 to Ult:	(75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
51 to Ult:	(63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
39 to Ult:	(51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
27 to Ult:	(39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.001
15 to Ult:	(27:15) (39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.025

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Physical Damage Loss Development
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers - Other than Collision
Multistate
Paid Losses

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>75 Months</u>	<u>87 Months</u>	<u>99 Months</u>	<u>111 Months</u>	<u>123 Months</u>
12/31/2006	99,531,436	99,491,076	99,645,606	99,637,532	99,634,047
12/31/2007	110,295,675	110,239,335	110,231,195	110,143,735	110,146,525
12/31/2008	139,750,075	139,719,763	139,726,923	139,782,088	139,783,800
12/31/2009	116,622,376	116,624,245	116,628,016	116,705,263	
12/31/2010	137,813,090	137,861,438	137,853,760		
12/31/2011	157,928,691	157,925,614			
12/31/2012	184,812,760				

Ratios

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>75:63</u>	<u>87:75</u>	<u>99:87</u>	<u>111:99</u>	<u>123:111</u>
12/31/2006	0.999	1.000	1.002	1.000	1.000
12/31/2007	1.001	0.999	1.000	0.999	1.000
12/31/2008	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
12/31/2009	0.999	1.000	1.000	1.001	
12/31/2010	1.001	1.000	1.000		
12/31/2011	1.000	1.000			
12/31/2012	1.000				
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

Summary of Factors

123 to Ult:	(1.000)	=	1.000
111 to Ult:	(123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
99 to Ult:	(111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
87 to Ult:	(99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
75 to Ult:	(87:75) (99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Physical Damage Loss Development
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers - Collision
Multistate
Paid Losses

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>15 Months</u>	<u>27 Months</u>	<u>39 Months</u>	<u>51 Months</u>	<u>63 Months</u>
12/31/2006	302,645,818	296,798,485	295,222,795	294,284,201	294,561,691
12/31/2007	340,453,072	333,909,574	332,185,435	331,893,438	331,664,028
12/31/2008	347,435,033	342,000,636	341,250,356	340,642,037	339,756,369
12/31/2009	294,402,025	289,371,339	288,570,906	288,200,387	288,337,661
12/31/2010	319,957,837	313,620,107	312,517,083	312,435,470	312,441,599
12/31/2011	347,553,934	340,912,188	339,125,243	338,785,261	338,872,521
12/31/2012	347,097,111	341,903,217	339,841,871	339,248,848	339,276,761
12/31/2013	367,238,812	360,936,623	359,658,365	360,407,015	359,176,393
12/31/2014	406,032,389	398,705,367	396,317,742	395,942,108	
12/31/2015	439,518,764	426,758,300	424,285,439		
12/31/2016	473,249,101	460,379,561			
12/31/2017	504,898,279				

Ratios

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>27:15</u>	<u>39:27</u>	<u>51:39</u>	<u>63:51</u>
12/31/2006	0.981	0.995	0.997	1.001
12/31/2007	0.981	0.995	0.999	0.999
12/31/2008	0.984	0.998	0.998	0.997
12/31/2009	0.983	0.997	0.999	1.000
12/31/2010	0.980	0.996	1.000	1.000
12/31/2011	0.981	0.995	0.999	1.000
12/31/2012	0.985	0.994	0.998	1.000
12/31/2013	0.983	0.996	1.002	0.997
12/31/2014	0.982	0.994	0.999	
12/31/2015	0.971	0.994		
12/31/2016	0.973			
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	0.979	0.994	0.999	1.000

Summary of Factors

63 to Ult:	(75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
51 to Ult:	(63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
39 to Ult:	(51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	0.999
27 to Ult:	(39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	0.993
15 to Ult:	(27:15) (39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	0.972

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Physical Damage Loss Development
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers - Collision
Multistate
Paid Losses

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>75 Months</u>	<u>87 Months</u>	<u>99 Months</u>	<u>111 Months</u>	<u>123 Months</u>
12/31/2006	294,561,462	294,537,764	294,504,170	294,498,489	294,480,227
12/31/2007	331,596,380	331,555,640	331,509,158	331,504,619	331,484,786
12/31/2008	339,801,367	339,689,840	339,665,150	339,637,143	339,620,971
12/31/2009	288,167,973	288,094,406	288,058,541	288,077,603	
12/31/2010	312,344,533	312,243,031	312,203,804		
12/31/2011	338,814,535	338,808,804			
12/31/2012	339,198,595				

Ratios

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>75:63</u>	<u>87:75</u>	<u>99:87</u>	<u>111:99</u>	<u>123:111</u>
12/31/2006	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
12/31/2007	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
12/31/2008	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
12/31/2009	0.999	1.000	1.000	1.000	
12/31/2010	1.000	1.000	1.000		
12/31/2011	1.000	1.000			
12/31/2012	1.000				
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

Summary of Factors

123 to Ult:	(1.000)	=	1.000
111 to Ult:	(123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
99 to Ult:	(111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
87 to Ult:	(99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
75 to Ult:	(87:75) (99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Physical Damage Loss Development
Private Passenger Types - Other than Collision
Multistate
Paid Losses

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>15 Months</u>	<u>27 Months</u>	<u>39 Months</u>	<u>51 Months</u>	<u>63 Months</u>
12/31/2006	45,114,278	45,385,500	45,319,535	45,227,602	45,212,891
12/31/2007	42,128,856	42,864,766	42,700,321	42,732,392	42,854,370
12/31/2008	49,404,261	49,930,543	49,773,473	49,756,906	49,747,595
12/31/2009	45,494,807	45,557,731	45,554,037	45,481,046	45,471,729
12/31/2010	49,970,542	50,065,679	50,048,669	50,044,521	50,042,803
12/31/2011	65,579,947	65,685,728	65,561,570	65,609,177	65,605,889
12/31/2012	76,646,808	75,604,294	75,655,840	75,689,175	75,699,041
12/31/2013	52,392,978	52,776,253	52,990,791	52,995,210	52,987,388
12/31/2014	55,417,509	56,112,419	56,190,048	56,141,485	
12/31/2015	48,449,166	48,998,670	48,885,069		
12/31/2016	60,490,144	61,135,257			
12/31/2017	69,620,635				

Ratios

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>27:15</u>	<u>39:27</u>	<u>51:39</u>	<u>63:51</u>
12/31/2006	1.006	0.999	0.998	1.000
12/31/2007	1.017	0.996	1.001	1.003
12/31/2008	1.011	0.997	1.000	1.000
12/31/2009	1.001	1.000	0.998	1.000
12/31/2010	1.002	1.000	1.000	1.000
12/31/2011	1.002	0.998	1.001	1.000
12/31/2012	0.986	1.001	1.000	1.000
12/31/2013	1.007	1.004	1.000	1.000
12/31/2014	1.013	1.001	0.999	
12/31/2015	1.011	0.998		
12/31/2016	1.011			
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.010	1.000	1.000	1.000

Summary of Factors

63 to Ult:	(75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
51 to Ult:	(63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
39 to Ult:	(51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
27 to Ult:	(39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
15 to Ult:	(27:15) (39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.010

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Physical Damage Loss Development
 Private Passenger Types - Other than Collision
 Multistate
 Paid Losses

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>75 Months</u>	<u>87 Months</u>	<u>99 Months</u>	<u>111 Months</u>	<u>123 Months</u>
12/31/2006	45,258,837	45,257,926	45,251,978	45,251,164	45,250,006
12/31/2007	42,786,448	42,784,413	42,783,337	42,781,970	42,789,006
12/31/2008	49,744,909	49,746,319	49,744,650	49,743,452	49,752,496
12/31/2009	45,472,774	45,472,791	45,474,947	45,480,910	
12/31/2010	50,022,081	50,021,144	50,049,267		
12/31/2011	65,614,001	65,620,616			
12/31/2012	75,705,383				

Ratios

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>75:63</u>	<u>87:75</u>	<u>99:87</u>	<u>111:99</u>	<u>123:111</u>
12/31/2006	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
12/31/2007	0.998	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
12/31/2008	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
12/31/2009	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
12/31/2010	1.000	1.000	1.001		
12/31/2011	1.000	1.000			
12/31/2012	1.000				
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

Summary of Factors

123 to Ult:	(1.000)	=	1.000
111 to Ult:	(123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
99 to Ult:	(111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
87 to Ult:	(99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
75 to Ult:	(87:75) (99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Physical Damage Loss Development
Private Passenger Types - Collision
Multistate
Paid Losses

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>15 Months</u>	<u>27 Months</u>	<u>39 Months</u>	<u>51 Months</u>	<u>63 Months</u>
12/31/2006	133,446,222	128,067,207	127,361,727	127,104,840	127,095,289
12/31/2007	140,082,730	135,466,447	134,924,052	134,629,930	134,625,922
12/31/2008	142,390,051	137,275,953	136,576,145	136,443,074	136,401,498
12/31/2009	134,239,533	129,513,409	128,927,299	128,851,382	128,796,720
12/31/2010	137,897,068	131,091,100	130,458,613	130,280,329	130,263,603
12/31/2011	147,518,654	141,059,573	140,588,934	140,371,170	140,330,647
12/31/2012	147,900,685	142,042,690	141,481,656	141,339,034	141,326,463
12/31/2013	149,039,642	142,479,239	141,538,708	141,540,704	141,483,316
12/31/2014	157,105,568	150,508,434	150,322,658	150,123,029	
12/31/2015	167,933,099	159,428,483	158,168,605		
12/31/2016	167,271,024	159,580,288			
12/31/2017	163,651,912				

Ratios

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>27:15</u>	<u>39:27</u>	<u>51:39</u>	<u>63:51</u>
12/31/2006	0.960	0.994	0.998	1.000
12/31/2007	0.967	0.996	0.998	1.000
12/31/2008	0.964	0.995	0.999	1.000
12/31/2009	0.965	0.995	0.999	1.000
12/31/2010	0.951	0.995	0.999	1.000
12/31/2011	0.956	0.997	0.998	1.000
12/31/2012	0.960	0.996	0.999	1.000
12/31/2013	0.956	0.993	1.000	1.000
12/31/2014	0.958	0.999	0.999	
12/31/2015	0.949	0.992		
12/31/2016	0.954			
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	0.956	0.995	0.999	1.000

Summary of Factors

63 to Ult:	(75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
51 to Ult:	(63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
39 to Ult:	(51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	0.999
27 to Ult:	(39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	0.994
15 to Ult:	(27:15) (39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	0.950

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

Physical Damage Loss Development
 Private Passenger Types - Collision
 Multistate
 Paid Losses

Accident Year Ending	<u>75 Months</u>	<u>87 Months</u>	<u>99 Months</u>	<u>111 Months</u>	<u>123 Months</u>
12/31/2006	127,163,010	127,128,284	127,110,487	127,094,829	127,071,833
12/31/2007	134,578,142	134,562,396	134,550,501	134,546,377	134,543,564
12/31/2008	136,368,351	136,328,521	136,319,717	136,314,095	136,306,539
12/31/2009	128,735,197	128,710,652	128,693,873	128,684,410	
12/31/2010	130,211,565	130,179,285	130,179,687		
12/31/2011	140,249,870	140,244,299			
12/31/2012	141,279,608				

Ratios

Accident Year Ending	<u>75:63</u>	<u>87:75</u>	<u>99:87</u>	<u>111:99</u>	<u>123:111</u>
12/31/2006	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
12/31/2007	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
12/31/2008	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
12/31/2009	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
12/31/2010	1.000	1.000	1.000		
12/31/2011	0.999	1.000			
12/31/2012	1.000				
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

Summary of Factors

123 to Ult:	(1.000)	=	1.000
111 to Ult:	(123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
99 to Ult:	(111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
87 to Ult:	(99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
75 to Ult:	(87:75) (99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

(1)	Public Automobiles Liability	Differentials to Base Loss Cost CSL Liab	
	Taxis & Limos		6.20
	School and Church Buses		0.55
	Other Buses		3.80
	Van Pools		1.50
(2)	Public Automobiles Physical Damage		
	Taxis, Limos and Van Pools		
	Other Than Collision:		1.02
	Collision		1.27
	School, Church, and Other Buses		
	Other Than Collision:		0.70
	Collision		0.65
(3)	Medical Payments Relativities	<u>EXHIBIT C17</u>	
	\$10,000 Medical Payments Limit Differential to \$5,000 Med Pay Limit Loss Cost		1.45
(4)	Specified Cause of Loss Relativity		0.576
(5)	The loss cost for hired autos is set forth in Section G. It applies in all territories and is calculated as 0.15% of the statewide \$100,000 Combined Single Limit average loss cost for all Trucks, Tractors, & Trailers.		

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

(3) Medical Payments Relativities

Territory	Class of Business								
	Trucks, Tractors and Trailers			Private Passenger Types			Other Buses		
	<u>1000</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>5000</u>	<u>1000</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>5000</u>	<u>1000</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>5000</u>
102	0.0077	0.0118	0.0200	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0147	0.0231	0.0395
103	0.0107	0.0164	0.0277	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0184	0.0288	0.0493
104	0.0074	0.0113	0.0192	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0225	0.0354	0.0605
105	0.0086	0.0131	0.0222	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0204	0.0321	0.0548
106	0.0096	0.0145	0.0247	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0221	0.0348	0.0595
107	0.0081	0.0123	0.0209	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0218	0.0343	0.0586
108	0.0112	0.0170	0.0288	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0246	0.0387	0.0661
109	0.0147	0.0224	0.0379	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0333	0.0524	0.0895
110	0.0102	0.0155	0.0264	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0230	0.0362	0.0618
111	0.0109	0.0166	0.0281	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0243	0.0382	0.0652
113	0.0074	0.0113	0.0192	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0182	0.0286	0.0489
114	0.0071	0.0108	0.0183	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0153	0.0240	0.0411
115	0.0096	0.0145	0.0247	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0149	0.0234	0.0400
116	0.0122	0.0185	0.0314	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0278	0.0437	0.0747
117	0.0116	0.0177	0.0301	0.0109	0.0180	0.0318	0.0307	0.0483	0.0825

INSURANCE SERVICES OFFICE, INC.

(3) Medical Payments Relativities

Territory	Class of Business								
	School and Church Buses			Taxis and Limos			Van Pools		
	<u>1000</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>5000</u>	<u>1000</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>5000</u>	<u>1000</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>5000</u>
102	0.0210	0.0331	0.0528	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
103	0.0353	0.0555	0.0887	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
104	0.0326	0.0513	0.0820	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
105	0.0280	0.0440	0.0702	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
106	0.0322	0.0506	0.0808	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
107	0.0326	0.0513	0.0819	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
108	0.0353	0.0555	0.0887	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
109	0.0491	0.0772	0.1233	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
110	0.0335	0.0526	0.0841	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
111	0.0357	0.0561	0.0896	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
113	0.0270	0.0424	0.0678	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
114	0.0228	0.0358	0.0572	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
115	0.0254	0.0399	0.0637	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
116	0.0400	0.0629	0.1005	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321
117	0.0444	0.0698	0.1115	0.0138	0.0228	0.0416	0.0120	0.0185	0.0321

**COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES**

**WISCONSIN (48)
TERRITORY 102**

LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS				PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION
	Limit Per Person				
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	1000	2000	5000	10000	Basic Limits
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 384	\$3	\$5	\$8	\$12	N/A
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 270	\$3	\$5	\$9	\$13	N/A
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS –					
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES					
\$ 2381	\$33	\$54	\$99	\$144	N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES					
\$ 211	\$4	\$7	\$11	\$16	N/A
– OTHER BUSES					
\$ 1459	\$21	\$34	\$58	\$84	N/A
– VAN POOLS					
\$ 576	\$7	\$11	\$18	\$26	N/A
RULE 49. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT					
\$ 436	Refer to Rule 49.				N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 100.• For liability fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39.• Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 49.					

COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES

LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS				PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION
	Limit Per Person				
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	1000	2000	5000	10000	Basic Limits
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 289	\$3	\$5	\$8	\$12	N/A
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 259	\$3	\$5	\$8	\$12	N/A
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS –					
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES					
\$ 1792	\$25	\$41	\$75	\$109	N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES					
\$ 159	\$6	\$9	\$14	\$20	N/A
– OTHER BUSES					
\$ 1098	\$20	\$32	\$54	\$78	N/A
– VAN POOLS					
\$ 434	\$5	\$8	\$14	\$20	N/A
RULE 49. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT					
\$ 309	Refer to Rule 49.				N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 100.• For liability fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39.• Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 49.					

**COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES**

**WISCONSIN (48)
TERRITORY 104**

LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS				PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION
	Limit Per Person				
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	1000	2000	5000	10000	Basic Limits
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 225	\$2	\$3	\$4	\$6	N/A
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 185	\$2	\$3	\$6	\$9	N/A
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS –					
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES					
\$ 1395	\$19	\$32	\$58	\$84	N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES					
\$ 124	\$4	\$6	\$10	\$15	N/A
– OTHER BUSES					
\$ 855	\$19	\$30	\$52	\$75	N/A
– VAN POOLS					
\$ 338	\$4	\$6	\$11	\$16	N/A
RULE 49. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT					
\$ 233	Refer to Rule 49.				N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 100.• For liability fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39.• Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 49.					

COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES

LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS				PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION
	Limit Per Person				
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	1000	2000	5000	10000	Basic Limits
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 256	\$2	\$3	\$6	\$9	N/A
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 197	\$2	\$4	\$6	\$9	N/A
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS –					
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES					
\$ 1587	\$22	\$36	\$66	\$96	N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES					
\$ 141	\$4	\$6	\$10	\$15	N/A
– OTHER BUSES					
\$ 973	\$20	\$31	\$53	\$77	N/A
– VAN POOLS					
\$ 384	\$5	\$7	\$12	\$17	N/A
RULE 49. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT					
\$ 266	Refer to Rule 49.				N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 100.• For liability fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39.• Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 49.					

**COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES**

**WISCONSIN (48)
TERRITORY 106**

LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS				PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION
	Limit Per Person				
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	1000	2000	5000	10000	Basic Limits
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 218	\$2	\$3	\$5	\$7	N/A
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 134	\$1	\$2	\$4	\$6	N/A
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS –					
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES					
\$ 1352	\$19	\$31	\$56	\$81	N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES					
\$ 120	\$4	\$6	\$10	\$15	N/A
– OTHER BUSES					
\$ 828	\$18	\$29	\$49	\$71	N/A
– VAN POOLS					
\$ 327	\$4	\$6	\$10	\$15	N/A
RULE 49. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT					
\$ 238	Refer to Rule 49.				N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 100.• For liability fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39.• Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 49.					

COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES

LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS				PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION
	Limit Per Person				
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	1000	2000	5000	10000	Basic Limits
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 213	\$2	\$3	\$4	\$6	N/A
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 205	\$2	\$4	\$7	\$10	N/A
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS –					
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES					
\$ 1321	\$18	\$30	\$55	\$80	N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES					
\$ 117	\$4	\$6	\$10	\$15	N/A
– OTHER BUSES					
\$ 809	\$18	\$28	\$47	\$68	N/A
– VAN POOLS					
\$ 320	\$4	\$6	\$10	\$15	N/A
RULE 49. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT					
\$ 219	Refer to Rule 49.				N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 100.• For liability fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39.• Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 49.					

**COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES**

**WISCONSIN (48)
TERRITORY 108**

LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS				PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION
	Limit Per Person				
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	1000	2000	5000	10000	Basic Limits
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 184	\$2	\$3	\$5	\$7	N/A
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 230	\$3	\$4	\$7	\$10	N/A
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS –					
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES					
\$ 1141	\$16	\$26	\$47	\$68	N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES					
\$ 101	\$4	\$6	\$9	\$13	N/A
– OTHER BUSES					
\$ 699	\$17	\$27	\$46	\$67	N/A
– VAN POOLS					
\$ 276	\$3	\$5	\$9	\$13	N/A
RULE 49. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT					
\$ 204	Refer to Rule 49.				N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 100.• For liability fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39.• Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 49.					

COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES

LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS				PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION
	Limit Per Person				
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	1000	2000	5000	10000	Basic Limits
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 114	\$2	\$3	\$4	\$6	N/A
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 160	\$2	\$3	\$5	\$7	N/A
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS –					
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES					
\$ 707	\$10	\$16	\$29	\$42	N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES					
\$ 63	\$3	\$5	\$8	\$12	N/A
– OTHER BUSES					
\$ 433	\$14	\$23	\$39	\$57	N/A
– VAN POOLS					
\$ 171	\$2	\$3	\$5	\$7	N/A
RULE 49. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT					
\$ 127	Refer to Rule 49.				N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 100.• For liability fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39.• Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 49.					

**COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES**

**WISCONSIN (48)
TERRITORY 110**

LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS				PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION
	Limit Per Person				
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	1000	2000	5000	10000	Basic Limits
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 223	\$2	\$3	\$6	\$9	N/A
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 214	\$2	\$4	\$7	\$10	N/A
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS –					
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES					
\$ 1383	\$19	\$32	\$58	\$84	N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES					
\$ 123	\$4	\$6	\$10	\$15	N/A
– OTHER BUSES					
\$ 847	\$19	\$31	\$52	\$75	N/A
– VAN POOLS					
\$ 335	\$4	\$6	\$11	\$16	N/A
RULE 49. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT					
\$ 221	Refer to Rule 49.				N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 100.• For liability fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39.• Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 49.					

COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES

LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS				PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION
	Limit Per Person				
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	1000	2000	5000	10000	Basic Limits
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 194	\$2	\$3	\$5	\$7	N/A
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 199	\$2	\$4	\$6	\$9	N/A
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS –					
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES					
\$ 1203	\$17	\$27	\$50	\$73	N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES					
\$ 107	\$4	\$6	\$10	\$15	N/A
– OTHER BUSES					
\$ 737	\$18	\$28	\$48	\$70	N/A
– VAN POOLS					
\$ 291	\$3	\$5	\$9	\$13	N/A
RULE 49. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT					
\$ 202	Refer to Rule 49.				N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 100.• For liability fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39.• Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 49.					

**COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES**

**WISCONSIN (48)
TERRITORY 113**

LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS				PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION
	Limit Per Person				
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	1000	2000	5000	10000	Basic Limits
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 281	\$2	\$3	\$5	\$7	N/A
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 243	\$3	\$4	\$8	\$12	N/A
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS –					
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES					
\$ 1742	\$24	\$40	\$72	\$104	N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES					
\$ 155	\$4	\$7	\$11	\$16	N/A
– OTHER BUSES					
\$ 1068	\$19	\$31	\$52	\$75	N/A
– VAN POOLS					
\$ 422	\$5	\$8	\$14	\$20	N/A
RULE 49. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT					
\$ 308	Refer to Rule 49.				N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 100.• For liability fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39.• Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 49.					

COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES

LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS				PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION
	Limit Per Person				
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	1000	2000	5000	10000	Basic Limits
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 364	\$3	\$4	\$7	\$10	N/A
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 311	\$3	\$6	\$10	\$15	N/A
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS –					
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES					
\$ 2257	\$31	\$51	\$94	\$136	N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES					
\$ 200	\$5	\$7	\$11	\$16	N/A
– OTHER BUSES					
\$ 1383	\$21	\$33	\$57	\$83	N/A
– VAN POOLS					
\$ 546	\$7	\$10	\$18	\$26	N/A
RULE 49. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT					
\$ 379	Refer to Rule 49.				N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 100.• For liability fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39.• Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 49.					

**COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES**

**WISCONSIN (48)
TERRITORY 115**

LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS				PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION
	Limit Per Person				
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	1000	2000	5000	10000	Basic Limits
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 308	\$3	\$4	\$8	\$12	N/A
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 258	\$3	\$5	\$8	\$12	N/A
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS –					
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES					
\$ 1910	\$26	\$44	\$79	\$115	N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES					
\$ 169	\$4	\$7	\$11	\$16	N/A
– OTHER BUSES					
\$ 1170	\$17	\$27	\$47	\$68	N/A
– VAN POOLS					
\$ 462	\$6	\$9	\$15	\$22	N/A
RULE 49. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT					
\$ 337	Refer to Rule 49.				N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 100.• For liability fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39.• Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 49.					

COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES

LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS				PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION
	Limit Per Person				
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	1000	2000	5000	10000	Basic Limits
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 156	\$2	\$3	\$5	\$7	N/A
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 172	\$2	\$3	\$5	\$7	N/A
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS –					
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES					
\$ 967	\$13	\$22	\$40	\$58	N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES					
\$ 86	\$3	\$5	\$9	\$13	N/A
– OTHER BUSES					
\$ 593	\$16	\$26	\$44	\$64	N/A
– VAN POOLS					
\$ 234	\$3	\$4	\$8	\$12	N/A
RULE 49. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT					
\$ 170	Refer to Rule 49.				N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 100.• For liability fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39.• Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 49.					

**COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES**

**WISCONSIN (48)
TERRITORY 117**

LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS				PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION
	Limit Per Person				
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	1000	2000	5000	10000	Basic Limits
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 141	\$2	\$3	\$4	\$6	N/A
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS					
\$ 156	\$2	\$3	\$5	\$7	N/A
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS –					
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES					
\$ 874	\$12	\$20	\$36	\$52	N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES					
\$ 78	\$3	\$5	\$9	\$13	N/A
– OTHER BUSES					
\$ 536	\$16	\$26	\$44	\$64	N/A
– VAN POOLS					
\$ 212	\$3	\$4	\$7	\$10	N/A
RULE 49. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT					
\$ 146	Refer to Rule 49.				N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 100.• For liability fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39.• Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 49.					

COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES

PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$15,001 – 20,000			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	\$500 Ded. Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 64	\$ 111	\$ 192
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	N/A	\$ 90	\$ 270
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 65	\$ 113	\$ 244
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 45	\$ 78	\$ 125
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 45	\$ 78	\$ 125
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 65	\$ 113	\$ 244
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For physical damage fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39. • For additional coverages, refer to the Additional Coverages Table in Rules 23. and 40. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 98. • For Original Cost New and Age Group factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Stated Amount factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Towing and Labor Costs Coverage rating, refer to Rule 34. 			

**COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES**

**WISCONSIN (48)
TERRITORY 103**

PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$15,001 – 20,000			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	\$500 Ded. Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 47	\$ 82	\$ 183
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	N/A	\$ 85	\$ 278
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 48	\$ 84	\$ 232
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 33	\$ 57	\$ 119
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 33	\$ 57	\$ 119
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 48	\$ 84	\$ 232
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For physical damage fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39. • For additional coverages, refer to the Additional Coverages Table in Rules 23. and 40. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 98. • For Original Cost New and Age Group factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Stated Amount factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Towing and Labor Costs Coverage rating, refer to Rule 34. 			

COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES

PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$15,001 – 20,000			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	\$500 Ded. Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 100	\$ 174	\$ 179
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	N/A	\$ 174	\$ 237
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 102	\$ 177	\$ 227
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 70	\$ 122	\$ 116
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 70	\$ 122	\$ 116
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 102	\$ 177	\$ 227
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For physical damage fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39. • For additional coverages, refer to the Additional Coverages Table in Rules 23. and 40. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 98. • For Original Cost New and Age Group factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Stated Amount factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Towing and Labor Costs Coverage rating, refer to Rule 34. 			

**COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES**

**WISCONSIN (48)
TERRITORY 105**

PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$15,001 – 20,000			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	\$500 Ded. Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 50	\$ 86	\$ 166
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	N/A	\$ 102	\$ 251
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 51	\$ 88	\$ 211
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 35	\$ 60	\$ 108
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 35	\$ 60	\$ 108
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 51	\$ 88	\$ 211
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For physical damage fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39. • For additional coverages, refer to the Additional Coverages Table in Rules 23. and 40. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 98. • For Original Cost New and Age Group factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Stated Amount factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Towing and Labor Costs Coverage rating, refer to Rule 34. 			

COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES

PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$15,001 – 20,000			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	\$500 Ded. Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 74	\$ 128	\$ 169
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	N/A	\$ 143	\$ 201
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 75	\$ 131	\$ 215
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 52	\$ 90	\$ 110
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 52	\$ 90	\$ 110
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 75	\$ 131	\$ 215
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For physical damage fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39. • For additional coverages, refer to the Additional Coverages Table in Rules 23. and 40. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 98. • For Original Cost New and Age Group factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Stated Amount factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Towing and Labor Costs Coverage rating, refer to Rule 34. 			

**COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES**

**WISCONSIN (48)
TERRITORY 107**

PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$15,001 – 20,000			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	\$500 Ded. Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 53	\$ 92	\$ 139
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	N/A	\$ 90	\$ 212
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 54	\$ 94	\$ 177
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 37	\$ 64	\$ 90
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 37	\$ 64	\$ 90
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 54	\$ 94	\$ 177
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For physical damage fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39. • For additional coverages, refer to the Additional Coverages Table in Rules 23. and 40. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 98. • For Original Cost New and Age Group factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Stated Amount factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Towing and Labor Costs Coverage rating, refer to Rule 34. 			

COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES

PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$15,001 – 20,000			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	\$500 Ded. Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 58	\$ 100	\$ 131
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	N/A	\$ 82	\$ 223
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 59	\$ 102	\$ 166
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 41	\$ 70	\$ 85
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 41	\$ 70	\$ 85
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 59	\$ 102	\$ 166
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For physical damage fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39. • For additional coverages, refer to the Additional Coverages Table in Rules 23. and 40. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 98. • For Original Cost New and Age Group factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Stated Amount factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Towing and Labor Costs Coverage rating, refer to Rule 34. 			

**COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES**

**WISCONSIN (48)
TERRITORY 109**

PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$15,001 – 20,000			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	\$500 Ded. Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 106	\$ 184	\$ 168
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	N/A	\$ 220	\$ 197
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 108	\$ 188	\$ 213
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 74	\$ 129	\$ 109
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 74	\$ 129	\$ 109
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 108	\$ 188	\$ 213
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For physical damage fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39. • For additional coverages, refer to the Additional Coverages Table in Rules 23. and 40. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 98. • For Original Cost New and Age Group factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Stated Amount factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Towing and Labor Costs Coverage rating, refer to Rule 34. 			

COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES

PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$15,001 – 20,000			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	\$500 Ded. Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 55	\$ 96	\$ 170
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	N/A	\$ 113	\$ 221
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 56	\$ 98	\$ 216
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 39	\$ 67	\$ 111
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 39	\$ 67	\$ 111
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 56	\$ 98	\$ 216
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For physical damage fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39. • For additional coverages, refer to the Additional Coverages Table in Rules 23. and 40. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 98. • For Original Cost New and Age Group factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Stated Amount factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Towing and Labor Costs Coverage rating, refer to Rule 34. 			

**COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES**

**WISCONSIN (48)
TERRITORY 111**

PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$15,001 – 20,000			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	\$500 Ded. Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 71	\$ 124	\$ 153
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	N/A	\$ 105	\$ 209
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 72	\$ 126	\$ 194
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 50	\$ 87	\$ 99
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 50	\$ 87	\$ 99
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 72	\$ 126	\$ 194
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For physical damage fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39. • For additional coverages, refer to the Additional Coverages Table in Rules 23. and 40. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 98. • For Original Cost New and Age Group factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Stated Amount factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Towing and Labor Costs Coverage rating, refer to Rule 34. 			

COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES

PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$15,001 – 20,000			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	\$500 Ded. Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 55	\$ 95	\$ 150
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	N/A	\$ 69	\$ 245
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 56	\$ 97	\$ 191
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 39	\$ 67	\$ 98
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 39	\$ 67	\$ 98
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 56	\$ 97	\$ 191
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For physical damage fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39. • For additional coverages, refer to the Additional Coverages Table in Rules 23. and 40. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 98. • For Original Cost New and Age Group factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Stated Amount factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Towing and Labor Costs Coverage rating, refer to Rule 34. 			

**COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES**

**WISCONSIN (48)
TERRITORY 114**

PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$15,001 – 20,000			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	\$500 Ded. Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 46	\$ 80	\$ 188
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	N/A	\$ 86	\$ 305
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 47	\$ 82	\$ 239
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 32	\$ 56	\$ 122
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 32	\$ 56	\$ 122
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 47	\$ 82	\$ 239
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For physical damage fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39. • For additional coverages, refer to the Additional Coverages Table in Rules 23. and 40. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 98. • For Original Cost New and Age Group factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Stated Amount factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Towing and Labor Costs Coverage rating, refer to Rule 34. 			

COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES

PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$15,001 – 20,000			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	\$500 Ded. Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 41	\$ 72	\$ 161
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	N/A	\$ 76	\$ 295
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 42	\$ 73	\$ 204
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 29	\$ 50	\$ 105
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 29	\$ 50	\$ 105
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 42	\$ 73	\$ 204
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For physical damage fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39. • For additional coverages, refer to the Additional Coverages Table in Rules 23. and 40. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 98. • For Original Cost New and Age Group factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Stated Amount factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Towing and Labor Costs Coverage rating, refer to Rule 34. 			

**COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES**

**WISCONSIN (48)
TERRITORY 116**

PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$15,001 – 20,000			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	\$500 Ded. Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 93	\$ 161	\$ 177
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	N/A	\$ 241	\$ 182
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 95	\$ 164	\$ 225
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 65	\$ 113	\$ 115
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 65	\$ 113	\$ 115
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 95	\$ 164	\$ 225
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For physical damage fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39. • For additional coverages, refer to the Additional Coverages Table in Rules 23. and 40. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 98. • For Original Cost New and Age Group factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Stated Amount factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Towing and Labor Costs Coverage rating, refer to Rule 34. 			

COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL
DIVISION ONE
AUTOMOBILE
LOSS COST PAGES

PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$15,001 – 20,000			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	\$500 Ded. Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 23. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 84	\$ 145	\$ 165
RULE 32. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	N/A	\$ 165	\$ 202
RULE 40. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 86	\$ 148	\$ 210
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 59	\$ 102	\$ 107
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 59	\$ 102	\$ 107
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 86	\$ 148	\$ 210
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For physical damage fleet factors, refer to Rules 22. and 39. • For additional coverages, refer to the Additional Coverages Table in Rules 23. and 40. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 98. • For Original Cost New and Age Group factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Stated Amount factors, refer to Rule 101. • For Towing and Labor Costs Coverage rating, refer to Rule 34. 			

89. NON-OWNERSHIP LIABILITY

Table **89.C.1.a.(1)(LC)** is replaced by the following:

<u>Class Code</u>	<u>Total Number Of Employees</u>	<u>Liability Base Loss Cost</u>
<u>6638</u>	<u>0 = 9</u>	<u>\$ 45</u>
<u>6639</u>	<u>10 = 19</u>	<u>97</u>
<u>6640</u>	<u>20 = 25</u>	<u>156</u>
<u>6602</u>	<u>26 = 100</u>	<u>263</u>
<u>6603</u>	<u>101 = 500</u>	<u>688</u>
<u>6604</u>	<u>501 = 1,000</u>	<u>1,582</u>
<u>6605</u>	<u>Over 1,000</u>	<u>3,334</u>

Table 89.C.1.a.(1)(LC) Other Than Garage Service Operations Loss Costs

90. HIRED AUTOS

Cost Of Hire Basis – All Territories Liability Base Loss Cost
--

\$ 0.34 <u>35</u>

Table 90.B.3.b.(LC) Cost Of Hire Basis Liability Loss Cost

97. UNINSURED MOTORISTS INSURANCE

Uninsured Motorists Bodily Injury Coverage				
Bodily Injury Limits	Private Passenger Types Per Exposure	Other Than Private Passenger Types Per Exposure	Non-owned Autos Per Employee	Hired Autos Per \$100 of Cost of Hire
\$ 50,000	\$ <u>5.116.52</u>	\$ <u>2.723.49</u>	\$ <u>0.1890.097</u>	\$ <u>0.0050.008</u>
60,000	<u>5.406.90</u>	<u>2.883.70</u>	<u>0.1960.101</u>	<u>0.0060.009</u>
100,000	<u>6.338.09</u>	<u>3.384.34</u>	<u>0.2290.119</u>	<u>0.0070.010</u>
125,000	<u>6.768.63</u>	<u>3.614.63</u>	<u>0.2490.128</u>	<u>0.0090.011</u>
150,000	<u>7.109.07</u>	<u>3.794.86</u>	<u>0.2630.132</u>	<u>0.0100.012</u>
200,000	<u>7.709.83</u>	<u>4.115.27</u>	<u>0.2790.147</u>	<u>0.0110.013</u>
250,000	<u>8.1240.37</u>	<u>4.335.56</u>	<u>0.3000.153</u>	<u>0.0120.014</u>
300,000	<u>8.4640.81</u>	<u>4.515.79</u>	<u>0.3160.162</u>	<u>0.0140.015</u>
350,000	<u>8.7141.13</u>	<u>4.655.97</u>	<u>0.3220.164</u>	<u>0.0150.016</u>
400,000	<u>8.9741.46</u>	<u>4.786.44</u>	<u>0.3330.170</u>	<u>0.0160.017</u>
500,000	<u>9.3141.89</u>	<u>4.966.37</u>	<u>0.3380.176</u>	<u>0.0170.018</u>
600,000	<u>9.5742.22</u>	<u>5.106.55</u>	<u>0.3530.181</u>	<u>0.0190.019</u>
750,000	<u>9.9542.71</u>	<u>5.306.81</u>	<u>0.3690.190</u>	<u>0.0200.020</u>
1,000,000	<u>10.2943.14</u>	<u>5.487.04</u>	<u>0.3820.194</u>	<u>0.0210.021</u>
1,500,000	<u>10.8043.79</u>	<u>5.767.39</u>	<u>0.3980.202</u>	<u>0.0220.022</u>
2,000,000	<u>11.0644.12</u>	<u>5.907.57</u>	<u>0.4030.207</u>	<u>0.0230.023</u>

Table 97.B.1.a.(LC) Single Limits Uninsured Motorists Bodily Injury Coverage Loss Costs

Underinsured Motorists Bodily Injury Coverage		
Bodily Injury Limits	Private Passenger Types Per Exposure	Other Than Private Passenger Types Per Exposure
\$ 100,000	\$ <u>2.734.58</u>	\$ <u>1.784.03</u>
110,000	<u>3.084.78</u>	<u>2.014.16</u>
125,000	<u>4.052.34</u>	<u>2.634.52</u>
150,000	<u>6.193.58</u>	<u>4.032.33</u>
200,000	<u>10.255.93</u>	<u>6.663.85</u>
250,000	<u>13.457.78</u>	<u>8.755.06</u>
300,000	<u>17.159.92</u>	<u>11.156.45</u>
350,000	<u>20.6141.92</u>	<u>13.407.75</u>
400,000	<u>24.5544.20</u>	<u>15.969.23</u>
500,000	<u>29.0046.77</u>	<u>18.8510.90</u>
600,000	<u>33.7849.54</u>	<u>21.9642.70</u>
750,000	<u>39.7522.99</u>	<u>25.8344.94</u>
1,000,000	<u>47.1327.26</u>	<u>30.6447.72</u>
1,500,000	<u>57.3333.16</u>	<u>37.2621.55</u>
2,000,000	<u>64.4737.29</u>	<u>41.9124.24</u>

Table 97.B.1.b.(LC) Single Limits Underinsured Motorists Bodily Injury Coverage Loss Costs

Uninsured Motorists Bodily Injury Coverage				
Bodily Injury Limits	Private Passenger Types Per Exposure	Other Than Private Passenger Types Per Exposure	Non-owned Autos Per Employee	Hired Autos Per \$100 of Cost of Hire
\$ 25,000/50,000	\$ 4.255.43	\$ 2.272.94	\$ 0.1540.080	\$ 0.0040.007
50,000/100,000	5.406.90	2.883.70	0.1960.404	0.0060.009
100,000/300,000	6.688.53	3.564.57	0.2480.427	0.0080.011
250,000/500,000	8.2940.59	4.425.67	0.3080.459	0.0130.014
500,000/1,000,000	9.4042.00	5.016.43	0.3430.479	0.0180.018

Table 97.B.1.c.(LC) Split Limits Uninsured Motorists Bodily Injury Coverage Loss Costs

Underinsured Motorists Bodily Injury Coverage		
Bodily Injury Limits	Private Passenger Types Per Exposure	Other Than Private Passenger Types Per Exposure
\$ 50,000/100,000	\$ 0.830.48	\$ 0.540.31
100,000/300,000	3.441.99	2.231.29
250,000/500,000	14.788.55	9.615.56
500,000/1,000,000	30.2417.49	19.6641.37

Table 97.B.1.d.(LC) Split Limits Underinsured Motorists Bodily Injury Coverage Loss Costs

Loss Cost
\$ 1.25

Table 97.B.2.a.(4)(LC) Individual Or Married Couple Loss Cost

Supplementary Information – Wisconsin

Introduction

This document provides additional information on the attached loss cost level experience review, including:

- A summary of recent trends in Liability claim costs
- A summary of significant factors used in the development of loss cost indications and a comparison to the factors used in the prior filing that underlie the loss costs currently in effect
- A discussion of the experience underlying the loss cost level evaluation, and how it compares to the prior review
- Issues related to Commercial Auto in Wisconsin

Statistical plan data reported to ISO is first processed through a system of rigorous automated data verification processes so that only data that would be valid is used for ratemaking. Subsequent to this initial data submission review, additional analyses involving an even more customized data review for this line was performed by staff. During these processes, various data records were excluded from the review, corrected or adjusted. Specifically, various reported exposure amounts have been adjusted prior to their use in the calculations. The ISO staff responsible for this loss cost review also reviewed the data for reasonableness.

Trends in Liability Claim Costs

The table below shows the latest sixteen evaluations of 12-pt. paid claim cost trends.

Multistate Paid Claim Cost Trends

<u>Data Through</u>	<u>\$100,000 Bodily Injury</u>	<u>\$100,000 Property Damage</u>
03/31/2014	+1.4%	+4.8%
06/30/2014	+1.5%	+4.2%
09/30/2014	+1.8%	+3.7%
12/31/2014	+1.8%	+3.3%
03/31/2015	+1.5%	+3.3%
06/30/2015	+2.2%	+3.5%
09/30/2015	+1.9%	+3.7%
12/31/2015	+2.3%	+4.6%
03/31/2016	+2.9%	+4.8%
06/30/2016	+2.9%	+5.2%
09/30/2016	+2.6%	+5.5%
12/31/2016	+2.7%	+5.7%
03/31/2017	+2.7%	+5.7%
06/30/2017	+2.8%	+5.6%
09/30/2017	+3.0%	+5.4%
12/31/2017	+3.8%	+4.8%

ISO believes that bodily injury claim cost trends will primarily be driven by changes in the costs of providing medical care. At times, other factors serve to reduce (or exacerbate) the claim cost trends.

Supplementary Information – Wisconsin

Trends in Medical Care Costs

The table below shows the last twelve annual rates of change, based upon the CPI, for Medical Care and Hospital & Other Related Services, separately.

<u>Period</u>	<u>CPI – Medical Care Annual Rate of Change¹</u>	<u>CPI – Hospital & Other Related Services Annual Rate of Change</u>
October 2006 - September 2007	4.6%	6.8%
October 2007 - September 2008	3.2%	6.6%
October 2008 - September 2009	3.5%	6.6%
October 2009 - September 2010	3.4%	7.3%
October 2010 - September 2011	2.8%	4.9%
October 2011 - September 2012	4.1%	4.7%
October 2012 - September 2013	2.4%	5.4%
October 2013 - September 2014	2.0%	3.5%
October 2014 - September 2015	2.5%	3.3%
October 2015 - September 2016	4.9%	5.6%
October 2016 - September 2017	1.6%	4.3%
October 2017 - September 2018	1.7%	3.7%

Claim Frequencies

Historically, frequency trends for Commercial Auto liability have been quite variable, have differed between Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers (TTT) and Private Passenger Types (PPT) liability classes, and have often displayed cyclical patterns. As a result, an exponential curve of the form $Y=A(B^X)$ does not fit the data well over the long term. To reflect these characteristics and the difficulty in predicting turning points and rates of change, frequency trend is being selected to be 0% for TTT and PPT for both the Bodily Injury and Property Damage coverages.

Claim Counts

Claim counts are now being estimated from information on the individual loss records reported to ISO, rather than the claim counts that have been reported to ISO via the statistical plans. This is being done to address company inconsistencies in interpreting ISO's claim count reporting rules.

¹ Annual Rate of Change for a particular year is calculated as the CPI index for September of that year divided by the same index for September for the previous year, minus one.

Supplementary Information – Wisconsin

Wisconsin Trends

Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Types Liability

	Current Trends <u>Data through 12/31/2017</u>	Previous Trends <u>Data through 12/31/2016</u>
Wisconsin Claim Cost Trends		
Bodily Injury (\$100,000 Limit)	7.3%	3.1%
Property Damage (\$100,000 Limit)	4.8%	9.5%
Credibility-Weighted Claim Cost Trends		
Bodily Injury (\$100,000 Limit)	3.8%	2.7%
Property Damage (\$100,000 Limit)	4.8%	6.5%
Selected Claim Frequency Trends		
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers		
Bodily Injury	0.0%	0.0%
Property Damage	0.0%	0.0%
Private Passenger Types		
Bodily Injury	0.0%	0.0%
Property Damage	0.0%	0.0%
Selected Pure Premium Trends		
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers		
Bodily Injury (\$100,000 Limit)	3.8%	2.7%
Property Damage (\$100,000 Limit)	4.8%	6.5%
Private Passenger Types		
Bodily Injury (\$100,000 Limit)	3.8%	2.7%
Property Damage (\$100,000 Limit)	4.8%	6.5%

Wisconsin bodily injury severity trend receives 0% weight when combined with multistate trend in the filing, property damage trend receives 15% weight.

If the prior trends were used to calculate the indicated changes in this document, the Truck, Tractors & Trailers Liability indication would have been 6.1% rather than 5.7%. For the Private Passenger Types coverage, the indication would have been 0.8% instead of 0.7%.

Supplementary Information – Wisconsin

Physical Damage Loss Trend

		Current Trends	Previous Trends
	<u>Coverage</u>	<u>Data through 12/31/2017</u>	<u>Data through 12/31/2016</u>
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers	OTC	+7.0%	+6.5%
	Collision	+5.0%	+5.5%
Private Passenger Types	OTC	+6.5%	+5.0%
	Collision	+4.5%	+5.0%

Physical Damage OCN Trend

		Current Trends	Previous Trends
	<u>Coverage</u>	<u>Data through 12/31/2017</u>	<u>Data through 12/31/2016</u>
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers	OTC	+1.0%	+0.9%
	Collision	+1.6%	+1.3%
Private Passenger Types	OTC	+1.1%	+1.0%
	Collision	+0.6%	+0.6%

The loss trend has increased by 0.5 points for Trucks, Tractors & Trailers OTC and has increased by 1.5 points for Private Passenger Types OTC. The OCN trend has increased by 0.1 points for Trucks, Tractors and Trailers OTC and for Private Passenger Types OTC. If the prior loss and OCN trends were used, the Trucks, Tractors and Trailers and Private Passenger Types OTC indications in this document would have 4.6%, instead of 5.9%, and 2.5%, instead of 6.2%, respectively.

The loss trend has decreased by 0.5 points for Trucks, Tractors & Trailers collision and for Private Passenger Types collision. The OCN trend has increased by 0.3 points for Trucks, Tractors, & Trailers collision and has remained the same for Private Passenger Types collision. If the prior loss and OCN trends were used, the Trucks, Tractors and Trailers and Private Passenger Types collision indications in this document would have been -3.2%, instead of -5.4%, and 5.0%, instead of 3.3%, respectively.

Supplementary Information – Wisconsin

Loss Development

Methodology

For the Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Types Liability coverages, we continue to employ a credibility-weighted combination of Wisconsin and multistate factors for the 15 to 27 month link ratios for BI and PD, and the 27 to 39 month link ratios for BI only. For all coverages, the "best three of five" link ratios have been used. Specifically, the highest and lowest link ratios from the latest five years of the experience have been removed from the calculation and the remaining three ratios are used to calculate the three-year average.

Factors

	<u>Current (100K)</u>	<u>Previous (100K)</u>
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers BI		
39 to Ultimate	1.080	1.078
27 to Ultimate	1.206	1.215
15 to Ultimate	1.389	1.375
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers PD		
39 to Ultimate	1.003	1.004
27 to Ultimate	1.011	1.012
15 to Ultimate	1.025	1.031
Private Passenger Types BI		
39 to Ultimate	1.069	1.064
27 to Ultimate	1.142	1.141
15 to Ultimate	1.404	1.443
Private Passenger Types PD		
39 to Ultimate	1.004	1.005
27 to Ultimate	1.012	1.012
15 to Ultimate	1.027	1.032

Supplementary Information – Wisconsin

Other Factors

Unallocated Loss Adjustment Expense factors:

	<u>Data through 12/31/2017</u>	<u>Data through 12/31/2016</u>
Bodily Injury	1.075	1.080
Property Damage	1.100	1.105
Physical Damage	1.130	1.140

Indicated vs. Filed Changes

An overall change of 2.8% is indicated when each of the coverage indications is weighted by its respective loss cost volume. Staff will file the indications, which reflect a 10/1/2019 proposed effective date, with the following exceptions:

<u>Coverage</u>	<u>Indicated Change</u>	<u>Filed Change</u>
Private Passenger Types Liability	0.7%	N.C.

The overall filed change is 2.7%.

Notes

- The Auto Dealers Liability coverage is not being reviewed this year.
- The Auto Dealers and Garagekeepers physical damage coverages are not being reviewed this year.
- A revision of the Medical Payments loss costs is included in this document. The overall change for the Trucks, Tractors and Trailers, Private Passenger Types and Public Automobiles medical payments revision is reflected in the overall change quoted in this filing. The documentation for this revision can be found in Section D.
- A revision of the Non-ownership Liability loss costs contained in Rule 89.C.1.a.(1) is included in this document. The overall change for this coverage is reflected in the overall change quoted in this filing. The documentation for this revision can be found in Section E.
- A revision of the Uninsured and Underinsured Motorists loss costs contained in Rule 97 is included in this document. The overall change for the Private Passenger Types and Other than Private Passenger Types UM and UIM revision is reflected in the overall change quoted in this filing. The documentation for this revision can be found in Section F.