

LOSS COSTS – IMPLEMENTATION

OCTOBER 27, 2023

COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE

LI-CA-2023-342

OREGON REVISED COMMERCIAL AUTO ADVISORY PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS TO BE IMPLEMENTED

KEY MESSAGE

Loss costs representing a 9.3% statewide change to be implemented.

BACKGROUND

In circular [LI-CA-2023-263](#), we provided you with information about the Commercial Auto loss cost level experience review.

CONSIDERATION OF COVID-19

There will almost certainly be long-term behavioral, social and economic changes as a result of COVID-19. So far, we observe that the pandemic resulted in decreases for Commercial Auto frequencies with some offsetting effects on severity. We are including the pandemic experience in our review without adjustment. We will continue to monitor existing reporting trends, including how new data entering the experience period of our next review reflects COVID-19 impacts. Please feel free to contact us for additional discussion, clarification or questions.

See the filing material for further details.

ISO ACTION

We are implementing [CA-2023-BRLA1](#), which presents a review of Commercial Auto loss cost experience. Refer to the attached explanatory material for complete details about the filing.

For more information on the status of filings in a particular state, including filed and approved documents, associated circulars and links to Print Ready Manuals and Commercial Lines Manual, please feel free to access our [Filings](#) feature within the ISOnet Circulars product.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

We are including supplementary information for Oregon, which provides additional information on the attached loss cost level experience review.

NOTE: This supplementary information is **not** part of the experience review document and, in states where we are making a filing, is **not** part of the filing.

EFFECTIVE DATE

The ISO revision is subject to the following rule of application:

These changes are applicable to all policies written on or after May 1, 2024.

This effective date applies only to those insurers who have filed their Commercial Auto loss cost adjustments to be automatically applicable to future ISO loss cost revisions.

IMPACT ON THE STATISTICAL REPORTING OF LOSS COST MULTIPLIER

For the purpose of reporting your company Loss Cost Multiplier under the CSP, as of May 1, 2024, the multiplier must be based on the relationship between your gross rates and the ISO advisory prospective loss costs contained in this circular.

COMPANY ACTION

You must independently determine the final rates you will use. The action, if any, you must take in response to this filing is dependent upon how you filed to have your loss cost adjustments apply to subsequent revisions of ISO loss costs. Any submission you make with respect to this revision must comply with applicable regulatory filing requirements.

For guidance on submission requirements, consult the ISO State Filing Handbook.

In all correspondence with the Insurance Department on this revision, you should refer to ISO Filing Number CA-2023-BRLA1 and SERFF Tracking Number ISOF-133857986, NOT this circular number.

CAUTION: This reference filing revises only certain advisory prospective loss costs for Commercial Auto in this state. In determining whether or not to revise your rates, you should consider the application of your loss cost adjustments to any loss costs not included in this revision.

RATING SOFTWARE IMPACT

No new attributes are being introduced with this revision.

POLICYHOLDER NOTIFICATION

If you decide to implement this revision, you should check all applicable laws for the state(s) to which this revision applies, to determine whether or not a specific policyholder notice requirement may apply. Please note that circular LI-CL-2023-005 contains the ISO Guide To Renewals With Changed Conditions For Commercial Lines, which is available only as a guide to assist participating companies in complying with various conditional renewal statutes or regulations, for the major commercial lines of insurance serviced by ISO. The information in the Guide does not necessarily reflect all requirements or exceptions that may apply, and it is not intended as a substitute for your review of all applicable statutes and regulations concerning policyholder notification.

FUTURE ISO ACTION

We will provide a status report for this and other Basic Limits Loss Costs (BRLA1) revisions. Please refer to the Insurance Lines Services web site (www.verisk.com/ils). In addition to other information, this web site contains copies of major multistate filing status reports that are updated approximately every two weeks.

REVISION DISTRIBUTION

We will issue a Notice to Manualholders with an edition date of 5-24 (or the earliest possible subsequent date), along with any new and/or revised manual pages.

REFERENCE(S)

- LI-CA-2023-263 (07/26/2023) Commercial Auto Experience Level Indications Reviewed By Staff
- LI-CL-2023-005 (02/21/2023) Commercial Lines Revised Lead Time Requirements Listing

ATTACHMENT(S)

- Filing CA-2023-BRLA1
- Supplementary Information

FILES AVAILABLE FOR DOWNLOAD

To download all files associated with this circular, including attachments in the full circular PDF and/or any additional files not included in the PDF, search for the circular number on [ISOnet Circulars](#). Then click the Word/Excel link under the Full Circular column on the Search Results screen.

Please note that in some instances, not all files listed in the Attachment(s) block (if applicable) are included in the PDF.

DATA QUALITY

Statistical plan data reported to ISO is first processed through a system of rigorous automated data verification procedures so that only valid data would be used for ratemaking. Subsequent to this initial data submission review, additional analyses on the statistical plan data involving an even more customized data review for this line were performed by staff. During these processes, various data records were excluded from the review. The ISO staff responsible for this circular also reviewed the data for reasonableness.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF ACTUARIAL QUALIFICATIONS

The American Academy of Actuaries' "Qualifications Standards for Actuaries Issuing Statements of Actuarial Opinion in the United States" requires that an actuary issuing a Statement of Actuarial Opinion should include an acknowledgment with the opinion that he/she has met the qualification standards of the AAA. ISO considers this loss cost review a Statement of Actuarial Opinion; therefore, we are including the following acknowledgment:

I, Rebecca Gordon, am an Actuarial Associate for ISO, and I, Kevin Hughes, am an Actuarial Director for Commercial Auto for ISO. We are jointly responsible for the content of this Statement of Actuarial Opinion. We are both members of the American Academy of Actuaries and we meet the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the actuarial opinion contained herein.

ISO RISK ANALYZER®

The loss cost analysis in this circular is reflected in ISO Risk Analyzer®, a suite of predictive models that help with granular pricing of insurance risks. Risk Analyzer can provide loss costs for refined territories and classes, as well as feed custom modeling efforts. For more information, please visit <https://www.verisk.com/riskanalyzer>.

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Now, as in the past, all of our products and services are advisory, and are made available for optional use by participating insurers as a matter of individual choice. Your company must decide for itself which, if any, ISO products or services are needed or useful to its operation and how those selected for use should be applied. We urge that you be guided by the advice of your attorneys on the legal requirements.

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- Other issues for this circular, please contact Customer Support:
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Callers outside the United States, Canada, and the Caribbean may contact us using our global toll-free number (International Access Code + 800 48977489). For information on all ISO products, visit us at www.verisk.com/iso. To keep abreast of the latest Insurance Lines Services updates, view www.verisk.com/ils.

OREGON

BASIC LIMITS PROSPECTIVE LOSS COST LEVEL – COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE

FILING CA-2023-BRLA1

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

PURPOSE	<p>This document:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• revises the advisory prospective loss costs for the major Commercial Automobile classes. These loss costs represent a 9.3% statewide change from the loss costs currently in effect.• provides the analyses used to derive these advisory loss costs.
DEFINITION OF THE ISO ADVISORY PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS	<p>Advisory prospective loss costs in this document are the expected value of that portion of a rate that does not include provisions for expenses (other than loss adjustment expenses) or profit, and are based on historical aggregate losses and loss adjustment expenses adjusted through development to their ultimate value and projected through trending to a future point in time. Throughout this document the words “loss cost” are synonymous with the words “prospective loss cost.”</p>
IMPACTS OF COVID-19 ON ADVISORY PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS	<p>There will almost certainly be long-term behavioral, social and economic changes as a result of COVID-19. So far, we observe that the pandemic resulted in decreases for Commercial Auto frequencies with some offsetting effects on severity. We are including the pandemic experience in our review without adjustment. We will continue to monitor existing reporting trends, including how new data entering the experience period of our next review reflects COVID-19 impacts. Please feel free to contact us for additional discussion, clarification or questions.</p>
FORMAT	<p>In this document, all explanatory material appears first, followed by all exhibits, and then the revised prospective loss costs. Explanatory pages are numbered B-1 through D-4, the exhibits are labeled EXHIBIT A1 through EXHIBIT D9, and the revised prospective loss cost pages are numbered E-1 through E-29.</p>
HIRED AUTOS LOSS COSTS	<p>The loss costs for hired autos physical damage have been revised in this filing. Details of the analysis are in Section D.</p>
AUTO DEALERS AND GARAGEKEEPERS	<p>The Auto Dealers and Garagekeepers Physical Damage coverages are not being reviewed this year.</p>

REVISED LOSS
COST CHANGES

The statewide advisory loss cost level changes are:

<u>Trucks, Tractors & Trailers</u>	<u>Indicated</u>	<u>Filed*</u>	<u>Adjusted**</u>
Liability			
Single Limit Liability	1.3%	0.0%	-2.9%
Physical Damage			
Other than Collision	29.3%	29.3%	24.0%
Collision	67.6%	50.0%	14.2%
Total Trucks, Tractors & Trailers	13.4%	9.7%	1.6%
<u>Private Passenger Types</u>			
Liability			
Single Limit Liability	11.8%	0.0%	-7.4%
Personal Injury Protection	-6.7%	-20.0%	-20.0%
Physical Damage			
Other than Collision	18.1%	18.1%	3.6%
Collision	21.8%	21.8%	12.9%
Total Private Passenger Types	14.0%	5.8%	-2.3%
<u>Auto Dealers</u>			
Liability			
Single Limit Liability	29.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Auto Dealers	29.6%	0.0%	0.0%
<u>Hired Autos</u>			
Physical Damage			
Other Than Collision	38.5%	38.5%	38.5%
Collision	165.4%	165.4%	165.4%
Total Hired Autos	126.0%	126.0%	126.0%
<u>Grand Total</u>	13.7%	9.3%	1.3%

Loss cost level changes are relative to the current loss costs.

* Due to the simultaneous implementation of filing CA-2022-RLC1, the FILED column displays the impact for companies already using the optional class plan prior to the effective date of the CA-2022-RLC1 filing.

** The ADJUSTED changes display the impact of the filed loss costs on companies not using the optional class plan prior to the effective date of the CA-2022-RLC1 filing.

INDICATED VS.
FILED

Indicated changes are based on standard ISO methodology, utilizing a 5/1/2024 trend effective date. The filed loss cost level changes are the same as the indicated with the following exceptions: For Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Liability and Private Passenger Types Liability, 0.0% was selected to reflect the recent favorable state experience. For Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Collision, 50% was selected to temper the large indication. For Private Passenger Types PIP, -20.0% was selected to reflect the very favorable state experience. For Auto Dealers Liability, 0.0% was selected to reflect the favorable experience in 2 of the 3 most recent years.

PRIOR ISO
REVISIONS

The latest selected revisions in this state are:

<u>Filing</u>	CA-2022-BRLA1	CA-2020-BRLA1	CA-2019-BRLA1
Rate Level/ Loss Costs	Loss Costs	Loss Costs	Loss Costs
Effective Date	10/1/2022	1/1/2021	1/1/2020
<u>Changes</u>			
Indicated	-5.7%	-0.4%	6.0%
Filed	-6.1%	0.0%	6.4%
Approved	-6.1%	0.0%	6.4%

HISTORICAL
SOURCE DATA

The sources of the data underlying this loss cost review are:

- ISO companies reporting voluntary automobile experience under the Commercial Automobile modules of ISO's statistical plans.
- Accident year data through year ended 6/30/2022 for all coverages.

ADJUSTMENTS TO
REPORTED
EXPERIENCE

Loss Trend

To adjust the loss data to levels expected to prevail during the period when the revised loss costs will be in effect, historical losses have been multiplied by trend factors. These trend factors are based on the changes in claim cost and claim frequency that are expected to arise between the historical experience period and the prospective period during which the revised loss costs are anticipated to be in effect. Historically, frequency trends for Commercial Auto liability have been quite variable, have differed between Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers (TTT) and Private Passenger Types (PPT) liability classes, and have often displayed cyclical patterns. As a result, an exponential curve of the form $Y=A(B^X)$ does not fit the data well over the long term. To reflect these characteristics and the difficulty in predicting turning points and rates of change, frequency trend is being selected to be 0% for TTT and PPT for both the Bodily Injury and Property Damage coverages.

Claim cost trend data through second quarter 2022 and claim frequency trend data through first quarter 2022 were used in selecting the following annual liability trend factors:

<u>Coverage</u>	<u>Annual Trend Factor</u>
Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers Liability:	
Bodily Injury	+8.1%
Property Damage	+9.6%
Private Passenger Types Liability:	
Bodily Injury	+8.1%
Property Damage	+9.6%
Private Passenger Types PIP	+3.3%

ADJUSTMENTS TO	Trucks, Tractors & Trailers OTC	+8.0%
REPORTED	Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Collision	+10.0%
EXPERIENCE	Private Passenger Types OTC	+7.5%
(CONT'D)	Private Passenger Types Collision	+10.0%

Liability Premium Trend

To recognize the trend in the Vehicle Age factors and Original Cost New factors for Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Types Liability, aggregate loss costs at current level have been multiplied by premium trend factors. The selected annual Liability premium trends are +0.2% for Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and 0.0% for Private Passenger Types.

Physical Damage Vehicle Value Factor (VVF) Trends

To recognize the trend in the vehicle value component of the rating procedure (which includes Vehicle Age and Original Cost New) for Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Types Physical Damage, aggregate loss costs at current level have been multiplied by VVF trend factors. The selected annual VVF trend factors for Trucks, Tractors & Trailers are +2.0% and +2.0% for OTC and Collision respectively. For Private Passenger Types, the VVF trend factors are +1.8% and +1.0% for OTC and Collision respectively.

Standard actuarial procedures have been used in calculating the loss costs including adjusting the losses to ultimate settlement level, reflecting all loss adjustment expenses.

TEN LARGEST COMPANIES/ GROUPS IN THIS REVIEW

LIABILITY (ASLOB 19.3 & 19.4)

1. Liberty Mutual Insurance Company
2. Cincinnati Insurance Company
3. Travelers Indemnity Company
4. Western National Mutual Ins. Co.
5. Insurance Co. of North America
6. Sentry Ins. A Mutual Company
7. Allstate Insurance Company
8. Nationwide Mutual Insurance Co.
9. Tokio Marine Companies
10. Employers Mutual Casualty Company

PHYSICAL DAMAGE (ASLOB 21.2)

1. Liberty Mutual Insurance Company
2. Cincinnati Insurance Company
3. Travelers Indemnity Company
4. Western National Mutual Ins. Co.
5. Sentry Ins. A Mutual Company
6. Employers Mutual Casualty Company
7. Federated Mutual Insurance Company
8. Oregon Mutual Insurance Company
9. Zurich American Insurance Company
10. Insurance Co. of North America

Insurers are listed in descending order based on the percent of statewide written premium volume from Annual Statement Page 15 for the year ending 12/31/2021 for the Annual Statement Line of Business (ASLOB) indicated.

MARKET SHARE

The market share of ISO participating insurers used in this review as measured by Annual Statement Page 15 written premium for the year ending 12/31/2021 is:

Liability (ASLOB 19.3 & 19.4)
49.6%

Physical Damage (ASLOB 21.2)
44.9%

COMPANY
DECISION

We encourage each insurer to decide independently whether the judgments made and the procedures or data used by ISO in developing the loss costs contained herein are appropriate for its use. We have included within this document the information upon which ISO relied in order to make such independent judgments.

The data underlying the enclosed material comes from companies reporting to Insurance Services Office, Inc. Therefore, the ISO experience permits the establishment of a much broader statistical ratemaking base than could be employed by using any individual company's data. A broader data base enhances the validity of ratemaking analysis derived therefrom. At the same time, however, an individual company may benefit from a comparison of its own experience to the aggregate ISO experience, and may reach valid conclusions with respect to the manner in which its own costs can be expected to differ from ISO's projections based on the aggregate data.

Some calculations included in this document involve areas of ISO staff judgment. Each company should carefully review and evaluate its own experience in order to determine whether the ISO selected loss costs are appropriate for its use.

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OREGON
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE
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OVERVIEW OF ISO ACTUARIAL PROCEDURES – COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE

INTRODUCTION	Commercial Automobile advisory prospective loss costs are determined by evaluating the adequacy of the current ISO loss costs to pay for our best estimate of losses and all loss adjustment expenses that will be incurred in the prospective (or future) period. This evaluation is done separately by coverage for the major classes.
STEP 1: DETERMINATION OF STATEWIDE LOSS COST INDICATION	The first step in this process is the determination of the statewide loss cost indication by major class/coverage. In other words, what percentage changes on average must be made to the current ISO loss costs in order to achieve adequacy for the prospective conditions? The percentage changes are presented on the exhibits labeled "Determination of Statewide Advisory Loss Cost Level Change." See the calculations in Exhibits B1-B5 .
STEP 2: DISTRIBUTION TO TERRITORIES	For all of the liability coverages and for Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Types Physical Damage, ISO then distributes the filed statewide basic limit loss cost change to the individual territorial loss costs by comparing the relative loss experience by territory to the statewide average. See the calculations in Exhibits B6-B14 .
STEP 3: APPLICATION OF PERCENT CHANGES	The last step is the calculation of the ISO advisory prospective loss costs. This is achieved by applying either the filed statewide or territorial changes to the current ISO loss costs. For liability, the percentage change is applied at the basic limit; for physical damage, it is applied at the base OCN, age and deductible. The resulting Loss Costs are displayed in Section E.

OVERVIEW OF ISO ACTUARIAL PROCEDURES – COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE

STEP 1 – DETERMINATION OF STATEWIDE ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGE

OBJECTIVE	<p>The objective of this procedure is to determine the indicated statewide advisory loss cost level change. This procedure answers the question: what percentage changes must be made on average to the current ISO loss costs in order for them to be adequate to cover indemnity losses and all loss adjustment expenses incurred in the prospective period in which the revised loss costs are assumed to be in effect?</p>
DESCRIPTION	<p>This procedure compares the developed and trended incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses with the aggregate loss costs at current ISO loss cost level, which is the aggregate amount that would have been collected if the current ISO loss costs were used during the experience period. This experience ratio (losses and all loss adjustment expenses divided by aggregate loss costs) is calculated for several years and a weighted average is calculated. The weights are determined as a function of the credibility or volume of claim experience. The average experience ratio is then credibility weighted with the expected experience ratio in order to minimize the impact of random variation in the observed losses. This credibility weighted experience ratio is the indicated statewide advisory loss cost level change in decimal form. See the calculations in Exhibits B1-B5.</p>
EXPERIENCE BASE	<p>The experience used in this review is the latest available as reported under the ISO Commercial Statistical Plan. All coverages are on an accident year basis. For liability, the review is conducted on a \$100,000 basic limits basis - indemnity losses are limited to \$100,000 per occurrence.</p>
AGGREGATE LOSS COSTS (Item 1)	<p>The aggregate loss costs at current ISO loss cost level are the loss-related revenue that would have been collected if the current ISO loss costs were used during the experience period. It is calculated by extending the exposures by the current ISO loss costs. For liability, the \$100,000 basic limit loss costs are used. For Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers and Private Passenger Types Physical Damage, loss costs are on an all deductibles combined basis.</p> <p>Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Types aggregate loss costs are placed on the prospective OCN and Vehicle Age relativity level by the application of premium trend factors.</p>

INCURRED
LOSSES & LAE
(Item 2)

The incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses are our best estimate of the ultimate payment for indemnity losses and loss adjustment expenses using the claim frequency and severity levels ISO expects to occur during the prospective period for which the revised loss costs will be used.

For the liability coverages, the reported incurred losses and allocated loss adjustment expenses are subject to the following adjustments:

- Incurred indemnity losses are capped at the basic limit;
- Developed to an ultimate settlement basis by the application of loss development factors;
- Loaded for unallocated loss adjustment expenses;
- Placed on the prospective cost/frequency levels by the application of trend factors.

For the physical damage coverages, the reported paid (accident year) losses are subject to the following adjustments:

- Paid Other Than Collision losses are adjusted using an Excess Wind and Water procedure;
- Developed to an ultimate settlement basis by the application of loss development factors;
- Loaded for all loss adjustment expenses;
- Placed on the prospective cost/frequency levels by the application of trend factors.

Refer to Section C for the support for these loss related adjustments.

EXPERIENCE
RATIO
(Item 3)

The experience ratio is the ratio of the incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses to the aggregate loss costs at current ISO loss cost level. It measures the adequacy of the current ISO loss costs for the prospective period.

YEAR WEIGHTS
(Item 4)

The number of years of experience used and year weights are determined by the total number of claims in the experience period. To the extent there is adequate credibility, ISO uses fewer years and gives greater weight to the most recent years. Refer to the credibility pages of Section C for the methodology used to arrive at both the number of years used and the year weights.

EXPECTED
EXPERIENCE
RATIO
(Item 7)

The expected experience ratio is our best prediction of the experience ratio if the most recent data was not available. For this review we have assumed that the current loss costs were adequate when implemented and will be inadequate for the prospective period to the extent of the net trend. It is calculated as the combined trend factor projected for the number of years between the last revision (or review) and this revision.

CREDIBILITY

Credibility is based upon the number of claims for all years in the experience period. The procedure for assigning credibility is outlined in the credibility pages of Section C.

CREDIBILITY
WEIGHTED
EXPERIENCE
RATIO

The average experience ratio is credibility weighted with the expected experience ratio. The resulting credibility weighted experience ratio, converted to a percentage, is the indicated change to the current ISO loss costs.

OVERVIEW OF ISO ACTUARIAL PROCEDURES – COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE

STEP 2 – DETERMINATION OF TERRITORY RELATIVITIES

OBJECTIVE	The objective of this procedure is to distribute the statewide loss cost indication by territory. In other words, what percentage changes by territory should be made in order to equitably achieve an adequate statewide prospective loss cost level?
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TRUCKS, TRACTORS & TRAILERS AND PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES LIABILITY AND PHYSICAL DAMAGE	For Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Types, this procedure compares the individual territory experience ratios to the statewide average experience ratio. The territory experience ratio is calculated for the latest 5 years and a statewide weighted-average experience ratio for the same period is calculated using the aggregate loss costs (product of earned car years (col 1) and underlying loss cost (col 2)) as weights. The territory experience ratio is then credibility weighted with the statewide average experience ratio to produce a formula experience ratio. The territory formula experience ratio is then compared to the statewide weighted average formula experience ratio to determine the territory index to state. The territory index is then multiplied by the filed loss cost level change in order to produce the indicated change to the individual territories. This change is then applied to the current territory base loss cost. See the calculations in Exhibits B6-B14 .
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AUTO DEALERS LIABILITY	Because Auto Dealers Statistics by territory lack sufficient credibility to be used meaningfully in developing revised loss costs, it is appropriate to utilize a body of statistics which can be expected to reflect the Auto Dealers hazard differences by territory. Consequently, the development of indicated Auto Dealers base loss costs is based upon a relationship to the corresponding Trucks, Tractors & Trailers \$100,000 revised base loss costs by territory. The revised Trucks, Tractors & Trailers base loss costs are compared to the revised statewide average Trucks, Tractors & Trailers base loss cost to produce the indicated territorial indices to the statewide average base loss costs for Auto Dealers. The relationship between these Trucks, Tractors & Trailers indicated territorial indices and the current Auto Dealers territorial indices yields the change in the Auto Dealers index.
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EXPLANATORY MEMORANDUM FOR TRUCKS, TRACTORS & TRAILERS AND PRIVATE
PASSENGER TYPES LIABILITY AND PIP TERRITORY DEVELOPMENT

COLUMN (1) EARNED CAR YEARS	Number of car-years, or exposures, earned in the latest year. These exposures are used to calculate the weighted averages through the analysis. (For calculating the weighted average of the Experience Ratio in Col (4) and the Formula Experience Ratio in Col (6) the product of [Col(1) x Col(2)] are used as weights).
COLUMN (2) \$100,000 LIABILITY OR BASIC PIP LOSS COST	Average loss cost at current level (earned aggregate loss cost at current level divided by exposures) is based on the latest accident year experience available and reflects the \$100,000 liability or basic PIP loss cost at present ISO manual level. Liability loss costs are trended to a prospective level by the application of premium trend factors.
COLUMN (3) 5 YEAR ENDED EXPERIENCE LOSS COST	Loss cost based on the latest 5 years of experience (for purposes of stability). The loss cost is Bodily Injury and Property Damage combined or basic PIP and is trended and developed to an ultimate settlement basis including all loss adjustment expenses.
COLUMN (4) EXPERIENCE RATIO LOSS COST	For each coverage, an experience ratio by territory is derived by dividing the 5 year experience loss cost by the average \$100,000 liability or basic PIP loss cost at present ISO manual level. [Col. (3) / Col. (2)]
COLUMN (5) CREDIBILITY	The experience ratio thus calculated is assigned a credibility value on the basis of the number of claims underlying the 5 year pure premium (See Section C for credibility standards). The complement of the credibility is assigned to the statewide experience ratio which appears in Col. (4).
COLUMN (6) FORMULA EXPERIENCE RATIO	<p>The formula experience ratio is a credibility weighted average of the territory group experience ratio and statewide experience ratio. The formula is as follows:</p> $\frac{[\text{Terr. Group Col. (4)} \times \text{Terr. Group Col. (5)}] + [\text{SW Total Col. (4)} \times (1.0 - \text{Terr. Group Col. (5)})]}{1}$

COLUMN (7)
INDEX TO
STATE

Territory indices to state are calculated by dividing the territory formula experience ratio by the statewide average formula experience ratio

$$[\text{Terr. Col (6)} / \text{SW Total Col. (6)}]$$

(Statewide Total Col. (6) is the weighted average formula experience ratio using the individual products of [Col. (1) x Col. (2)] as weights.)

COLUMN (8)
BASE CLASS
LOSS COST

Present ISO \$100,000 liability base class loss cost or basic PIP loss cost.

COLUMN (9)
INDICATED BASE
LOSS COST

Indicated base class loss cost for a particular territory. It is calculated by applying the product of the statewide loss cost level change and the territory index [Col. (7)] to the present ISO loss cost.

COLUMN (10)
REVISED BASE
LOSS COST

Revised \$100,000 liability base loss cost or basic PIP loss cost.

COLUMN (11)
ADVISORY
LOSS COST
CHANGE

Percentage change from the present base loss cost to the revised base loss cost.

EXPLANATORY MEMORANDUM FOR AUTO DEALERS LIABILITY

COLUMN (1) EARNED CAR YEARS	Number of car-years, or exposures (Trucks, Tractors and Trailers), earned in the latest year. These exposures are used to calculate the weighted averages for column (3) and column (4).
COLUMN (2) AUTO DEALERS AGGREGATE LOSS COST AT CURRENT LEVEL	The Auto Dealers aggregate loss cost at current level. This column is used to calculate the weighted average for column (7).
COLUMN (3) REVISED TRUCKS, TRACTORS & TRAILERS \$100,000 LOSS COST	These are the revised Trucks, Tractors & Trailers \$100,000 base loss costs.
COLUMN (4) AUTO DEALERS PRESENT \$100,000 LOSS COST	Current Auto Dealers \$100,000 base loss cost.
COLUMN (5) & (6) RATIOS TO STATEWIDE AVERAGE	Are derived by dividing each base loss cost by the statewide average loss cost for Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Auto Dealers, respectively.
COLUMN (7) TERRITORY RELATIVITY	Is derived by dividing the Trucks, Tractors & Trailers indices (column (5)) by the Auto Dealers indices (column (6)).
COLUMN (8) ADJUSTED TERRITORY RELATIVITY	Is derived by multiplying the territory relativity (column (7)) by the adjustment, which is one divided by the statewide average territory relativity (SW column (7)). This yields the required change in the Auto Dealers index in column (7).

COLUMN (9)
INDICATED
BASE LOSS COST

Indicated base loss cost for a particular territory. It is calculated by applying the product of the adjusted territory relativity (column (8)) and the statewide Auto Dealers loss cost level indication to the present Auto Dealers base loss cost.

COLUMN (10)
REVISED
BASE LOSS COST

Revised \$100,000 base loss cost.

COLUMN (11)
LOSS COST
CHANGE

Percentage change from the present \$100,000 base loss cost to the revised \$100,000 base loss cost.

EXPLANATORY MEMORANDUM FOR TRUCKS, TRACTORS & TRAILERS AND
PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES
PHYSICAL DAMAGE TERRITORY DEVELOPMENT

COLUMN (1) EARNED CAR YEARS	Number of car-years, or exposures, earned in the latest year. These exposures are used to calculate the weighted averages through the analysis. (For calculating the weighted average of the Experience Ratio in Col (4) and the Formula Experience Ratio in Col (6) the product of [Col(1) x Col(2)] are used as weights).
COLUMN (2) UNDERLYING LOSS COST	Average loss cost at current level (earned aggregate loss cost at current level divided by exposures) is based on the latest accident year experience available and reflects the present ISO manual loss cost trended to a prospective level by the application of VVF trend factors.
COLUMN (3) 5 YEAR ENDED EXPERIENCE LOSS COST	Loss cost based on the latest 5 years of experience (for purposes of stability). The loss cost is trended and include all loss adjustment expenses.
COLUMN (4) EXPERIENCE RATIO LOSS COST	For each coverage, an experience ratio by territory is derived by dividing the 5 year experience loss cost by the average loss cost at present ISO manual level. [Col. (3) / Col. (2)]
COLUMN (5) CREDIBILITY	The experience ratio thus calculated is assigned a credibility value on the basis of the number of claims underlying the 5 year pure premium (See Section C for credibility standards). The complement of the credibility is assigned to the statewide experience ratio which appears in Col. (4).
COLUMN (6) FORMULA EXPERIENCE RATIO	<p>The formula experience ratio is a credibility weighted average of the territory group experience ratio and statewide experience ratio. The formula is as follows:</p> $[\text{Terr. Group Col. (4)} \times \text{Terr. Group Col. (5)}] + [\text{SW Total Col. (4)} \times (1.0 - \text{Terr. Group Col. (5)})]$

COLUMN (7)
INDEX TO
STATE

Territory indices to state are calculated by dividing the territory formula experience ratio by the statewide average formula experience ratio

$$[\text{Terr. Col (6)} / \text{SW Total Col. (6)}]$$

(Statewide Total Col. (6) is the weighted average formula experience ratio using the individual products of [Col. (1) x Col. (2)] as weights.)

COLUMN (8)
BASE CLASS
LOSS COST

Present ISO base class loss cost.

COLUMN (9)
INDICATED BASE
LOSS COST

Indicated base class loss cost for a particular territory. It is calculated by applying the product of the statewide loss cost level change and the territory index [Col. (7)] to the present ISO loss cost.

COLUMN (10)
REVISED BASE
LOSS COST

Revised base loss cost.

COLUMN (11)
ADVISORY
LOSS COST
CHANGE

Percentage change:
$$[\text{Col. (10)} / \text{Col. (8)}]$$

LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSE FACTORS

OBJECTIVE	The reported indemnity losses must be loaded for any loss adjustment expenses (LAE) that are not reported in statistical detail to ISO. See the calculations in Exhibit C1 .
LIABILITY COVERAGES	For the liability coverages, allocated loss adjustment expenses are reported in detail to ISO under the Commercial Statistical Plan. Unallocated loss adjustment expenses must be loaded into the losses. A factor representing the ratio of the sum of the incurred indemnity losses plus all LAE to the sum of the incurred indemnity losses plus allocated LAE was selected based on multistate financial data from a Special Call Submission for available writers.
PHYSICAL DAMAGE COVERAGES	For the physical damage coverages, accident year paid indemnity losses are reported. All loss adjustment expenses must be loaded into the reported losses. A factor representing the ratio of incurred losses plus all LAE to incurred losses was selected based on multistate financial data from the Insurance Expense Exhibits for agency and direct writers.

AVERAGE ANNUAL CHANGE IN LOSSES (LOSS TREND)

OBJECTIVE	The application of the average annual change in losses to historical data recognizes that advisory loss costs are being made for use in a future period based on historical experience. Due to economic and social factors, claim cost and frequency levels continue to change from those underlying the historical data.
DETERMINATION OF HISTORICAL AVERAGE CLAIM COST TREND	To determine the historical average claim cost trend, ISO makes use of the Least Squares Method fitted to the reported time series data; specifically, an exponential curve represented by the equation $Y=A(B^X)$ is fitted to the paid claim cost data. The parameters A and B are calculated by regressing Y, which is the applicable claim cost on X, which is the unit of time. The resulting fitted curve allows the determination of a historical average trend for the data under review. See the calculations in Exhibits C2-C3 .
LIABILITY LOSS TREND	The historical average annual change in claim costs for both Bodily Injury and Property Damage coverages are measured in this document using a credibility-weighted mix of multistate and statewide data. Prospective average annual changes for claim frequency have been selected based on the historical multistate data, as well as other relevant factors. Combining the state credibility-weighted claim cost trends with the selected claim frequency trends results in the selected Bodily Injury and Property Damage pure premium trend used to adjust the losses to a prospective level.
TREND CREDIBILITY FOR LIABILITY CLAIM SEVERITY	<p>Trend credibility is based on a full credibility standard of 975,000 claims for BI and 390,000 claims for PD. These standards were developed using a Bayesian analysis. Partial credibility is determined by the following formula:</p> $A = C/(C+K)$ <p>where C equals the number of claims for the latest year ended point and K equals 25,000 for bodily injury and 10,000 for property damage. The resulting table of partial credibilities is shown in this section.</p>

LIABILITY:
FREQUENCY
TREND

The data underlying the claim frequency trend selections is shown on the attached claim frequency exhibits. See the calculations in **Exhibits C4-C5**. The exhibits include quarterly points for Multistate incurred frequency trend separately for Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers and Private Passenger Types. As can be seen from these exhibits (and corresponding graphs), frequency for both bodily injury and property damage has generally changed from year to year in an unpredictable manner.

Historically, frequency trends for Commercial Auto liability have been quite variable, have differed between Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers (TTT) and Private Passenger Types (PPT) liability classes, and have often displayed cyclical patterns. As a result, an exponential curve of the form $Y=A(B^X)$ does not fit the data well over the long term. To reflect these characteristics and the difficulty in predicting turning points and rates of change, frequency trend is being selected to be 0% for TTT and PPT for both the Bodily Injury and Property Damage coverages.

PHYSICAL
DAMAGE:
LOSS TREND

Data Selections

- In our Physical Damage Trend review, we try to include as much data as possible for each deductible level that we analyze. With this goal in mind, for a given deductible level, we include all losses written at or below that deductible level. For example, consider an event causing \$1,500 of damage on a policy written with a \$250 deductible. This would be reported as a \$1,250 loss. In order to include as much data as possible in our review, we would generate 3 different records for this loss, one at each deductible that we analyze:

At \$250 deductible: \$1,250 loss

At \$500 deductible: \$1,000 loss

At \$1,000 deductible: \$500 loss

Each of these deductible levels is analyzed independently of the other levels, so that there are no instances of double-counting loss records.

- Wind and Water losses are removed from our Other Than Collision trend reviews due to the high variability of these types of losses from year to year.
- Theft losses have been removed from our Other Than Collision trend reviews due to a large increase in small-value theft claims which have caused an inappropriate distortion in severity trend.

Data Adjustments

In our Physical Damage trend review, we employ two adjustments to the data with the objective of diminishing distortions in the trend that we do not wish to measure. Our goal is to only measure inflationary effects.

PHYSICAL
DAMAGE:
LOSS TREND
(CONT'D)

1) All losses are divided by the appropriate class plan and age factors that correspond to that record in order to diminish the effect that variations in these factors from one year to the next have on the trend calculation. For example, if a shift in the distribution of vehicle weights occurred, we would want to remove the corresponding shift in loss severity from our estimate of severity trend. Due to the introduction of Vehicle Value Factor Trend on the premium side, we are no longer dividing losses by an Age Factor in our loss trend analysis.

2) All Other Than Collision losses are adjusted to correct for the distortion on trend results created by a change in the distribution of types of loss from one year to the next. The Other Than Collision severity is a weighted-average of the severities for each type of loss (glass, fire, theft, etc.). Since each type of loss has a different severity (for example, glass losses have a much smaller severity than other types of loss), then variations in the distribution of types of loss may lead to changes in the severity that we do not want to measure (if one year 5% of losses are glass losses, and the next year 30% of losses are glass losses, we would expect the average severity of all Other Than Collision losses to decrease). To correct this, we calculate the proportion of losses for each type of loss averaged over all years in the experience period.

Consider the following example, where an adjustment is NOT made to the data.
Assume 10% annual inflation for all losses:

	Year 1		Year 2	
Type of Loss	Glass	Fire	Glass	Fire
Claims	10	3	15	5
Severity of Each Loss	\$50	\$1,000	\$55	\$1,100
Total Losses	\$500	\$3,000	\$825	\$5,500

Average severity of losses in Year 1 is $(\$500 + \$3,000) / 13 \text{ claims} = \269

Average severity of losses in Year 2 is $(\$825 + \$5,500) / 20 \text{ claims} = \316.25

Average Severity trend = $(\$316.25 / \$269) - 1 = 17.6\%$

Now consider the same scenario, where an adjustment IS made to the data:

	Year 1		Year 2	
Type of Loss	Glass	Fire	Glass	Fire
Claims	10	3	15	5
Percentage of Total Claims	10/13 = 77%	3/13 = 23%	15/20 = 75%	5/20 = 25%

Average Percentage of Claims for Glass losses: $(77\% + 75\%) / 2 = 76\%$

Average Percentage of Claims for Fire losses: $(23\% + 25\%) / 2 = 24\%$

PHYSICAL
DAMAGE:
LOSS TREND
(CONT'D)

The number of claims for each type of loss for each year is replaced by these averages:

	Year 1		Year 2	
Type of Loss	Glass	Fire	Glass	Fire
	76% x 13 =	24 % x 13 =	76% x 20 =	24% x 20 =
Claims	9.88	3.12	15.2	4.8
Severity of				
Each Loss	\$50	\$1,000	\$55	\$1,100
Total Losses	\$494	\$3,120	\$836	\$5,280

Average severity of losses in Year 1 is $(\$494 + \$3,120) / 13 \text{ claims} = \278

Average severity of losses in Year 2 is $(\$836 + \$5,280) / 20 \text{ claims} = \305.80

Average Severity trend = $(\$305.80 / \$278) - 1 = 10.0\%$

Note that the total number of claims each year remains unchanged from the total before the adjustment is made.

Year 1 claims = $9.88 + 3.12 = 13 \text{ claims}$

Year 2 claims = $15.2 + 4.8 = 20 \text{ claims}$

Although new claims totals by type of loss are used in the calculation, the impact of the adjustment is to change only the loss totals, so frequency figures are not changed. The result is equivalent to a re-weighting of the severities so that each type of loss has a consistent weight from year to year.

By keeping each type of loss' proportion of total claims constant from year to year, we remove distortions in the trend caused by changes in the distribution of types of loss.

PHYSICAL
DAMAGE:
LOSS TREND
(CONT'D)

For the OTC coverages, there is a change to how glass losses are handled when shifting from one deductible to another. ISO collects a coverage code indicating if the deductible is waived for glass losses or not ("full glass" and "non-full glass", respectively). However some insurers waive deductibles on glass losses even when the policy isn't a "full glass" coverage policy. Recently we began to also collect a Type of Loss code indicating if a deductible has been waived for the particular claim. In situations where a claim is reported with a coverage code and Type of Loss code that aren't consistent on how a glass loss was handled, we previously used the coverage code to determine how we interpreted the loss amount. Now this scenario is handled based on the information in the new Type of Loss code.

The trend selections for physical damage are based on the data in the attached exhibits. See the calculations in **Exhibits C8-C11**. Each exhibit includes the distribution of losses, by deductible, for the most recent year. We analyze frequency trend and severity trend separately, using data at the \$500, \$1,000, and \$2,000 deductibles for OTC, and at the \$500, \$1,000, and \$2,000 deductibles for Collision.

Historically, claim frequency (like liability claim frequency) had been variable from year to year, often cyclical. As a result, an exponential curve of the form $Y=A(B^x)$ did not fit the frequency data well. In the interest of long-term stability, we have selected 0.0% trend factors for frequency.

Based on this multistate experience and on the continued positive trends in the Consumer Price Index for Bodywork, ISO has selected the following annual trends:

	Trucks, Tractors & Trailers <u>Pure Premium</u>	Private Passenger Types <u>Pure Premium</u>
OTC:	+8.0%	+7.5%
COLL:	+10.0%	+10.0%

PERSONAL
INJURY
PROTECTION
TREND

The average annual trend for personal injury protection coverage is based on consumer price indices for medical and hospital related services, and wage data from the Bureau of Labor statistics. The average annual claim cost trend uses a weighted average of the medical and wage trends using weights based on type of loss data for this state. The weighted average annual trend in claim cost is then multiplied by the selected average annual trend in claim frequency. The average annual trend in claim frequency for PIP that is used is the same for bodily injury claim frequency.

COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE PHYSICAL DAMAGE
SUPPLEMENTARY EXHIBIT

Quarterly Values <u>Ending</u>	Consumer Price Index for Bodywork	
	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Exponential Fit</u>
09/30/2019	3.158	3.049
12/31/2019	3.189	3.109
03/31/2020	3.194	3.170
06/30/2020	3.248	3.232
09/30/2020	3.263	3.295
12/31/2020	3.283	3.360
03/31/2021	3.315	3.425
06/30/2021	3.384	3.492
09/30/2021	3.458	3.561
12/31/2021	3.561	3.630
03/31/2022	3.703	3.702
06/30/2022	3.848	3.774
09/30/2022	3.903	3.848
12/31/2022	3.984	3.923
03/31/2023	4.050	4.000
06/30/2023	4.122	4.078
		Average
		Annual
	<u>R-Squared</u>	<u>Change</u>
16 Point Fit	0.9484	8.1%
12 Point Fit	0.9794	10.0%

LIABILITY PREMIUM TREND

OBJECTIVE

For Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Types Liability, as new, higher-valued commercial automobiles are introduced and existing vehicles are taken out of service, there is a change in revenue due to the Liability Vehicle Age Factor and the Liability OCN Factor, which represent differences in expected Liability loss experience associated with Vehicle Age and Original Cost New. In order to reflect the revenue impact of such changes during the prospective period, ISO uses a premium trend procedure.

DATA LIMITATIONS UNIQUE TO PREMIUM TREND

We began collecting Vehicle Age and OCN for the Liability coverage in 2016 and the new fields became mandatory in 2019. However, the reporting on Liability records is still insufficient to support a premium trend analysis. Instead, since the new variables have always been part of our physical damage rating plan, we opted to perform our analysis using Collision data. The Collision exposures were rated as if they were Liability exposures. Approximately 80% of vehicles are provided Collision coverage. Nevertheless, we expect that some selection bias is present in the results, and we plan to switch to using Liability exposures for this analysis as soon as that is reasonably possible.

There are more serious data limitations than the selection bias that might be present due to using Collision exposures.

The Vehicle Age values we collect include coding for individual vehicle ages out to the 26th preceding model year, with a final category for the 27th preceding model year and all older vehicles. However the prior version of the ISO rating manual only provided rating factors for vehicle ages out to the tenth preceding model year, terminating with a factor for the 11th preceding model year and older. This final category from the old plan represented approximately 20% of vehicles historically and was reported statistically using an age code of "X".

Although ISO began collecting vehicle age data in fuller detail at the same time as Liability reporting was first introduced, there were similar delays for that change. Consequently, there's a relevant volume of statistically reported data in recent years that still contains exposures coded with the retired age code of "X".

The estimated percentage of total Collision reporting volume represented by companies that are fully reporting vehicle age detail in each year is as follows:

<u>Earned Year Ending</u>	<u>Trucks, Tractors and Trailers</u>	<u>Private Passenger Types</u>
6/30/2018	0.6%	0.8%
6/30/2019	0.8%	4.2%
6/30/2020	1.4%	4.6%
6/30/2021	25.5%	18.5%
6/30/2022	52.6%	39.0%

DATA
LIMITATIONS
UNIQUE TO
PREMIUM TREND,
CONTINUED

For most purposes, a representative average vehicle age value can be assigned to these exposures, allowing the data to be used in our analysis. However, ISO is aware that in the case of premium trend specifically, the indication is not only particularly sensitive to this selection, but also it is also not enough even to choose a correct representative average overall, because here we are focused on the change in the Liability Age Factor over time, even as individual insurers, each of whose book of business has a unique mix, are in the process of switching from reporting Age X to reporting vehicle age in full detail.

As a consequence of these considerations, ISO's actuarial staff made the decision to review premium trend using two cuts of data, and make a judgmental selection based on consideration of both results.

In the first cut of data, we display results using only the most recent three and a half years ending 6/30/2022 for Private Passenger Types, and the two and a half most recent years for Trucks, Tractors and Trailers, and to include in both only companies that reported vehicle age codes in full detail during that timeframe. This first cut has a far smaller volume that is typically used for this analysis, and we do not deem the indications to be fully credible. We observe that the significantly greater volume of usable reporting in the most recent year means that we will have available a much more credible version of this review when we next perform an experience review in one year's time.

The second cut of data includes a much greater volume of data over a full five years, but excludes all vehicles older than the 10th preceding model year. This second cut is much more stable than the first, but likely expresses a significant bias that we are not able to quantify.

DESCRIPTION
OF DATA

Subject to the unique limitations described immediately above, two measures of the average Liability Rating Factors are displayed on the following exhibits. See the calculations in **Exhibits C6-C7**. The data is displayed by coverage. To determine the historical average trend for Factors, ISO makes use of the Least Squares Method to fit a curve to the reported time series data. Specifically, an exponential curve represented by the equation

$$Y = A(B^X)$$

is fitted to the average vehicle value factors. Based on the results of these curves, and mindful of the data limitations discussed above, ISO has selected annual Liability premium trends of 0.2% and 0.0% for Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Types respectively.

PHYSICAL DAMAGE VVF TREND

OBJECTIVE

In Physical Damage for Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Types, as new, higher-valued commercial automobiles are introduced and existing vehicles depreciate, there is a change in revenue due to the vehicle value factor component of the rating procedure, which incorporates the effects of Original Cost New and Vehicle Age. In order to reflect the revenue impact of such changes during the prospective period, ISO uses a VVF trend procedure.

DATA LIMITATIONS UNIQUE TO PREMIUM TREND

The Vehicle Value Factors we are concerned with in this analysis include factors for individual vehicle ages out to the 26th preceding model year, with a final category for the 27th preceding model year and all older vehicles. The prior version of the ISO rating manual only provided rating factors for vehicle ages out to the tenth preceding model year, terminating with a factor for the 11th preceding model year and older. This final category from the old plan represented approximately 20% of vehicles historically and was reported statistically using an age code of "X".

Although ISO began collecting vehicle age data in fuller detail beginning in 2016, the changes did not become mandatory for insurers until mid-2019, and many insurers were not able to meet even this deadline. Consequently, there's a relevant volume of statistically reported data in recent years that still contains exposures coded with the retired age code of "X".

The estimated percentage of total reporting volume represented by companies that are fully reporting vehicle age detail in each year is as follows:

<u>Earned Year Ending</u>	<u>Trucks, Tractors and Trailers</u>	<u>Private Passenger Types</u>
6/30/2018	0.5%	0.6%
6/30/2019	0.8%	4.3%
6/30/2020	1.3%	4.6%
6/30/2021	23.8%	18.5%
6/30/2022	51.7%	39.7%

For most purposes, a representative average vehicle age value can be assigned to these exposures, allowing the data to be used in our analysis. However, ISO is aware that in the case of premium trend specifically, the indication is not only particularly sensitive to this selection, but also it is also not enough even to choose a correct representative average overall, because here we are focused on the change in the VVF over time, even as individual insurers, each of whose book of business has a unique mix, are in the process of switching from reporting Age X to reporting vehicle age in full detail.

As a consequence of these considerations, ISO's actuarial staff made the decision to review premium trend using two cuts of data, and make a judgmental selection based on consideration of both results.

DATA
LIMITATIONS
UNIQUE TO
PREMIUM TREND,
CONTINUED

In the first cut of data, we display results using only the most recent three and a half years ending 6/30/2022 for Private Passenger Types, and the two and a half most recent years for Trucks, Tractors and Trailers, and to include in both only companies that reported vehicle age codes in full detail during that timeframe. This first cut has a far smaller volume that is typically used for this analysis, and we do not deem the indications to be fully credible. We observe that the significantly greater volume of usable reporting in the most recent year means that we will have available a much more credible version of this review when we next perform an experience review in one year's time.

The second cut of data includes a much greater volume of data over a full five years, but excludes all vehicles older than the 10th preceding model year. This second cut is much more stable than the first, but likely expresses a significant bias that we are not able to quantify.

DESCRIPTION
OF DATA

Subject to the unique limitations described immediately above, two measures of the average vehicle value factors (VVF) for Comprehensive and Collision are displayed on the following exhibits. See the calculations in **Exhibits C12-C13**. The data is displayed by coverage. To determine the historical average trend for VVF, ISO makes use of the Least Squares Method to fit a curve to the reported time series data. Specifically, an exponential curve represented by the equation

$$Y = A(B^X)$$

is fitted to the average vehicle value factors. Based on the results of these curves, and mindful of the data limitations discussed above, ISO has selected annual VVF trends of 2.0% and 2.0% for Trucks, Tractors & Trailers OTC and Collision coverages respectively. For Private Passenger Types, VVF trends of 1.8% and 1.0% were selected for the OTC and Collision coverages respectively.

LOSS DEVELOPMENT FOR LIABILITY

OBJECTIVE	The application of loss development recognizes the important concept that some of the losses for a particular accident year have not been finally determined at the time the experience is compiled.
DESCRIPTION OF EXPERIENCE PERIOD DATA	For Trucks, Tractors & Trailers, Private Passenger Types and Auto Dealers Liability, the incurred losses and allocated loss adjustment expenses underlying the statewide loss cost level indications are on an accident year basis and were evaluated as of September 30, 2022. In other words, accident year ended June 30, 2022 includes all losses and allocated loss adjustment expenses paid through September 30, 2022 on accidents occurring from July 1, 2021 to June 30, 2022 and all losses and allocated loss adjustment expenses outstanding on these accidents as of September 30, 2022, 15 months after the inception of the accident year. Similarly, the incurred losses and allocated loss adjustment expenses for accident year ended June 30, 2021 include all loss and loss adjustment expenses paid through September 30, 2022 on accidents occurring from July 1, 2020 to June 30, 2021 and all losses and allocated loss adjustment expenses outstanding on these accidents as of September 30, 2022, 27 months after the inception of the accident year. The immature experience reported as of 15 or as of 27 months must be adjusted to a mature or ultimate settlement basis through the use of a loss development factor. See the calculations in Exhibits C14-C16 .
DESCRIPTION OF LOSS DEVELOPMENT METHODOLOGY	<p>For Bodily Injury Coverage, states are divided into two multistate groups. One group (No-Fault) consists of states with a no-fault law that has a tort threshold. The other group (Tort) contains the remaining states. The applicable multistate group for this state is used in this document. Losses are developed up to 123 months and are based on \$100,000 CSL data. Three-year averages for Trucks, Tractors & Trailers, Private Passenger Types and Auto Dealers are calculated for each link ratio based on a "best three of five" approach. Specifically, for the latest five years, the highest and lowest ratios were removed from the calculation and the three year average was calculated using the three remaining factors. Beyond 123 months the loss development is assumed to be unity.</p> <p>For Property Damage Coverage, one multistate group is used. Losses are developed up to 111 months and \$100,000 CSL data is used. Three-year averages for Trucks, Tractors & Trailers, Private Passenger Types and Auto Dealers are calculated for each link ratio based on a "best three of five" years approach. Specifically, for the latest five years, the highest and lowest ratios were removed from the calculation and the three year average was calculated using the three remaining factors. Development beyond 111 months is assumed to be unity.</p>

STATE
CREDIBILITY
WEIGHTED
FACTORS

For Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Types, statewide loss development factors are credibility weighted with multistate factors. A Bayesian credibility study was done on state 15 to 27 months and 27 to 39 months loss development factors. The study concluded that there is significant statewide variation for bodily injury through 39 months and for property damage through 27 months. For these link ratios, statewide credibility is determined by the formula $Z = L / (L + K)$, where Z is the credibility, and L is the 3-year total losses for the particular state (at the earliest of the two evaluations). The complement of credibility is assigned to multistate loss development factors. K is a constant that varies by coverage as follows:

Trucks, Tractors & Trailers

	<u>15 to 27</u>	<u>27 to 39</u>
Bodily Injury (tort)	\$ 2,500,000	\$ 11,000,000
Bodily Injury (no-fault)	900,000	3,000,000
Property Damage	1,500,000	-

Private Passenger Types

	<u>15 to 27</u>	<u>27 to 39</u>
Bodily Injury (tort)	\$ 1,500,000	\$ 4,000,000
Bodily Injury (no-fault)	700,000	1,700,000
Property Damage	600,000	-

TRUCKS,
TRACTORS &
TRAILERS AND
PRIVATE
PASSENGER
TYPES

For Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Types, Bodily Injury loss development factors to ultimate are calculated by accumulating the statewide credibility-weighted 15 to 27 month factor and 27 to 39 month factor, and the multistate average 39 to ultimate factor.

For the property damage coverage, loss development factors to ultimate are calculated by accumulating the statewide credibility-weighted 15-27 month factor and the multistate average 27 to ultimate factor.

AUTO DEALERS

For the Auto Dealers Bodily Injury coverage, development is based upon \$100,000 CSL multistate tort or no-fault data. For the Auto Dealers Property Damage coverage, basic limits multistate experience is used.

LOSS DEVELOPMENT FOR PHYSICAL DAMAGE

OBJECTIVE	The application of loss development recognizes the important concept that some of the losses for a particular accident year have not been finally determined at the time the experience is compiled.
DESCRIPTION OF EXPERIENCE PERIOD DATA	For Physical Damage, paid losses underlying the statewide loss cost level indications are on an accident year basis and were evaluated as of September 30, 2022. In other words, accident year ended June 30, 2022 includes all losses paid through September 30, 2022 on accidents occurring from July 1, 2021 to June 30, 2022. Similarly, the paid losses for accident year ended June 30, 2021 include all losses paid through September 30, 2022 on accidents occurring from July 1, 2020 to June 30, 2021. The immature paid loss experience reported as of 15 or as of 27 months must be adjusted to a mature or ultimate settlement basis through the use of a loss development factor. See the calculations in Exhibits C17-C18 .
DESCRIPTION OF LOSS DEVELOPMENT METHODOLOGY	For Collision and Other Than Collision coverages, one multistate group is used. Losses are developed to an ultimate settlement basis. Three-year averages are calculated for each age-to-age link ratio. These link ratios are accumulated to develop losses to 123 months. Development beyond 123 months is assumed to be 1.000.

CREDIBILITY PROCEDURE FOR EXPERIENCE LOSS RATIO

OBJECTIVE The extent to which the state experience is reflected in the development of the prospective loss costs is determined by the credibility of the data for that state. Specifically, ISO credibility procedures are based upon the volume of claims for each coverage separately.

METHODOLOGY The standards for full credibility were determined from a credibility study using various size of loss distributions for liability, PIP, other than collision and collision respectively. Separate standards by coverage/major class for full credibility were calculated using the Mayerson, Jones and Bowers expansion formula.

CREDIBILITY FOR EXPERIENCE LOSS RATIO The assignment of credibility to the experience loss ratio is based on the total number of claims for the years used. For liability, the claims are based on BI and PD claims combined. For physical damage, credibility is determined separately for OTC and Collision. Partial credibility (Z), as used for the experience loss ratio, is determined using the square root rule as follows:

$$Z = \sqrt{\frac{\text{Claims}}{X}}$$

Where X equals the full credibility standard, by line and coverage, as shown on the following pages of this section.

YEAR WEIGHTS The weights assigned to the loss ratio by year are based on the credibility of the average number of claims for the years of experience used. A maximum of five years of experience may be used. This procedure is described in detail in the flow chart on the following page. The claim standard used to determine the year weights is based on the credibility standard for each coverage. The schedules of the number of claims required for the year weight assignments are shown on the following pages.

COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY
FLOWCHART TO DETERMINE
YEAR WEIGHTS AND
EXPERIENCE PERIOD CREDIBILITY

Step 1: Determine Number of Years to be used and Year Weights

1. Add latest 2 years of claims and divide by 2 to determine the 2 year average.
2. If 2 year Avg. claims $> 11,500$,
Then use 2 years of experience and assign 70/30 weights.
3. Add latest 3 years of claims and divide by 3 to determine the 3 year average.
4. If 3 year Avg. claims $> 1,380$,
Then use 3 years of experience and assign 50/30/20 weights.
5. If 3 year Avg. claims $< 1,380$,
Then use 5 years of experience and assign 30/25/20/15/10 weights.

Step 2: Determine the Experience Period Credibility

Calculate partial credibility based on the total number of claims for the number of years used in the review as determined from Step 1.

COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE PIP
FLOWCHART TO DETERMINE
YEAR WEIGHTS AND
EXPERIENCE PERIOD CREDIBILITY

PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES

Step 1: Determine Number of Years to be used and Year Weights

1. Add latest 2 years of claims and divide by 2 to determine the 2 year average.
2. If 2 year Avg. claims $> 3,000$,
Then use 2 years of experience and assign 70/30 weights.
3. Add latest 3 years of claims and divide by 3 to determine the 3 year average.
4. If 3 year Avg. claims > 350 ,
Then use 3 years of experience and assign 50/30/20 weights.
5. If 3 year Avg. claims < 350 ,
Then use 5 years of experience and assign 30/25/20/15/10 weights.

Step 2: Determine the Experience Period Credibility

Calculate partial credibility based on the total number of claims for the number of years used in the review as determined from Step 1.

COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE PHYSICAL DAMAGE
FLOWCHART TO DETERMINE
YEAR WEIGHTS AND
EXPERIENCE PERIOD CREDIBILITY

Step 1: Determine Number of Years to be used and Year Weights

1. Add latest 2 years of claims and divide by 2 to determine the 2 year average.
2. If 2 year Avg. claims > Full Standard,
Then use 2 years of experience and assign 70/30 weights.
3. Add latest 3 years of claims and divide by 3 to determine the 3 year average.
4. If 3 year Avg. claims > Intermediate Threshold,
Then use 3 years of experience and assign 50/30/20 weights.
5. If 3 year Avg. claims < Intermediate Threshold,
Then use 5 years of experience and assign 30/25/20/15/10 weights.

Step 2: Determine the Experience Period Credibility

Calculate partial credibility based on the total number of claims for the number of years used in the review as determined from Step 1.

Coverage	Intermediate Threshold	Full Standard
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers OTC	1,350	11,000
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Collision	550	4,500
Private Passenger Types OTC	1,050	8,500
Private Passenger Types Collision	450	3,500

Tables For Use With Trend Data

Bodily Injury				Property Damage			
Number of Claims			Cred.	Number of Claims			Cred.
0	-	641	0.00	0	-	256	0.00
642	-	2027	0.05	257	-	810	0.05
2028	-	3571	0.10	811	-	1428	0.10
3572	-	5303	0.15	1429	-	2121	0.15
5304	-	7258	0.20	2122	-	2903	0.20
7259	-	9482	0.25	2904	-	3793	0.25
9483	-	12037	0.30	3794	-	4814	0.30
12038	-	14999	0.35	4815	-	5999	0.35
15000	-	18478	0.40	6000	-	7391	0.40
18479	-	22619	0.45	7392	-	9047	0.45
22620	-	27631	0.50	9048	-	11052	0.50
27632	-	33823	0.55	11053	-	13529	0.55
33824	-	41666	0.60	13530	-	16666	0.60
41667	-	51923	0.65	16667	-	20769	0.65
51924	-	65909	0.70	20770	-	26363	0.70
65910	-	86111	0.75	26364	-	34444	0.75
86112	-	117857	0.80	34445	-	47142	0.80
117858	-	174999	0.85	47143	-	69999	0.85
175000	-	308333	0.90	70000	-	123333	0.90
308334	-	974999	0.95	123334	-	389999	0.95
975000	-	and over	1.00	390000	-	and over	1.00

K = 25,000

K = 10,000

CREDIBILITY FORMULA = (# CLAIMS)/(# CLAIMS + K)

ALL LIABILITY COVERAGES
CREDIBILITY TABLE
NUMBER OF CLAIMS

Credibility			
0.00*	0	-	28
0.05	29	-	114
0.10	115	-	258
0.15	259	-	459
0.20	460	-	718
0.25	719	-	1,034
0.30	1035	-	1,408
0.35	1,409	-	1,839
0.40	1,840	-	2,328
0.45	2,329	-	2,874
0.50	2,875	-	3,478
0.55	3,479	-	4,139
0.60	4,140	-	4,858
0.65	4,859	-	5,634
0.70	5,635	-	6,468
0.75	6,469	-	7,359
0.80	7,360	-	8,308
0.85	8,309	-	9,314
0.90	9,315	-	10,378
0.95	10,379	-	11,499
1.00		>	11,499

The credibility for the loss cost level ratio is determined by the total number of claims for the total number of years of experience used in the review.

*The credibility underlying the calculation of the statewide indication is subject to a minimum of 5% given that there is at least one claim in the experience period.

PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION
CREDIBILITY TABLES
NUMBER OF CLAIMS

Credibility	Private Passenger Types		
*0.00	0	-	7
0.05	8	-	29
0.10	30	-	67
0.15	68	-	119
0.20	120	-	187
0.25	188	-	269
0.30	270	-	367
0.35	368	-	479
0.40	480	-	607
0.45	608	-	749
0.50	750	-	907
0.55	908	-	1,079
0.60	1,080	-	1,267
0.65	1,268	-	1,469
0.70	1,470	-	1,687
0.75	1,688	-	1,919
0.80	1,920	-	2,167
0.85	2,168	-	2,429
0.90	2,430	-	2,707
0.95	2,708	-	2,999
1.00		>	2,999

The credibility for the loss cost level ratio is determined by the total number of claims for the total number of years of experience used in the review.

*The credibility underlying the calculation of the statewide indication is subject to a minimum of 5% given that there is at least one claim in the experience period

PHYSICAL DAMAGE
CREDIBILITY TABLES
NUMBER OF CLAIMS

OTHER THAN COLLISION

Cred	Trucks, Tractors & Trailers			Private Passenger Types		
0.00*	0	-	27	0	-	21
0.05	28	-	109	22	-	84
0.10	110	-	247	85	-	191
0.15	248	-	439	192	-	339
0.20	440	-	687	340	-	531
0.25	688	-	989	532	-	764
0.30	990	-	1,347	765	-	1,041
0.35	1,348	-	1,759	1,042	-	1,359
0.40	1,760	-	2,227	1,360	-	1,721
0.45	2,228	-	2,749	1,722	-	2,124
0.50	2,750	-	3,327	2,125	-	2,571
0.55	3,328	-	3,959	2,572	-	3,059
0.60	3,960	-	4,647	3,060	-	3,591
0.65	4,648	-	5,389	3,592	-	4,164
0.70	5,390	-	6,187	4,165	-	4,781
0.75	6,188	-	7,039	4,782	-	5,439
0.80	7,040	-	7,947	5,440	-	6,141
0.85	7,948	-	8,909	6,142	-	6,884
0.90	8,910	-	9,927	6,885	-	7,671
0.95	9,928	-	10,999	7,672	-	8,499
1.00		>	10,999		>	8,499

COLLISION

Cred	Trucks, Tractors & Trailers			Private Passenger Types		
0.00*	0	-	11	0	-	8
0.05	12	-	44	9	-	34
0.10	45	-	101	35	-	78
0.15	102	-	179	79	-	139
0.20	180	-	281	140	-	218
0.25	282	-	404	219	-	314
0.30	405	-	551	315	-	428
0.35	552	-	719	429	-	559
0.40	720	-	911	560	-	708
0.45	912	-	1,124	709	-	874
0.50	1,125	-	1,361	875	-	1,058
0.55	1,362	-	1,619	1,059	-	1,259
0.60	1,620	-	1,901	1,260	-	1,478
0.65	1,902	-	2,204	1,479	-	1,714
0.70	2,205	-	2,531	1,715	-	1,968
0.75	2,532	-	2,879	1,969	-	2,239
0.80	2,880	-	3,251	2,240	-	2,528
0.85	3,252	-	3,644	2,529	-	2,834
0.90	3,645	-	4,061	2,835	-	3,158
0.95	4,062	-	4,499	3,159	-	3,499
1.00		>	4,499		>	3,499

The credibility for loss cost level ratio is determined by the total number of claims for the total number of years of experience used in the review.

*The credibility underlying the calculation of the statewide indication is subject to a minimum of 5% given that there is at least one claim in the experience period.

OREGON
CLAIMS PER TERRITORY
LIABILITY AND PIP

Territory	Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Incurred Claims 5 Years Ending 6/30/2022	Private Passenger Types Incurred Claims 5 Years Ending 6/30/2022	PIP
	Combined BI and PD	Combined BI and PD	
104	1,923	262	29
105	374	29	4
106	703	119	12
110	2,588	456	25
111	651	117	6
112	761	117	9
113	762	116	16
114	1,770	251	28
115	275	38	3
116	920	119	5
117	686	135	12
118	1,305	148	20
119	102	11	2
120	28	1	0
SW Total	12,848	1,919	171

Claims for Trend

BI	PD
<u>394</u>	<u>1,191</u>

OREGON
CLAIMS PER TERRITORY
PHYSICAL DAMAGE

Territory	Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Paid Claims 5 Years Ending 6/30/2022		Private Passenger Types Paid Claims 5 Years Ending 6/30/2022	
	OTC	Coll	OTC	Coll
104	1,074	1,207	245	269
105	133	188	27	32
106	793	460	175	110
110	763	1,099	223	403
111	194	244	92	93
112	261	370	104	149
113	252	363	62	93
114	660	731	160	193
115	91	137	26	31
116	227	404	65	104
117	202	306	99	138
118	341	559	63	113
119	44	78	8	13
120	15	19	2	3
SW Total	5,050	6,165	1,351	1,744

WIND AND WATER PROCEDURE
OTHER THAN COLLISION

OBJECTIVE

Other Than Collision losses which result from the perils of Wind and Water are relatively infrequent and do not affect each year similarly. While catastrophic incidents are rare, their impact on loss cost indications can be significant. The occurrence of a weather related catastrophe can result in a large positive indication, followed by an indicated decrease when the catastrophe leaves the experience period in subsequent reviews. This ultimately leads to loss cost instability.

In order to address this ratemaking problem, the Wind and Water procedure removes the Wind and Water losses that actually occur in a given year and replaces them with an expected Wind and Water provision, based on the state's long term history of Wind and Water losses. Due to the lower credibility of catastrophic loss experience, a longer experience period or a larger body of data is necessary to compensate.

DESCRIPTION OF
WIND AND WATER
ADJUSTMENT
PROCEDURE

The Wind and Water procedure begins by comparing Wind and Water losses to non-Wind and Water losses for each year in the long term review period. Wind and Water losses have been separately identified as losses reported under the Commercial Statistical Plan (CSP) using Type of Loss (TOL) codes 06 and 07. A ratio of Wind and Water to non-Wind and Water losses is calculated for each year.

The long term 'normal' Wind and Water to non-Wind and Water ratio is determined by calculating the average of the Wind and Water to non-Wind and Water ratios for all years for which data is currently available.

The variation from the long term normal Wind and Water to non-Wind and Water ratio is then determined by calculating the difference between the normal ratio and the Wind and Water ratio for each year.

The loss adjustment required in order to bring each year of experience to a normal Wind and Water level is determined by applying the variation factor (column (5)) to the reported non-Wind and Water losses (column (3)).

The major steps of the procedure are shown in the Exhibits on the following pages.

WIND AND WATER PROCEDURE
OTHER THAN COLLISION
OREGON

TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND TRAILERS

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
			(2) - (1)	(1) / (3)	AVG (4) - (4)	(3) x (5)	(2) + (6)
YEAR ENDING	OTC WIND & WATER LOSSES	OTC TOTAL LOSSES	TOTAL - WIND&WATER LOSSES	WIND & WATER / NON (W&W)	VARIATION FROM AVG. WIND RATIO	WIND & WATER ADJUSTMENT	ADJ OTC TOTAL LOSSES
1987	9,170	867,992	858,822	0.011	0.044	37,788	905,780
1988	18,462	928,188	909,726	0.020	0.035	31,840	960,028
1989	4,667	1,067,734	1,063,067	0.004	0.051	54,216	1,121,950
1990	44,964	1,322,739	1,277,775	0.035	0.020	25,556	1,348,295
1991	41,063	1,319,115	1,278,052	0.032	0.023	29,395	1,348,510
1992	57,449	1,588,810	1,531,361	0.038	0.017	26,033	1,614,843
1993	30,253	1,767,945	1,737,692	0.017	0.038	66,032	1,833,977
1994	35,982	1,818,550	1,782,568	0.020	0.035	62,390	1,880,940
1995	63,318	2,428,363	2,365,045	0.027	0.028	66,221	2,494,584
1996	588,384	3,672,846	3,084,462	0.191	-0.136	-419,487	3,253,359
1997	235,953	3,119,752	2,883,799	0.082	-0.027	-77,863	3,041,889
1998	73,234	3,383,041	3,309,807	0.022	0.033	109,224	3,492,265
1999	198,956	3,067,325	2,868,369	0.069	-0.014	-40,157	3,027,168
2000	106,357	3,357,588	3,251,231	0.033	0.022	71,527	3,429,115
2001	41,075	2,188,174	2,147,099	0.019	0.036	77,296	2,265,470
2002	62,530	1,723,213	1,660,683	0.038	0.017	28,232	1,751,445
2003	122,741	1,412,886	1,290,145	0.095	-0.040	-51,606	1,361,280
2004	8,354	1,451,951	1,443,597	0.006	0.049	70,736	1,522,687
2005	6,609	817,789	811,180	0.008	0.047	38,125	855,914
2006	239,870	1,144,047	904,177	0.265	-0.210	-189,877	954,170
2007	149,126	1,476,853	1,327,727	0.112	-0.057	-75,680	1,401,173
2008	196,791	1,708,317	1,511,526	0.130	-0.075	-113,364	1,594,953
2009	61,451	1,430,385	1,368,934	0.045	0.010	13,689	1,444,074
2010	84,875	1,684,932	1,600,057	0.053	0.002	3,200	1,688,132
2011	70,090	1,577,589	1,507,499	0.046	0.009	13,567	1,591,156
2012	82,680	1,462,490	1,379,810	0.060	-0.005	-6,899	1,455,591
2013	187,657	1,697,845	1,510,188	0.124	-0.069	-104,203	1,593,642
2014	62,442	1,885,116	1,822,674	0.034	0.021	38,276	1,923,392
2015	98,585	1,837,556	1,738,971	0.057	-0.002	-3,478	1,834,078
2016	159,565	2,702,050	2,542,485	0.063	-0.008	-20,340	2,681,710
2017	137,619	2,790,175	2,652,556	0.052	0.003	7,958	2,798,133
2018	73,051	3,199,962	3,126,911	0.023	0.032	100,061	3,300,023
2019	123,619	3,644,194	3,520,575	0.035	0.020	70,412	3,714,606
2020	198,558	3,856,626	3,658,068	0.054	0.001	3,658	3,860,284
2021	258,370	5,810,107	5,551,737	0.047	0.008	44,414	5,854,521
2022	150,550	5,162,102	5,011,552	0.030	0.025	125,289	5,287,391

(8) NORMAL WIND TO NON W&W RATIO= AVG. (4) 0.055

WIND AND WATER PROCEDURE
OTHER THAN COLLISION
OREGON

PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
			(2) - (1)	(1) / (3)	AVG (4) - (4)	(3) x (5)	(2) + (6)
YEAR ENDING	OTC WIND & WATER LOSSES	OTC TOTAL LOSSES	TOTAL - WIND&WATER LOSSES	WIND & WATER / NON (W&W)	VARIATION FROM AVG. WIND RATIO	WIND & WATER ADJUSTMENT	ADJ OTC TOTAL LOSSES
1987	9,613	402,694	393,081	0.024	0.034	13,365	416,059
1988	6,065	410,429	404,364	0.015	0.043	17,388	427,817
1989	2,566	522,546	519,980	0.005	0.053	27,559	550,105
1990	6,840	520,233	513,393	0.013	0.045	23,103	543,336
1991	24,509	479,217	454,708	0.054	0.004	1,819	481,036
1992	13,459	523,562	510,103	0.026	0.032	16,323	539,885
1993	7,958	730,516	722,558	0.011	0.047	33,960	764,476
1994	2,414	660,570	658,156	0.004	0.054	35,540	696,110
1995	10,377	784,281	773,904	0.013	0.045	34,826	819,107
1996	114,665	772,344	657,679	0.174	-0.116	-76,291	696,053
1997	61,974	686,492	624,518	0.099	-0.041	-25,605	660,887
1998	11,707	710,917	699,210	0.017	0.041	28,668	739,585
1999	36,691	815,990	779,299	0.047	0.011	8,572	824,562
2000	10,825	848,665	837,840	0.013	0.045	37,703	886,368
2001	42,816	723,486	680,670	0.063	-0.005	-3,403	720,083
2002	34,375	561,762	527,387	0.065	-0.007	-3,692	558,070
2003	15,411	426,666	411,255	0.037	0.021	8,636	435,302
2004	11,377	391,008	379,631	0.030	0.028	10,630	401,638
2005	893	330,472	329,579	0.003	0.055	18,127	348,599
2006	60,500	375,025	314,525	0.192	-0.134	-42,146	332,879
2007	42,448	361,914	319,466	0.133	-0.075	-23,960	337,954
2008	11,208	374,518	363,310	0.031	0.027	9,809	384,327
2009	28,420	309,140	280,720	0.101	-0.043	-12,071	297,069
2010	28,138	356,843	328,705	0.086	-0.028	-9,204	347,639
2011	12,715	366,994	354,279	0.036	0.022	7,794	374,788
2012	17,304	282,897	265,593	0.065	-0.007	-1,859	281,038
2013	15,852	359,866	344,014	0.046	0.012	4,128	363,994
2014	22,014	396,196	374,182	0.059	-0.001	-374	395,822
2015	44,460	441,585	397,125	0.112	-0.054	-21,445	420,140
2016	31,898	569,590	537,692	0.059	-0.001	-538	569,052
2017	55,526	457,381	401,855	0.138	-0.080	-32,148	425,233
2018	27,105	613,116	586,011	0.046	0.012	7,032	620,148
2019	58,797	515,593	456,796	0.129	-0.071	-32,433	483,160
2020	29,479	496,232	466,753	0.063	-0.005	-2,334	493,898
2021	41,630	914,610	872,980	0.048	0.010	8,730	923,340
2022	9,547	644,281	634,734	0.015	0.043	27,294	671,575

(8) NORMAL WIND TO NON W&W RATIO= AVG. (4) 0.058

EXPLANATORY MEMORANDUM FOR WIND AND WATER PROCEDURE

COLUMN (1) OTC WIND AND WATER LOSSES	Dollar amount of Other Than Collision losses resulting from the perils of Wind and Water (Type of Loss Codes 06 & 07).
COLUMN (2) OTC TOTAL LOSSES	Dollar amount of Other Than Collision losses resulting from all perils.
COLUMN (3) OTC LOSSES OTHER THAN WIND AND WATER	Dollar amount of Other Than Collision losses resulting from all perils other than Wind and Water. $\text{Column (2)} - \text{Column (1)}$.
COLUMN (4) WIND AND WATER TO NON-WIND AND WATER RATIO	Ratio of Wind and Water losses to Non-Wind and Water losses. $\text{Column (1)} \div \text{Column (3)}$
COLUMN (5) VARIATION FROM AVERAGE WIND RATIO	Variation from the long term average Wind and Water to non-Wind and Water ratio. $\text{Avg (4)} - \text{Column (4)}$.
COLUMN (6) WIND AND WATER ADJUSTMENT	Wind and Water loss adjustment to bring experience to average Wind and Water level. $\text{Column (3)} * \text{Column (5)}$.
COLUMN (7) ADJUSTED OTC TOTAL LOSSES	$\text{Column (2)} + \text{Column (6)}$.

TERRITORIAL WIND AND WATER PROCEDURE OTHER THAN COLLISION

OBJECTIVE

The statewide Wind and Water procedure removes the actual Wind and Water losses that occur in a given year and replaces them with an expected Wind and Water provision. The territorial excess Wind and Water procedure distributes the statewide expected Wind and Water loss provision to the individual territories in proportion to each territory's long-term Wind and Water loss experience.

DESCRIPTION OF TERRITORIAL WIND AND WATER PROCEDURE

The first step is to calculate long term Wind and Water to non-Wind and Water ratios by territory. The earliest year of historical Wind and Water experience available for Commercial Auto is 1987. As a new year becomes available, it is added to the procedure. For each year, the territorial ratios are calculated as Wind and Water losses divided by non-Wind and Water losses. An average is then taken of all the ratios for each territory to get the long term Wind and Water to non-Wind and Water ratio.

One potential problem with the average ratios is that a high Wind and Water ratio for one year can distort the average ratio for that territory. To mitigate the effect of unusually large ratios, the ratios are capped at 10 times the statewide median of the Wind and Water ratios before calculating the average. (The statewide median ratio is subject to a minimum value of 0.05.)

The territorial capped average Wind and Water ratios are multiplied by the latest 5 years non-Wind and Water losses for each territory to get the territorial expected Wind and Water losses. The territorial expected Wind and Water losses are divided by the statewide total expected Wind and Water losses to get the territorial expected Wind and Water distribution.

The statewide wind provision is calculated for each year from the statewide procedure by subtracting the non-Wind and Water losses from the total adjusted losses. The individual territorial Wind and Water provisions are then calculated by distributing the statewide wind provision to the territories based on the expected Wind and Water distribution.

Territorial adjusted total losses = territorial Wind and Water provision + territorial non-Wind and Water losses

Because the actual Wind and Water losses are replaced with an expected Wind and Water provision, the number of Wind and Water claims must be adjusted. The territorial Wind and Water provision is divided by the territory's average Wind and Water claim cost to produce the adjusted number of Wind and Water claims. The adjusted Wind and Water claims are added to the non-Wind and Water claims, resulting in the total adjusted claims.

A sample of the territory Wind and Water procedure is shown on the following page.

METHODOLOGY FOR CALCULATING 'WIND & WATER PROVISIONS' BY TERRITORY

In order to develop 'Wind and Water Provisions' by territory, the statewide provision is distributed using each territory's 'expected' wind and water losses. This procedure is illustrated in the following example:

Territory	(1) Long-Term Capped* Ratio of Wind & Water to Non-Wind & Water Losses	(2) Non-Wind & Water Losses for Latest Five Years	(3) 'Expected' Wind & Water Losses for Latest Five Years (1) x (2)	(4) 'Expected' Wind & Water Distribution (3) / Total (3)
A	.250	500,000	125,000	.500
B	.750	100,000	75,000	.300
C	.200	250,000	50,000	.200

Territory	(5) Statewide Wind Provision for Year 20XX **	(6) Territory Wind Provision for Year 20XX (4) x (5)	(7) Non-Wind & Water Losses for Year 20XX	(8) Adjusted Total Losses for Year 20XX (6) + (7)
A		50,000	150,000	200,000
B		30,000	50,000	80,000
C		20,000	80,000	100,000
	100,000			

Territory	(9) Non-Wind & Water Claims for Year 20XX	(10) Five-Year Average Wind & Water Claim Cost	(11) Adjusted Wind & Water Claims for Year 20XX (6) / (10)	(12) Total Adjusted Claims for Year 20XX (9) + (11)
A	200	500	100	300
B	100	400	75	175
C	150	400	50	200

* Average of yearly capped ratios of wind & water to non-wind & water losses, based on territory experience capped at 10 times the statewide median wind & water to non-wind & water ratio. The statewide median ratio is subject to a minimum value of 0.05.

** The Statewide Wind Provision for year 20XX = Total Adjusted Losses for Year 20XX - Non-Wind & Water Losses for Year 20XX

OVERVIEW OF ISO ACTUARIAL PROCEDURES – COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE

PHYSICAL DAMAGE LOSS COSTS FOR RULE 290. - HIRED AUTOS

OBJECTIVE	The objective of this procedure is to determine the indicated advisory prospective physical damage loss costs for Rule 290. - Hired Autos. Advisory prospective physical damage loss costs for additional deductible amounts are also being introduced.
STEP 1: DETERMINATION OF MULTISTATE LOSS COST INDICATION	The first step in this process is the determination of the multistate loss cost indications for Hired Autos OTC and Collision. In other words, what percentage changes on average must be made to the current ISO loss costs in order to achieve adequacy for the prospective conditions? The percentage changes are presented on the exhibit labeled "Determination of Statewide Advisory Loss Cost Level Change." See the calculations in Exhibit D1 .
STEP 2: CALCULATION OF DEDUCTIBLE DISCOUNT FACTORS	In order to examine the relationship between the loss costs by deductible, we calculated deductible discount factors. This analysis also allows us to introduce loss costs for additional deductibles of \$250, \$500, \$1000, \$2000, \$3000, and \$5000 for OTC and \$2000, \$3000, and \$5000 for Collision.
STEP 3: REVISED MULTISTATE BASE LOSS COSTS	The multistate OTC and Collision loss costs appearing in this section are calculated by multiplying the current multistate base loss cost by the filed change (from Exhibit D1) and by an off-balance factor. The Deductible Discount Factor changes in this filing will be introduced on a "revenue neutral" basis. That is, an off-balance factor (OBF) will be applied to the base loss costs so that, on average, there is no change to the aggregate loss costs. The off-balance factors are calculated on Exhibit D7 . See the calculation of the revised multistate base loss costs in Exhibit D8 .

STEP 4:
REVISED
LOSS COSTS BY
DEDUCTIBLE

The revised indicated OTC and Collision loss costs by deductible are determined by multiplying the revised multistate base loss cost (**Exhibit D8**) by one minus the appropriate deductible discount factor (**Exhibit D6**).

For specified perils, the revised loss cost was determined by multiplying the current loss cost by the OTC filed change from **Exhibit D1**.

The OTC full coverage loss cost was selected to be higher than the OTC \$50 deductible loss cost. For all other deductibles, the selected loss cost is the same as the indicated loss cost.

The OTC loss costs are appropriate for deductibles applicable to All Perils. Loss costs for deductibles applicable to Theft, Mischief and Vandalism Only are refer to company.

See **Exhibit D9** for the revised loss costs.

EXPERIENCE
PERIOD DATA

The review is being conducted on a multistate basis and the data is aggregated on an accident year basis.

The incurred losses and allocated loss adjustment expenses are on an accident year basis and were evaluated as of June 30, 2021. In other words, accident year ended March 31, 2021 includes all losses and allocated loss adjustment expenses paid through June 30, 2021 on accidents occurring from April 1, 2020 to March 31, 2021 and all losses and allocated loss adjustment expenses outstanding on these accidents as of June 30, 2021, 15 months after the inception of the accident year. Similarly, the incurred losses and allocated loss adjustment expenses for accident year ended March 31, 2020 include all loss and loss adjustment expenses paid through June 30, 2021 on accidents occurring from April 1, 2019 to March 31, 2020 and all losses and allocated loss adjustment expenses outstanding on these accidents as of June 30, 2021, 27 months after the inception of the accident year.

OVERVIEW OF ISO ACTUARIAL PROCEDURES – COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE

STEP 1 - DETERMINATION OF MULTISTATE ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGE

OBJECTIVE	<p>The objective of this procedure is to determine the indicated multistate advisory loss cost level change for Hired Autos OTC and Collision. In other words, what percentage changes on average must be made to the current ISO loss costs in order to achieve adequacy for the prospective conditions? The percentage changes are presented on the exhibit labeled "Determination of Statewide Advisory Loss Cost Level Change." See the calculations in Exhibit D1.</p>
DESCRIPTION	<p>This procedure compares the developed incurred losses and allocated loss adjustment expenses with the aggregate loss costs.</p>
AGGREGATE LOSS COSTS (Item 1)	<p>The aggregate loss costs at current ISO loss cost level are the loss-related revenue that would have been collected if the current ISO loss costs were used during the experience period. It is calculated by dividing the annual cost of hire by one hundred and multiplying the result by the current loss cost for the coverage and deductible.</p>
INCURRED LOSSES & LAE (Item 2)	<p>The incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses are our best estimate of the ultimate payment for indemnity losses and loss adjustment expenses using the claim frequency and severity levels ISO expects to occur during the prospective period for which the revised loss costs will be used.</p> <p>For the physical damage coverages, the reported paid (accident year) losses are subject to the following adjustments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Developed to an ultimate settlement basis by the application of loss development factors (see Exhibit D2);• Loaded for all loss adjustment expenses (see Section C);• Placed on the prospective cost/frequency levels by the application of trend factors (see Exhibits D3 and D4).
EXPERIENCE RATIO (Item 3)	<p>The experience ratio is the ratio of the incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses to the aggregate loss costs at current ISO loss cost level. It measures the adequacy of the current ISO loss costs for the experience period.</p>

OVERVIEW OF ISO ACTUARIAL PROCEDURES – COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE

STEP 2 - CALCULATION OF DEDUCTIBLE DISCOUNTS FACTORS

In order to examine the relationship between the loss costs by deductible, we calculated deductible discount factors. This analysis also allows us to introduce loss costs for additional deductibles of \$250, \$500, \$1000, \$2000, \$3000, and \$5000 for OTC and \$2000, \$3000, and \$5000 for Collision.

We begin developing Deductible Discount Factors by restating each claim in our database at higher deductible amounts and summarizing the results in a traditional deductible triangle. The rows contain loss data originally written at a given deductible amount, and the columns indicate to what deductible amount the data has been adjusted.

Following each deductible triangle is a Relative Loss Ratio triangle comparing adjacent deductible amounts. A weighted average of these values is developed, and they are accumulated to produce a Relative Loss Level curve showing the impact of deductible amount. The deductible and Relative Loss Ratio triangles are shown in **Exhibit D5**.

To derive the indicated percentage discounts, we divide the relative loss level for each deductible by the relative loss level for the base deductible and subtract the result from one. The base deductibles are \$100 for OTC and \$500 for Collision. The indicated percentage discounts are shown in **Exhibit D6**.

VERISK

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COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

SUMMARY OF PROSPECTIVE LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES
STATEWIDE LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES (A)

Coverages	Aggregate Loss Cost at Current Level (B)	Loss Cost Changes (C)
TRUCKS, TRACTORS & TRAILERS (D)		
Liability		
Single Limit Liability	\$ 57,070,721	0.0%
Physical Damage		
Other Than Collision	5,233,719	29.3%
Collision	11,171,372	50.0%
Combined	16,405,091	43.4%
Total Trucks, Tractors & Trailers	73,475,812	9.7%
PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES		
Liability		
Single Limit Liability	6,476,424	0.0%
Personal Injury Protection	351,086	-20.0%
Combined	6,827,510	-1.0%
Physical Damage		
Other Than Collision	746,255	18.1%
Collision	2,313,677	21.8%
Combined	3,059,932	20.9%
Total Private Passenger Types	9,887,442	5.8%
AUTO DEALERS		
Liability		
Single Limit Liability	793,746	0.0%
Total Auto Dealers	793,746	0.0%
HIRED AUTOS		
Physical Damage		
Other Than Collision	30,748	38.5%
Collision	68,389	165.4%
Combined	99,137	126.0%
Total Hired Autos	99,137	126.0%
GRAND TOTAL ALL COVERAGES	84,256,137	9.3%
TOTAL LIABILITY	64,691,977	-0.1%
TOTAL PHYSICAL DAMAGE	19,564,160	40.3%

(A) An implementation date of 05/01/2024 is assumed for purposes of trending.

(B) Accident Year ending 06/30/2022 Aggregate Loss Cost at Current Level for all coverages. The Liability loss costs are on a Total Limits basis.

(C) Loss Cost changes are calculated on a \$100,000 CSL Basic Limits basis for Liability and on an all deductibles combined basis for Physical Damage.

(D) For Liability and Physical Damage, classes related to Trucks, Tractors & Trailers, such as the Public Automobile classes, are impacted by the Trucks, Tractors & Trailers loss cost level changes.

VERISK

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REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
TERRITORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

FOR TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND TRAILERS POLICY COVERAGES

Territory	\$100,000 CSL	\$5,000
Code	Liability ^(a)	Med Pay ^(a)
104	3.8%	25.0%
105	-1.6%	0.0%
106	1.3%	0.0%
110	-0.9%	0.0%
111	-2.1%	0.0%
112	-3.1%	0.0%
113	5.6%	25.0%
114	-0.8%	0.0%
115	-1.0%	0.0%
116	-0.9%	0.0%
117	-1.7%	0.0%
118	-0.4%	0.0%
119	-2.5%	0.0%
120	-0.4%	0.0%

(a) For Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers Liability 0.0% was selected to reflect the recent favorable state experience.

VERISK

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REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
TERRITORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

FOR TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND TRAILERS POLICY COVERAGES

Territory Code	Physical Damage		Specified Causes of Loss
	Comprehensive	Collision ^(a)	
104	26.6%	50.0%	27.8%
105	30.3%	39.3%	29.5%
106	24.3%	49.2%	23.3%
110	39.0%	53.4%	40.4%
111	24.7%	44.1%	22.2%
112	27.3%	51.8%	26.3%
113	31.7%	53.8%	33.3%
114	31.3%	49.5%	31.3%
115	31.9%	52.9%	30.0%
116	26.6%	45.6%	27.0%
117	31.7%	52.0%	33.3%
118	29.7%	57.5%	29.7%
119	26.3%	41.4%	27.8%
120	29.7%	43.1%	30.8%

(a) For Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers Collision, 50.0% was selected to temper the large indication.

VERISK

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REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
REVISED BASE LOSS COSTS BY TERRITORY

FOR TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND TRAILERS POLICY COVERAGES

Territory	Liability	\$5,000	Physical Damage		Specified Causes
Code	\$100,000 CSL	Med Pay ^(a)	Comprehensive ^(b)	Collision ^(c)	of Loss ^(d)
104	249	5	119	306	69
105	302	4	99	333	57
106	159	3	128	279	74
110	583	6	114	336	66
111	516	5	96	291	55
112	314	4	84	346	48
113	375	5	83	286	48
114	369	5	109	332	63
115	569	7	91	321	52
116	542	5	81	313	47
117	586	7	83	342	48
118	486	6	83	334	48
119	268	4	120	536	69
120	251	3	118	505	68

(a) The loss costs for medical payments have been calculated by multiplying a relativity by the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers CSL Liability loss costs. The relativities differ by territory and are listed in [EXHIBIT C20](#).

(b) Comprehensive base loss cost is the \$25,000-29,999 OCN, age 1, \$500 deductible loss cost.

(c) Collision base loss cost is the \$25,000-29,999 OCN, age 1, \$500 deductible loss cost.

(d) The loss costs for Specified Causes of Loss have been calculated by a relativity of 0.576 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers Comprehensive base loss costs.

VERISK

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COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
TERRITORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

FOR PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES POLICY COVERAGES

Territory Code	<u>SUBJECT TO NO FAULT</u>		<u>NOT SUBJECT TO NO FAULT</u>	
	\$100,000 CSL Liability ^(a)	PIP ^(b)	\$100,000 CSL Liability ^(a)	\$5,000 Med Pay ^(a)
104	1.4%	-21.3%	1.4%	0.0%
105	-2.9%	-21.0%	-2.9%	-11.1%
106	-2.0%	-15.6%	-2.0%	16.7%
110	1.4%	-20.3%	1.4%	0.0%
111	3.1%	-19.6%	3.1%	8.3%
112	-2.2%	-22.0%	-2.2%	0.0%
113	-1.5%	-18.3%	-1.5%	0.0%
114	-1.3%	-21.2%	-1.3%	0.0%
115	2.0%	-19.7%	2.0%	0.0%
116	-2.1%	-20.5%	-2.1%	-7.1%
117	1.5%	-18.0%	1.5%	0.0%
118	-0.2%	-19.0%	-0.2%	0.0%
119	-0.3%	-20.3%	-0.3%	0.0%
120	-0.3%	-20.3%	-0.3%	0.0%

(a) For Private Passenger Types Liability 0.0% was selected to reflect the recent favorable state experience.

(b) For Private Passenger Types PIP -20.0% was selected to reflect the very favorable state experience.

VERISK

OREGON
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
TERRITORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

FOR PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES POLICY COVERAGES

Territory	Physical Damage		Specified Causes
Code	Comprehensive	Collision	of Loss
104	14.7%	20.7%	13.6%
105	16.7%	20.2%	15.6%
106	17.6%	24.8%	17.9%
110	18.3%	16.4%	17.1%
111	23.3%	21.7%	22.9%
112	21.4%	25.7%	21.9%
113	16.4%	22.3%	15.4%
114	17.6%	24.2%	17.9%
115	18.7%	23.5%	18.6%
116	16.7%	22.0%	15.8%
117	27.8%	27.4%	29.0%
118	22.0%	26.9%	20.6%
119	18.1%	20.2%	18.5%
120	18.4%	22.4%	18.6%

VERISK

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COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
REVISED BASE LOSS COSTS BY TERRITORY

FOR PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES POLICY COVERAGES

Territory Code	<u>SUBJECT TO NO FAULT</u>		<u>NOT SUBJECT TO NO FAULT</u>		Physical Damage		Specified Causes of Loss ^(d)
	Liability \$100,000 CSL	PIP	Liability 100,000 CSL	\$5,000 Med Pay ^(a)	Comprehensive ^(b)	Collision ^(c)	
104	220	37	220	7	117	309	67
105	265	49	265	8	91	429	52
106	193	27	193	7	160	312	92
110	433	51	433	14	84	491	48
111	396	37	396	13	74	398	43
112	306	32	306	10	68	411	39
113	335	49	335	11	78	368	45
114	299	41	299	10	80	364	46
115	407	61	407	13	89	373	51
116	422	66	422	13	77	355	44
117	412	50	412	13	69	418	40
118	411	68	411	13	72	410	41
119	351	47	351	11	111	393	64
120	338	47	338	11	122	530	70

(a) The loss costs for medical payments have been calculated by multiplying a relativity by the Private Passenger Types CSL Liability loss costs. The relativities differ by territory and are listed in [EXHIBIT C20](#).

(b) Comprehensive base loss cost is the \$25,000-29,999 OCN, age 1, \$500 deductible loss cost.

(c) Collision base loss cost is the \$25,000-29,999 OCN, age 1, \$500 deductible loss cost.

(d) The loss costs for Specified Causes of Loss have been calculated by a relativity of 0.576 to the Private Passenger Types Comprehensive base loss costs.

VERISK

OREGON
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
TERRITORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

FOR AUTO DEALERS POLICY COVERAGES

Territory Code	\$100,000 CSL Liability ^(a)
104	10.9%
105	-8.9%
106	6.6%
110	-7.7%
111	-11.1%
112	-11.9%
113	10.0%
114	6.0%
115	-4.9%
116	-0.2%
117	-2.2%
118	4.2%
119	-10.6%
120	-1.4%

(a) For Auto Dealers Liability, 0.0% was selected to reflect the favorable experience in two of the three most recent accident years.

VERISK

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COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
REVISED BASE LOSS COSTS BY TERRITORY

FOR AUTO DEALERS POLICY COVERAGES

Territory	Liability
Code	\$100,000 CSL
104	204
105	247
106	130
110	478
111	423
112	258
113	307
114	302
115	466
116	445
117	481
118	398
119	220
120	206

VERISK

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COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
TERRITORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

FOR VAN POOLS POLICY COVERAGES

Territory	\$100,000 CSL	\$5,000
Code	Liability ^(a)	Med Pay ^(a)
104	3.9%	14.3%
105	-1.7%	0.0%
106	1.3%	0.0%
110	-0.9%	0.0%
111	-2.2%	0.0%
112	-3.2%	0.0%
113	5.6%	0.0%
114	-0.6%	0.0%
115	-0.9%	-5.6%
116	-1.0%	0.0%
117	-1.6%	0.0%
118	-0.4%	0.0%
119	-2.3%	0.0%
120	-0.4%	0.0%

(a) For Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers Liability 0.0% was selected to reflect the recent favorable state experience.

VERISK

OREGON
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
TERRITORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

FOR VAN POOLS POLICY COVERAGES

Territory Code	Physical Damage		Specified Causes of Loss
	Comprehensive	Collision ^(a)	
104	26.6%	50.1%	28.0%
105	29.3%	39.2%	29.9%
106	24.2%	49.2%	23.1%
110	38.4%	53.3%	40.8%
111	24.8%	44.0%	23.5%
112	28.0%	51.9%	25.9%
113	31.3%	53.7%	32.7%
114	31.7%	49.4%	31.5%
115	31.4%	52.6%	29.5%
116	26.8%	45.5%	26.8%
117	31.3%	52.2%	32.7%
118	29.9%	57.7%	30.4%
119	26.4%	41.4%	28.0%
120	29.7%	43.1%	30.4%

(a) For Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers Collision, 50.0% was selected to temper the large indication.

VERISK

OREGON
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
REVISED BASE LOSS COSTS BY TERRITORY

FOR VAN POOLS POLICY COVERAGES

Territory	Liability	\$5,000	Physical Damage		Specified Causes
Code	\$100,000 CSL ^(a)	Med Pay ^(b)	Comprehensive ^(c)	Collision ^(d)	of Loss ^(e)
104	237	8	181	689	105
105	287	9	150	749	87
106	151	5	195	628	112
110	554	18	173	756	100
111	490	16	146	655	84
112	298	10	128	779	73
113	356	11	126	644	73
114	351	11	166	747	96
115	541	17	138	722	79
116	515	17	123	704	71
117	557	18	126	770	73
118	462	15	126	752	73
119	255	8	182	1206	105
120	238	8	179	1136	103

(a) The loss costs for Van Pools were calculated by a relativity of 0.95 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers CSL Liability loss costs.

(b) The loss costs for medical payments have been calculated by multiplying a relativity by the Van Pools CSL liability loss costs. The relativities differ by territory and are listed in [EXHIBIT C20](#).

(c) Comprehensive base loss cost is the \$25,000-29,999 OCN, age 1, \$500 deductible loss cost and was calculated by a relativity of 1.52 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers loss cost.

(d) Collision base loss cost is the \$25,000-29,999 OCN, age 1, \$500 deductible loss cost, and has been calculated by a relativity of 2.25 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers loss cost.

(e) The loss costs for Specified Causes of Loss were calculated by a relativity of 1.52 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers Specified Causes of Loss loss costs.

VERISK

OREGON
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
TERRITORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

FOR TAXIS AND LIMOUSINES POLICY COVERAGES

Territory	\$100,000 CSL	\$5,000
Code	Liability ^(a)	Med Pay ^(a)
104	3.7%	5.0%
105	-1.6%	0.0%
106	1.3%	3.8%
110	-0.8%	0.0%
111	-2.1%	-2.3%
112	-3.1%	-3.7%
113	5.7%	6.8%
114	-0.8%	0.0%
115	-1.1%	-1.0%
116	-0.9%	0.0%
117	-1.7%	-2.0%
118	-0.4%	-1.2%
119	-2.6%	-2.2%
120	-0.4%	0.0%

(a) For Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers Liability 0.0% was selected to reflect the recent favorable state experience.

VERISK

OREGON
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
TERRITORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

FOR TAXIS AND LIMOUSINES POLICY COVERAGES

Territory Code	Physical Damage		Specified Causes of Loss
	Comprehensive	Collision ^(a)	
104	26.6%	50.1%	28.0%
105	29.3%	39.2%	29.9%
106	24.2%	49.2%	23.1%
110	38.4%	53.3%	40.8%
111	24.8%	44.0%	23.5%
112	28.0%	51.9%	25.9%
113	31.3%	53.7%	32.7%
114	31.7%	49.4%	31.5%
115	31.4%	52.6%	29.5%
116	26.8%	45.5%	26.8%
117	31.3%	52.2%	32.7%
118	29.9%	57.7%	30.4%
119	26.4%	41.4%	28.0%
120	29.7%	43.1%	30.4%

(a) For Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers Collision, 50.0% was selected to temper the large indication.

VERISK

OREGON
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
REVISED BASE LOSS COSTS BY TERRITORY

FOR TAXIS AND LIMOUSINES POLICY COVERAGES

Territory	Liability	\$5,000	Physical Damage		Specified Causes
Code	\$100,000 CSL ^(a)	Med Pay ^(b)	Comprehensive ^(c)	Collision ^(d)	of Loss ^(e)
104	1001	42	181	689	105
105	1214	51	150	749	87
106	639	27	195	628	112
110	2344	98	173	756	100
111	2074	86	146	655	84
112	1262	52	128	779	73
113	1508	63	126	644	73
114	1483	62	166	747	96
115	2287	95	138	722	79
116	2179	91	123	704	71
117	2356	98	126	770	73
118	1954	81	126	752	73
119	1077	45	182	1206	105
120	1009	42	179	1136	103

- (a) The loss costs for Taxis and Limousines were calculated by a relativity of 4.02 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers CSL Liability loss costs.
- (b) The loss costs for medical payments have been calculated by multiplying a relativity by the Taxis and Limousines CSL liability loss costs. The relativities differ by territory and are listed in [EXHIBIT C20](#).
- (c) Comprehensive base loss cost is the \$25,000-29,999 OCN, age 1, \$500 deductible loss cost and was calculated by a relativity of 1.52 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers loss cost.
- (d) Collision base loss cost is the \$25,000-29,999 OCN, age 1, \$500 deductible loss cost, and has been calculated by a relativity of 2.25 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers loss cost.
- (e) The loss costs for Specified Causes of Loss were calculated by a relativity of 1.52 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers Specified Causes of Loss loss costs.

VERISK

OREGON
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
TERRITORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

FOR SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES POLICY COVERAGES

Territory	\$100,000 CSL	\$5,000
Code	Liability ^(a)	Med Pay ^(a)
104	4.4%	14.3%
105	-1.7%	0.0%
106	0.0%	0.0%
110	-0.4%	0.0%
111	-2.0%	0.0%
112	-3.3%	0.0%
113	5.9%	0.0%
114	-0.7%	0.0%
115	-1.4%	0.0%
116	-1.0%	0.0%
117	-1.3%	0.0%
118	0.0%	0.0%
119	-2.9%	0.0%
120	-1.0%	0.0%

(a) For Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers Liability 0.0% was selected to reflect the recent favorable state experience.

VERISK

OREGON
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
TERRITORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

FOR SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES POLICY COVERAGES

Territory Code	Physical Damage		Specified Causes of Loss
	Comprehensive	Collision ^(a)	
104	26.6%	49.6%	27.0%
105	28.8%	39.1%	30.0%
106	24.3%	49.2%	22.0%
110	39.3%	53.6%	40.6%
111	25.0%	44.1%	19.4%
112	26.7%	51.4%	26.9%
113	30.2%	53.8%	37.5%
114	32.1%	49.3%	30.3%
115	31.9%	53.0%	29.6%
116	25.0%	45.9%	28.0%
117	30.2%	51.4%	37.5%
118	27.3%	56.7%	32.0%
119	26.2%	41.4%	27.0%
120	29.0%	43.2%	31.4%

(a) For Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers Collision, 50.0% was selected to temper the large indication.

VERISK

OREGON
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
REVISED BASE LOSS COSTS BY TERRITORY

FOR SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES POLICY COVERAGES

Territory	Liability	\$5,000	Physical Damage		Specified Causes
Code	\$100,000 CSL ^(a)	Med Pay ^(b)	Comprehensive ^(c)	Collision ^(d)	of Loss ^(e)
104	95	8	81	193	47
105	115	5	67	210	39
106	60	7	87	176	50
110	222	7	78	212	45
111	196	10	65	183	37
112	119	6	57	218	33
113	143	9	56	180	33
114	140	8	74	209	43
115	216	11	62	202	35
116	206	10	55	197	32
117	223	10	56	215	33
118	185	9	56	210	33
119	102	5	82	338	47
120	95	5	80	318	46

- (a) The loss costs for School and Church Buses were calculated by a relativity of 0.38 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers CSL Liability loss costs.
- (b) The loss costs for medical payments have been calculated by multiplying a relativity by the School and Church Buses CSL liability loss costs. The relativities differ by territory and are listed in [EXHIBIT C20](#).
- (c) Comprehensive base loss cost is the \$25,000-29,999 OCN, age 1, \$500 deductible loss cost and was calculated by a relativity of 0.68 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers loss cost.
- (d) Collision base loss cost is the \$25,000-29,999 OCN, age 1, \$500 deductible loss cost, and has been calculated by a relativity of 0.63 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers loss cost.
- (e) The loss costs for Specified Causes of Loss were calculated by a relativity of 0.68 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers Specified Causes of Loss loss costs.

VERISK

OREGON
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
TERRITORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

FOR ALL OTHER BUSES POLICY COVERAGES

Territory	\$100,000 CSL	\$5,000
Code	Liability ^(a)	Med Pay ^(a)
104	3.8%	4.3%
105	-1.6%	-2.6%
106	1.2%	0.0%
110	-0.9%	-1.8%
111	-2.0%	-1.9%
112	-3.1%	-2.3%
113	5.6%	4.0%
114	-0.9%	-1.9%
115	-1.0%	-1.4%
116	-0.9%	0.0%
117	-1.6%	-1.4%
118	-0.4%	0.0%
119	-2.5%	-2.3%
120	-0.4%	0.0%

(a) For Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers Liability 0.0% was selected to reflect the recent favorable state experience.

VERISK

OREGON
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
TERRITORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

FOR ALL OTHER BUSES POLICY COVERAGES

Territory Code	Physical Damage		Specified Causes of Loss
	Comprehensive	Collision ^(a)	
104	26.6%	49.6%	27.0%
105	28.8%	39.1%	30.0%
106	24.3%	49.2%	22.0%
110	39.3%	53.6%	40.6%
111	25.0%	44.1%	19.4%
112	26.7%	51.4%	26.9%
113	30.2%	53.8%	37.5%
114	32.1%	49.3%	30.3%
115	31.9%	53.0%	29.6%
116	25.0%	45.9%	28.0%
117	30.2%	51.4%	37.5%
118	27.3%	56.7%	32.0%
119	26.2%	41.4%	27.0%
120	29.0%	43.2%	31.4%

(a) For Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers Collision, 50.0% was selected to temper the large indication.

VERISK

OREGON
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

REVISED PROSPECTIVE LOSS COSTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES
REVISED BASE LOSS COSTS BY TERRITORY

FOR ALL OTHER BUSES POLICY COVERAGES

Territory	Liability	\$5,000	Physical Damage		Specified Causes
Code	\$100,000 CSL ^(a)	Med Pay ^(b)	Comprehensive ^(c)	Collision ^(d)	of Loss ^(e)
104	787	48	81	193	47
105	954	37	67	210	39
106	502	33	87	176	50
110	1842	54	78	212	45
111	1631	52	65	183	37
112	992	42	57	218	33
113	1185	52	56	180	33
114	1166	53	74	209	43
115	1798	70	62	202	35
116	1713	67	55	197	32
117	1852	72	56	215	33
118	1536	58	56	210	33
119	847	43	82	338	47
120	793	31	80	318	46

- (a) The loss costs for All Other Buses were calculated by a relativity of 3.16 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers CSL Liability loss costs.
- (b) The loss costs for medical payments have been calculated by multiplying a relativity by the All Other Buses CSL liability loss costs. The relativities differ by territory and are listed in [EXHIBIT C20](#).
- (c) Comprehensive base loss cost is the \$25,000-29,999 OCN, age 1, \$500 deductible loss cost and was calculated by a relativity of 0.68 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers loss cost.
- (d) Collision base loss cost is the \$25,000-29,999 OCN, age 1, \$500 deductible loss cost, and has been calculated by a relativity of 0.63 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers loss cost.
- (e) The loss costs for Specified Causes of Loss were calculated by a relativity of 0.68 to the Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers Specified Causes of Loss loss costs.

VERISK

OREGON
 AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY INSURANCE - TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND TRAILERS (A)
 DETERMINATION OF STATEWIDE ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES
 SINGLE LIMIT LIABILITY COVERAGE

ACCIDENT YEAR ENDING	(1) AGGREGATE LOSS COST AT CURRENT LEVEL (B)	(2) \$100,000 INCURRED LOSSES (C)	(3) EXPERIENCE RATIO (2) / (1)	(4) ACCIDENT YEAR WEIGHTS	(5) NUMBER OF INCURRED CLAIMS
06/30/20	\$35,972,226	\$39,486,341	1.098	20%	2,450
06/30/21	\$35,414,363	\$31,415,141	0.887	30%	2,023
06/30/22	\$35,012,712	\$33,896,917	0.968	50%	2,062
(6)	AVERAGE EXPERIENCE RATIO (SUM OF (3)*(4)).				0.970
(7)	EXPECTED EXPERIENCE RATIO (D).				1.140
(8)	CREDIBILITY (E).				0.75
(9)	CREDIBILITY WEIGHTED EXPERIENCE RATIO: ((6) * (8)) + ((7) * (1.000- (8))).				1.013
(10)	INDICATED PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL ((9) - 1.000).				1.3%
(11)	FILED CHANGE.				0.0%
(A)	TRUCK, TRACTOR, AND TRAILER EXPERIENCE IS FOR VEHICLES WRITTEN IN ACCORDANCE WITH RULE 222 OF THE COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL, DIVISION 1, AUTOMOBILE.				
(B)	THE AGGREGATE LOSS COST AT CURRENT LEVEL IS CALCULATED BY EXTENDING EXPOSURES BY THE CURRENT LOSS COSTS FROM THE LAST REVISION.				
(C)	LOSSES INCLUDE ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES FOR BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY. SEE FOLLOWING PAGE.				
(D)	EXPECTED EXPERIENCE RATIO IS EQUAL TO THE COMBINED TREND FACTOR SHOWN ON THE FOLLOWING PAGE, DIVIDED BY THE PREMIUM TREND FACTOR, PROJECTED FOR M YEARS. THE PERIOD M IS EQUAL TO THE NUMBER OF YEARS FROM ONE YEAR BEYOND THE IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF THE LAST REVISION TO ONE YEAR BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF 05/01/24 WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSES OF TRENDING, SUBJECT TO A MAXIMUM OF THE N-VALUE CORRESPONDING TO THE LATEST YEAR SHOWN ON THE FOLLOWING PAGE, FOOTNOTE B. IN THIS REVISION, THE PERIOD M IS 1.583 YEAR(S).				
(E)	CREDIBILITY IS BASED ON A 3 YEAR TOTAL OF CLAIMS FOR B.I. AND P.D. SHOWN IN COLUMN (5). THE STANDARD FOR FULL CREDIBILITY IS 11,500 CLAIMS (SEE CREDIBILITY TABLES IN SECTION C).				

VERISK

OREGON
TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND TRAILERS
AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY INSURANCE
DETERMINATION OF SINGLE LIMIT LOSSES

	ACC. YEAR ENDING	BODILY INJURY	PROPERTY DAMAGE	COMBINED
(1) INCURRED LOSSES AND ALLOCATED LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES				
	06/30/20	\$11,909,968	\$10,338,976	
	06/30/21	\$8,922,409	\$9,279,852	
	06/30/22	\$8,348,841	\$10,532,087	
(2) DEVELOPED LOSSES AND ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES (A)				
	06/30/20	\$13,673,477	\$11,515,965	
	06/30/21	\$11,336,322	\$10,438,813	
	06/30/22	\$13,177,226	\$12,394,423	
(3) SELECTED ANNUAL LOSS TREND (SEE TREND EXHIBIT IN SECTION C)				
		8.1%	9.6%	8.8%
(4) TRENDING LOSSES AND ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES (B)				
	06/30/20	\$20,715,318	\$18,771,023	\$39,486,341
	06/30/21	\$15,882,187	\$15,532,954	\$31,415,141
	06/30/22	\$17,077,685	\$16,819,232	\$33,896,917
(A) INCURRED LOSSES AND ALLOCATED LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES ARE ADJUSTED BY THE FOLLOWING FACTORS:				
1 - UNALLOCATED LOSS ADJUSTMENT FACTORS:				
		B.I. 1.065	P.D. 1.105	
2 - LOSS DEVELOPMENT FACTORS:				
	YEAR ENDING	B.I.	P.D.	
	06/30/20	1.078	1.008	
	06/30/21	1.193	1.018	
	06/30/22	1.482	1.065	
(B) TRENDING LOSSES ARE EQUAL TO (2) * ((1.0 + (3)) ** N), WHERE N IS EQUAL TO THE NUMBER OF YEARS PROJECTION FROM THE AVERAGE DATE OF ACCIDENT TO ONE YEAR BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF 05/01/24 WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSE OF TRENDING.				
	YEAR ENDING	AVERAGE DATE OF ACCIDENT	PROJECTION PERIOD	
	06/30/20	1/1/20	5.333	
	06/30/21	1/1/21	4.333	
	06/30/22	1/1/22	3.333	

VERISK

OREGON
TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND TRAILERS
AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY INSURANCE
DETERMINATION OF LIABILITY TRENDED AGGREGATE LOSS COSTS

	ACC. YEAR ENDING	AGGREGATE LOSS COSTS
(1) AGGREGATE LOSS COSTS AT CURRENT LEVEL		
	06/30/20	\$35,580,837
	06/30/21	\$35,098,477
	06/30/22	\$34,769,327
(2) SELECTED ANNUAL PREMIUM TREND (SEE TREND EXHIBIT IN SECTION C)		
		0.2%
(3) TRENDED AGGREGATE LOSS COSTS AT CURRENT LEVEL (A)		
	06/30/20	\$35,972,226
	06/30/21	\$35,414,363
	06/30/22	\$35,012,712
(A) TRENDED AGGREGATE LOSS COSTS ARE EQUAL TO (1) * ((1.0 + (2)) ** N), WHERE N IS EQUAL TO THE NUMBER OF YEARS PROJECTION FROM THE AVERAGE DATE OF WRITING TO SIX MONTHS BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF 05/01/24 WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSE OF TRENDING.		
YEAR ENDING	AVERAGE DATE OF WRITING	PROJECTION PERIOD
06/30/20	7/1/19	5.333
06/30/21	7/1/20	4.333
06/30/22	7/1/21	3.333

VERISK

OREGON
AUTOMOBILE PHYSICAL DAMAGE INSURANCE - TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS (A)
DETERMINATION OF STATEWIDE ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

COVERAGE	ACCIDENT YEAR	(1) AGGREGATE LOSS COST AT CURRENT LEVEL (B)	(2) INCURRED LOSSES (C)	(3) EXPERIENCE RATIO (2) / (1)	(4) ACCIDENT YEAR WEIGHTS	(5) NUMBER OF PAID CLAIMS
O.T.C.	ENDING					
	06/30/18	\$5,898,619	\$6,526,621	1.106	10%	958
	06/30/19	\$5,817,366	\$6,803,301	1.169	15%	979
	06/30/20	\$5,671,456	\$6,551,173	1.155	20%	892
	06/30/21	\$5,396,508	\$9,222,109	1.709	25%	1,204
	06/30/22	\$5,233,719	\$7,954,206	1.520	30%	1,100
COLL.	06/30/20	\$11,385,224	\$16,855,090	1.480	20%	1,156
	06/30/21	\$11,282,782	\$17,364,155	1.539	30%	1,144
	06/30/22	\$11,171,372	\$22,666,071	2.029	50%	1,278

		O.T.C.	COLLISION
(6)	AVERAGE EXPERIENCE RATIO (SUM OF (3)*(4)).	1.400	1.773
(7)	EXPECTED EXPERIENCE RATIO (D).	1.095	1.126
(8)	CREDIBILITY (E).	0.65	0.85
(9)	CREDIBILITY WEIGHTED EXPERIENCE RATIO: ((6) * (8)) + ((7) * (1.000- (8))) .	1.293	1.676
(10)	INDICATED PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL ((9) - 1.000) .	29.3%	67.6%
(11)	FILED CHANGE.	29.3%	50.0%
(A)	TRUCK, TRACTOR AND TRAILER EXPERIENCE IS FOR VEHICLES WRITTEN IN ACCORDANCE WITH RULE 222 OF THE COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL, DIVISION 1, AUTOMOBILE.		
(B)	THE AGGREGATE LOSS COST AT CURRENT LEVEL IS CALCULATED BY EXTENDING EXPOSURES BY THE CURRENT LOSS COSTS AND ADJUSTING TO A PROSPECTIVE VVF LEVEL BY THE APPLICATION OF VVF TREND FACTORS. (SEE SUBSEQUENT PAGE) .		
(C)	LOSSES INCLUDE ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES FOR O.T.C. AND COLL. SEE FOLLOWING PAGE.		
(D)	EXPECTED EXPERIENCE RATIO IS EQUAL TO THE LOSS TREND FACTOR DIVIDED BY THE VVF TREND FACTOR, PROJECTED FOR M YEARS. THE PERIOD M IS EQUAL TO THE NUMBER OF YEARS FROM ONE YEAR BEYOND THE IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF THE LAST REVISION TO ONE YEAR BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF 05/01/24 WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSES OF TRENDING, SUBJECT TO A MAXIMUM OF THE N-VALUE CORRESPONDING TO THE LATEST YEAR SHOWN ON THE FOLLOWING PAGE, FOOTNOTE B. IN THIS REVISION, THE PERIOD M IS 1.583 YEAR(S) .		
(E)	CREDIBILITY IS BASED ON A 5 YEAR TOTAL OF CLAIMS FOR O.T.C. AND A 3 YEAR TOTAL OF CLAIMS FOR COLLISION SHOWN IN COLUMN (5) . THE STANDARDS FOR FULL CREDIBILITY ARE 11,000 CLAIMS FOR O.T.C. AND 4,500 CLAIMS FOR COLLISION (SEE CREDIBILITY TABLES IN SECTION C) .		

VERISK

OREGON
TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS
AUTOMOBILE PHYSICAL DAMAGE INSURANCE
DETERMINATION OF PHYSICAL DAMAGE LOSSES

	ACC. YEAR ENDING	O.T.C	COLLISION
(1) PAID LOSSES	06/30/18	\$3,300,023	----
	06/30/19	\$3,714,606	----
	06/30/20	\$3,860,284	\$9,023,646
	06/30/21	\$5,854,521	\$10,297,339
	06/30/22	\$5,287,391	\$15,195,314
(2) DEVELOPED LOSSES AND	06/30/18	\$3,712,526	----
ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT	06/30/19	\$4,178,932	----
EXPENSES (A)	06/30/20	\$4,347,162	\$10,141,450
	06/30/21	\$6,606,095	\$11,491,830
	06/30/22	\$6,156,506	\$16,496,413
(3) SELECTED ANNUAL LOSS			
TREND (SEE TREND		8.0%	10.0%
EXHIBIT IN SECTION C)			
(4) TRENDED LOSSES AND	06/30/18	\$6,526,621	----
ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT	06/30/19	\$6,803,301	----
EXPENSES (B)	06/30/20	\$6,551,173	\$16,855,090
	06/30/21	\$9,222,109	\$17,364,155
	06/30/22	\$7,954,206	\$22,666,071
(A) PAID LOSSES ARE ADJUSTED BY THE FOLLOWING:			
1 - LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSE FACTORS:			
	O.T.C	COLL.	
	1.125	1.125	
2 - LOSS DEVELOPMENT FACTORS:			
	YEAR ENDING	O.T.C.	COLL.
	06/30/18	1.000	-----
	06/30/19	1.000	-----
	06/30/20	1.001	0.999
	06/30/21	1.003	0.992
	06/30/22	1.035	0.965

(B) TRENDED LOSSES ARE EQUAL TO (2) * ((1.0 + (3)) ** N), WHERE N IS EQUAL TO THE NUMBER OF YEARS PROJECTION FROM THE AVERAGE DATE OF ACCIDENT TO ONE YEAR BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF 05/01/24 WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSE OF TRENDING BOTH OTC AND COLLISION.

YEAR ENDING	AVERAGE DATE OF ACCIDENT	PROJECTION PERIOD OTC	PROJECTION PERIOD COLL
06/30/18	1/1/18	7.333	-----
06/30/19	1/1/19	6.333	-----
06/30/20	1/1/20	5.333	5.333
06/30/21	1/1/21	4.333	4.333
06/30/22	1/1/22	3.333	3.333

VERISK

OREGON
TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS
AUTOMOBILE PHYSICAL DAMAGE INSURANCE
DETERMINATION OF PHYSICAL DAMAGE TRENDED
AGGREGATE LOSS COSTS

	ACC. YEAR ENDING	O.T.C	COLLISION
(1) AGGREGATE LOSS COSTS	06/30/18	\$5,102,612	----
AT CURRENT LEVEL	06/30/19	\$5,129,952	----
	06/30/20	\$5,104,821	\$10,247,726
	06/30/21	\$4,950,925	\$10,351,176
	06/30/22	\$4,900,486	\$10,460,086
(2) SELECTED ANNUAL VVF			
TREND (SEE TREND		2.0%	2.0%
EXHIBIT IN SECTION C)			
(3) TRENDED AGGREGATE	06/30/18	\$5,898,619	----
LOSS COSTS AT	06/30/19	\$5,817,366	----
CURRENT LEVEL (A)	06/30/20	\$5,671,456	\$11,385,224
	06/30/21	\$5,396,508	\$11,282,782
	06/30/22	\$5,233,719	\$11,171,372

(A) TRENDED AGGREGATE LOSS COSTS ARE EQUAL TO (1) * ((1.0 + (2)) ** N),
WHERE N IS EQUAL TO THE NUMBER OF YEARS PROJECTION FROM THE AVERAGE DATE OF
WRITING TO SIX MONTHS BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF
05/01/24 WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSE OF TRENDING BOTH OTC
AND COLLISION.

YEAR ENDING	AVERAGE DATE OF WRITING	PROJECTION PERIOD OTC	PROJECTION PERIOD COLL
06/30/18	7/1/17	7.333	-----
06/30/19	7/1/18	6.333	-----
06/30/20	7/1/19	5.333	5.333
06/30/21	7/1/20	4.333	4.333
06/30/22	7/1/21	3.333	3.333

VERISK

OREGON
 AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY INSURANCE - PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES (A)
 DETERMINATION OF STATEWIDE ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES
 SINGLE LIMIT LIABILITY COVERAGE

	(1) AGGREGATE	(2) \$100,000	(3)	(4)	(5)
ACCIDENT YEAR ENDING	LOSS COST AT CURRENT LEVEL (B)	INCURRED LOSSES (C)	EXPERIENCE RATIO (2) / (1)	ACCIDENT YEAR WEIGHTS	NUMBER OF INCURRED CLAIMS
06/30/18	\$4,607,027	\$6,960,271	1.511	10%	481
06/30/19	\$4,746,345	\$7,561,141	1.593	15%	492
06/30/20	\$4,630,401	\$4,613,846	0.996	20%	381
06/30/21	\$4,309,176	\$3,503,830	0.813	25%	274
06/30/22	\$4,283,349	\$4,107,852	0.959	30%	291
(6)	AVERAGE EXPERIENCE RATIO (SUM OF (3) * (4)).				1.080
(7)	EXPECTED EXPERIENCE RATIO (D).				1.143
(8)	CREDIBILITY (E).				0.40
(9)	CREDIBILITY WEIGHTED EXPERIENCE RATIO: ((6) * (8)) + ((7) * (1.000 - (8))).				1.118
(10)	INDICATED PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL ((9) - 1.000).				11.8%
(11)	FILED CHANGE.				0.0%
(A)	PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPE EXPERIENCE IS FOR VEHICLES WRITTEN IN ACCORDANCE WITH RULE 232 OF THE COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL, DIVISION 1, AUTOMOBILE.				
(B)	THE AGGREGATE LOSS COST AT CURRENT LEVEL IS CALCULATED BY EXTENDING EXPOSURES BY THE CURRENT LOSS COSTS FROM THE LAST REVISION.				
(C)	LOSSES INCLUDE ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES FOR BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY. SEE FOLLOWING PAGE.				
(D)	EXPECTED EXPERIENCE RATIO IS EQUAL TO THE COMBINED TREND FACTOR SHOWN ON THE FOLLOWING PAGE, DIVIDED BY THE PREMIUM TREND FACTOR, PROJECTED FOR M YEARS. THE PERIOD M IS EQUAL TO THE NUMBER OF YEARS FROM ONE YEAR BEYOND THE IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF THE LAST REVISION TO ONE YEAR BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF 05/01/24 WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSES OF TRENDING, SUBJECT TO A MAXIMUM OF THE N-VALUE CORRESPONDING TO THE LATEST YEAR SHOWN ON THE FOLLOWING PAGE, FOOTNOTE B. IN THIS REVISION, THE PERIOD M IS 1.583 YEAR(S).				
(E)	CREDIBILITY IS BASED ON A 5 YEAR TOTAL OF CLAIMS FOR B.I. AND P.D. SHOWN IN COLUMN (5). THE STANDARD FOR FULL CREDIBILITY IS 11,500 CLAIMS (SEE CREDIBILITY TABLES IN SECTION C).				

VERISK

OREGON
PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES
AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY INSURANCE
DETERMINATION OF SINGLE LIMIT LOSSES

	ACC. YEAR ENDING	BODILY INJURY	PROPERTY DAMAGE	COMBINED
(1) INCURRED LOSSES AND	06/30/18	\$2,120,923	\$1,344,918	
ALLOCATED LOSS	06/30/19	\$2,267,404	\$1,764,401	
ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES	06/30/20	\$1,380,996	\$1,220,660	
	06/30/21	\$1,109,376	\$952,717	
	06/30/22	\$1,108,851	\$1,162,875	
(2) DEVELOPED LOSSES AND	06/30/18	\$2,285,888	\$1,487,621	
ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT	06/30/19	\$2,484,814	\$1,953,562	
EXPENSES (A)	06/30/20	\$1,588,422	\$1,354,225	
	06/30/21	\$1,370,523	\$1,064,333	
	06/30/22	\$1,711,162	\$1,392,915	
(3) SELECTED ANNUAL LOSS				
TREND (SEE TREND		8.1%	9.6%	8.8%
EXHIBIT IN SECTION C)				
(4) TRENDED LOSSES AND	06/30/18	\$4,046,022	\$2,914,250	\$6,960,271
ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT	06/30/19	\$4,070,125	\$3,491,015	\$7,561,141
EXPENSES (B)	06/30/20	\$2,406,459	\$2,207,387	\$4,613,846
	06/30/21	\$1,920,103	\$1,583,728	\$3,503,830
	06/30/22	\$2,217,666	\$1,890,186	\$4,107,852

(A) INCURRED LOSSES AND ALLOCATED LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES ARE ADJUSTED
BY THE FOLLOWING FACTORS:

- 1 - UNALLOCATED LOSS ADJUSTMENT FACTORS: B.I. 1.065 P.D. 1.105
2 - LOSS DEVELOPMENT FACTORS:

YEAR ENDING	B.I.	P.D.
06/30/18	1.012	1.001
06/30/19	1.029	1.002
06/30/20	1.080	1.004
06/30/21	1.160	1.011
06/30/22	1.449	1.084

(B) TRENDED LOSSES ARE EQUAL TO (2) * ((1.0 + (3)) ** N), WHERE N IS EQUAL TO
THE NUMBER OF YEARS PROJECTION FROM THE AVERAGE DATE OF ACCIDENT TO ONE
YEAR BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF 05/01/24
WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSE OF TRENDING.

YEAR ENDING	AVERAGE DATE OF ACCIDENT	PROJECTION PERIOD
06/30/18	1/1/18	7.333
06/30/19	1/1/19	6.333
06/30/20	1/1/20	5.333
06/30/21	1/1/21	4.333
06/30/22	1/1/22	3.333

VERISK

OREGON
PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES
AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY INSURANCE
DETERMINATION OF LIABILITY TRENDED AGGREGATE LOSS COSTS

	ACC. YEAR ENDING	AGGREGATE LOSS COSTS
(1) AGGREGATE LOSS COSTS	06/30/18	\$4,607,027
AT CURRENT LEVEL	06/30/19	\$4,746,345
	06/30/20	\$4,630,401
	06/30/21	\$4,309,176
	06/30/22	\$4,283,349
(2) SELECTED ANNUAL PREMIUM		
TREND (SEE TREND		0.0%
EXHIBIT IN SECTION C)		
(3) TRENDED AGGREGATE	06/30/18	\$4,607,027
LOSS COSTS AT	06/30/19	\$4,746,345
CURRENT LEVEL (A)	06/30/20	\$4,630,401
	06/30/21	\$4,309,176
	06/30/22	\$4,283,349

(A) TRENDED AGGREGATE LOSS COSTS ARE EQUAL TO $(1) * ((1.0 + (2)) ** N)$,
WHERE N IS EQUAL TO THE NUMBER OF YEARS PROJECTION FROM THE AVERAGE DATE OF
WRITING TO SIX MONTHS BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF
05/01/24 WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSE OF TRENDING.

YEAR ENDING	AVERAGE DATE OF WRITING	PROJECTION PERIOD
06/30/18	7/1/17	7.333
06/30/19	7/1/18	6.333
06/30/20	7/1/19	5.333
06/30/21	7/1/20	4.333
06/30/22	7/1/21	3.333

VERISK

OREGON
 AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY INSURANCE - PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES (A)
 DETERMINATION OF STATEWIDE ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES
 PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION

ACCIDENT YEAR ENDING	(1) AGGREGATE LOSS COST AT CURRENT LEVEL (B)	(2) INCURRED LOSSES (C)	(3) EXPERIENCE RATIO (2) / (1)	(4) ACCIDENT YEAR WEIGHTS	(5) NUMBER OF INCURRED CLAIMS
06/30/18	\$368,159	\$226,151	0.614	10%	47
06/30/19	\$391,904	\$247,471	0.631	15%	44
06/30/20	\$380,233	\$170,957	0.450	20%	32
06/30/21	\$345,154	\$108,359	0.314	25%	16
06/30/22	\$351,086	\$150,399	0.428	30%	32
(6)	AVERAGE EXPERIENCE RATIO (SUM OF (3) * (4)).				0.453
(7)	EXPECTED EXPERIENCE RATIO (D).				1.053
(8)	CREDIBILITY (E).				0.20
(9)	CREDIBILITY WEIGHTED EXPERIENCE RATIO: ((6) * (8)) + ((7) * (1.000 - (8))).				0.933
(10)	INDICATED PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL ((9) - 1.000).				-6.7%
(11)	FILED CHANGE.				-20.0%
(A)	PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPE EXPERIENCE IS FOR VEHICLES WRITTEN IN ACCORDANCE WITH RULE 232 OF THE COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL, DIVISION 1, AUTOMOBILE, ELIGIBLE FOR FIRST PARTY COVERAGE.				
(B)	THE AGGREGATE LOSS COST AT CURRENT LEVEL IS CALCULATED BY EXTENDING EXPOSURES BY THE CURRENT LOSS COSTS FROM THE LAST REVISION.				
(C)	LOSSES INCLUDE ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES FOR PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION. SEE FOLLOWING PAGE.				
(D)	EXPECTED EXPERIENCE RATIO IS EQUAL TO THE TREND FACTOR SHOWN ON THE FOLLOWING PAGE, PROJECTED FOR M YEARS. THE PERIOD M IS EQUAL TO THE NUMBER OF YEARS FROM ONE YEAR BEYOND THE IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF THE LAST REVISION TO ONE YEAR BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF 05/01/24 WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSES OF TRENDING, SUBJECT TO A MAXIMUM OF THE N-VALUE CORRESPONDING TO THE LATEST YEAR SHOWN ON THE FOLLOWING PAGE, FOOTNOTE B. IN THIS REVISION, THE PERIOD M IS 1.583 YEAR(S).				
(E)	CREDIBILITY IS BASED ON A 5 YEAR TOTAL OF CLAIMS FOR PIP SHOWN IN COLUMN (5). THE STANDARD FOR FULL CREDIBILITY IS 3,000 CLAIMS (SEE CREDIBILITY TABLES IN SECTION C).				

VERISK

OREGON
PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES
AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY INSURANCE
DETERMINATION OF PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION LOSSES

	ACC. YEAR ENDING	PIP
(1) INCURRED LOSSES AND	06/30/18	\$167,335
ALLOCATED LOSS	06/30/19	\$189,224
ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES	06/30/20	\$136,508
	06/30/21	\$115,251
	06/30/22	\$194,429
(2) DEVELOPED LOSSES AND	06/30/18	\$178,212
ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT	06/30/19	\$201,524
EXPENSES (A)	06/30/20	\$143,782
	06/30/21	\$94,143
	06/30/22	\$135,008
(3) SELECTED ANNUAL LOSS TREND (SEE TREND EXHIBIT IN SECTION C)		3.3%
(4) TRENDED LOSSES AND	06/30/18	\$226,151
ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT	06/30/19	\$247,471
EXPENSES (B)	06/30/20	\$170,957
	06/30/21	\$108,359
	06/30/22	\$150,399

(A) INCURRED LOSSES AND ALLOCATED LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES ARE ADJUSTED
BY THE FOLLOWING FACTORS:

- 1 - UNALLOCATED LOSS ADJUSTMENT FACTORS: 1.065
2 - LOSS DEVELOPMENT FACTORS:

YEAR ENDING	PIP
06/30/18	1.000
06/30/19	1.000
06/30/20	0.989
06/30/21	0.767
06/30/22	0.652

(B) TRENDED LOSSES ARE EQUAL TO (2) * ((1.0 + (3)) ** N), WHERE N IS EQUAL TO
THE NUMBER OF YEARS PROJECTION FROM THE AVERAGE DATE OF ACCIDENT TO ONE
YEAR BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF 05/01/24
WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSE OF TRENDING.

YEAR ENDING	AVERAGE DATE OF ACCIDENT	PROJECTION PERIOD
06/30/18	1/1/18	7.333
06/30/19	1/1/19	6.333
06/30/20	1/1/20	5.333
06/30/21	1/1/21	4.333
06/30/22	1/1/22	3.333

VERISK

OREGON
AUTOMOBILE PHYSICAL DAMAGE INSURANCE - PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES (A)
DETERMINATION OF STATEWIDE ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES

		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
		AGGREGATE				
COVERAGE	ACCIDENT YEAR	LOSS COST AT	INCURRED	EXPERIENCE		NUMBER OF
O.T.C	ENDING	CURRENT	LOSSES	RATIO	ACCIDENT	PAID
		LEVEL (B)	(C)	(2) / (1)	YEAR WEIGHTS	CLAIMS
	06/30/18	\$846,567	\$1,185,336	1.400	10%	286
	06/30/19	\$806,440	\$859,360	1.066	15%	289
	06/30/20	\$841,591	\$817,339	0.971	20%	213
	06/30/21	\$770,611	\$1,419,600	1.842	25%	287
	06/30/22	\$746,255	\$981,015	1.315	30%	276
COLL.	06/30/18	\$2,603,533	\$3,991,760	1.533	10%	397
	06/30/19	\$2,477,517	\$3,700,488	1.494	15%	434
	06/30/20	\$2,501,830	\$2,749,068	1.099	20%	308
	06/30/21	\$2,433,751	\$2,220,343	0.912	25%	283
	06/30/22	\$2,313,677	\$3,267,449	1.412	30%	322
					O.T.C.	COLLISION
(6)	AVERAGE EXPERIENCE RATIO (SUM OF (3)*(4)).				1.350	1.249
(7)	EXPECTED EXPERIENCE RATIO (D).				1.090	1.144
(8)	CREDIBILITY (E).				0.35	0.70
(9)	CREDIBILITY WEIGHTED EXPERIENCE RATIO: ((6) * (8)) + ((7) * (1.000- (8))) .				1.181	1.218
(10)	INDICATED PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL ((9) - 1.000) .				18.1%	21.8%
(11)	FILED CHANGE.				18.1%	21.8%
(A)	PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPE EXPERIENCE IS FOR VEHICLES WRITTEN IN ACCORDANCE WITH RULE 232 OF THE COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL, DIVISION 1, AUTOMOBILE.					
(B)	THE AGGREGATE LOSS COST AT CURRENT LEVEL IS CALCULATED BY EXTENDING EXPOSURES BY THE CURRENT LOSS COSTS AND ADJUSTING TO A PROSPECTIVE VVF LEVEL BY THE APPLICATION OF VVF TREND FACTORS. (SEE SUBSEQUENT PAGE) .					
(C)	LOSSES INCLUDE ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES FOR O.T.C. AND COLL. SEE FOLLOWING PAGE.					
(D)	EXPECTED EXPERIENCE RATIO IS EQUAL TO THE LOSS TREND FACTOR DIVIDED BY THE VVF TREND FACTOR, PROJECTED FOR M YEARS. THE PERIOD M IS EQUAL TO THE NUMBER OF YEARS FROM ONE YEAR BEYOND THE IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF THE LAST REVISION TO ONE YEAR BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF 05/01/24 WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSES OF TRENDING, SUBJECT TO A MAXIMUM OF THE N-VALUE CORRESPONDING TO THE LATEST YEAR SHOWN ON THE FOLLOWING PAGE, FOOTNOTE B. IN THIS REVISION, THE PERIOD M IS 1.583 YEAR(S) .					
(E)	CREDIBILITY IS BASED ON A 5 YEAR TOTAL OF CLAIMS FOR O.T.C. AND A 5 YEAR TOTAL OF CLAIMS FOR COLLISION SHOWN IN COLUMN (5) . THE STANDARDS FOR FULL CREDIBILITY ARE 8,500 CLAIMS FOR O.T.C. AND 3,500 CLAIMS FOR COLLISION (SEE CREDIBILITY TABLES IN SECTION C) .					

VERISK

OREGON
PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES
AUTOMOBILE PHYSICAL DAMAGE INSURANCE
DETERMINATION OF PHYSICAL DAMAGE LOSSES

	ACC. YEAR ENDING	O.T.C	COLLISION
(1) PAID LOSSES	06/30/18	\$620,148	\$1,763,534
	06/30/19	\$483,160	\$1,798,427
	06/30/20	\$493,898	\$1,471,758
	06/30/21	\$923,340	\$1,315,388
	06/30/22	\$671,575	\$2,229,776
(2) DEVELOPED LOSSES AND	06/30/18	\$697,667	\$1,983,976
ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT	06/30/19	\$543,555	\$2,023,230
EXPENSES (A)	06/30/20	\$555,635	\$1,654,072
	06/30/21	\$1,037,719	\$1,469,453
	06/30/22	\$770,632	\$2,378,056
(3) SELECTED ANNUAL LOSS TREND (SEE TREND EXHIBIT IN SECTION C)		7.5%	10.0%
(4) TRENDED LOSSES AND	06/30/18	\$1,185,336	\$3,991,760
ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT	06/30/19	\$859,360	\$3,700,488
EXPENSES (B)	06/30/20	\$817,339	\$2,749,068
	06/30/21	\$1,419,600	\$2,220,343
	06/30/22	\$981,015	\$3,267,449
(A) PAID LOSSES ARE ADJUSTED BY THE FOLLOWING:			
1 - LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSE FACTORS:			
	O.T.C	COLL.	
	1.125	1.125	
2 - LOSS DEVELOPMENT FACTORS:			
	YEAR ENDING	O.T.C.	COLL.
	06/30/18	1.000	1.000
	06/30/19	1.000	1.000
	06/30/20	1.000	0.999
	06/30/21	0.999	0.993
	06/30/22	1.020	0.948

(B) TRENDED LOSSES ARE EQUAL TO (2) * ((1.0 + (3)) ** N), WHERE N IS EQUAL TO THE NUMBER OF YEARS PROJECTION FROM THE AVERAGE DATE OF ACCIDENT TO ONE YEAR BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF 05/01/24 WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSE OF TRENDING BOTH OTC AND COLLISION.

YEAR ENDING	AVERAGE DATE OF ACCIDENT	PROJECTION PERIOD OTC	PROJECTION PERIOD COLL
06/30/18	1/1/18	7.333	7.333
06/30/19	1/1/19	6.333	6.333
06/30/20	1/1/20	5.333	5.333
06/30/21	1/1/21	4.333	4.333
06/30/22	1/1/22	3.333	3.333

VERISK

OREGON
PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES
AUTOMOBILE PHYSICAL DAMAGE INSURANCE
DETERMINATION OF PHYSICAL DAMAGE TRENDED
AGGREGATE LOSS COSTS

	ACC. YEAR ENDING	O.T.C	COLLISION
(1) AGGREGATE LOSS COSTS	06/30/18	\$742,603	\$2,419,640
AT CURRENT LEVEL	06/30/19	\$720,036	\$2,326,307
	06/30/20	\$765,083	\$2,373,653
	06/30/21	\$713,529	\$2,331,179
	06/30/22	\$703,351	\$2,237,599
(2) SELECTED ANNUAL VVF			
TREND (SEE TREND		1.8%	1.0%
EXHIBIT IN SECTION C)			
(3) TRENDED AGGREGATE	06/30/18	\$846,567	\$2,603,533
LOSS COSTS AT	06/30/19	\$806,440	\$2,477,517
CURRENT LEVEL (A)	06/30/20	\$841,591	\$2,501,830
	06/30/21	\$770,611	\$2,433,751
	06/30/22	\$746,255	\$2,313,677
(A) TRENDED AGGREGATE LOSS COSTS ARE EQUAL TO (1) * ((1.0 + (2)) ** N),			
WHERE N IS EQUAL TO THE NUMBER OF YEARS PROJECTION FROM THE AVERAGE DATE OF			
WRITING TO SIX MONTHS BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF			
05/01/24 WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSE OF TRENDING BOTH OTC			
AND COLLISION.			

YEAR ENDING	AVERAGE DATE OF WRITING	PROJECTION PERIOD OTC	PROJECTION PERIOD COLL
06/30/18	7/1/17	7.333	7.333
06/30/19	7/1/18	6.333	6.333
06/30/20	7/1/19	5.333	5.333
06/30/21	7/1/20	4.333	4.333
06/30/22	7/1/21	3.333	3.333

VERISK

OREGON
 AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY INSURANCE - AUTO DEALERS (A)
 DETERMINATION OF STATEWIDE ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES
 SINGLE LIMIT LIABILITY COVERAGE

ACCIDENT YEAR ENDING	(1) AGGREGATE LOSS COST AT CURRENT LEVEL (B)	(2) \$100,000 INCURRED LOSSES (C)	(3) EXPERIENCE RATIO (2) / (1)	(4) ACCIDENT YEAR WEIGHTS	(5) NUMBER OF INCURRED CLAIMS
06/30/18	\$380,872	\$582,175	1.529	10%	32
06/30/19	\$388,912	\$798,591	2.053	15%	26
06/30/20	\$494,898	\$243,500	0.492	20%	18
06/30/21	\$477,768	\$245,956	0.515	25%	9
06/30/22	\$524,964	\$531,354	1.012	30%	22
(6)	AVERAGE EXPERIENCE RATIO (SUM OF (3) * (4)).				0.992
(7)	EXPECTED EXPERIENCE RATIO (D).				1.312
(8)	CREDIBILITY (E).				0.05
(9)	CREDIBILITY WEIGHTED EXPERIENCE RATIO: ((6) * (8)) + ((7) * (1.000 - (8))).				1.296
(10)	INDICATED PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL ((9) - 1.000).				29.6%
(11)	FILED CHANGE.				0.0%
(A)	AUTO DEALERS EXPERIENCE IS FOR ALL AUTO DEALERS RISKS WRITTEN IN ACCORDANCE WITH RULE 248 OF THE COMMERCIAL LINES MANUAL, DIVISION 1, AUTOMOBILE.				
(B)	THE AGGREGATE LOSS COST AT CURRENT LEVEL IS CALCULATED BY EXTENDING EXPOSURES BY THE CURRENT LOSS COSTS FROM THE LAST REVISION.				
(C)	LOSSES INCLUDE ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES FOR BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY. SEE FOLLOWING PAGE.				
(D)	EXPECTED EXPERIENCE RATIO IS EQUAL TO THE COMBINED TREND FACTOR SHOWN ON THE FOLLOWING PAGE, PROJECTED FOR M YEARS. THE PERIOD M IS EQUAL TO THE NUMBER OF YEARS FROM ONE YEAR BEYOND THE IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF THE LAST REVISION TO ONE YEAR BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF 05/01/24 WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSES OF TRENDING, SUBJECT TO A MAXIMUM OF THE N-VALUE CORRESPONDING TO THE LATEST YEAR SHOWN ON THE FOLLOWING PAGE, FOOTNOTE B. IN THIS REVISION, THE PERIOD M IS 3.333 YEAR(S).				
(E)	CREDIBILITY IS BASED ON A 5 YEAR TOTAL OF CLAIMS FOR B.I. AND P.D. SHOWN IN COLUMN (5). THE STANDARD FOR FULL CREDIBILITY IS 11,500 CLAIMS (SEE CREDIBILITY TABLES IN SECTION C).				

VERISK

OREGON
 AUTO DEALERS
 AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY INSURANCE
 DETERMINATION OF SINGLE LIMIT LOSSES

	ACC. YEAR ENDING	BODILY INJURY	PROPERTY DAMAGE	COMBINED
(1) INCURRED LOSSES AND	06/30/18	\$78,519	\$199,557	
ALLOCATED LOSS	06/30/19	\$329,866	\$101,664	
ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES	06/30/20	\$28,767	\$103,531	
	06/30/21	\$78,867	\$53,635	
	06/30/22	\$146,500	\$95,386	
(2) DEVELOPED LOSSES AND	06/30/18	\$84,124	\$221,172	
ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT	06/30/19	\$362,900	\$114,248	
EXPENSES (A)	06/30/20	\$33,701	\$118,063	
	06/30/21	\$108,519	\$63,119	
	06/30/22	\$283,961	\$120,369	
(3) SELECTED ANNUAL LOSS				
TREND (SEE TREND		8.1%	9.6%	8.5%
EXHIBIT IN SECTION C)				
(4) TRENDED LOSSES AND	06/30/18	\$148,899	\$433,276	\$582,175
ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT	06/30/19	\$594,430	\$204,161	\$798,591
EXPENSES (B)	06/30/20	\$51,057	\$192,443	\$243,500
	06/30/21	\$152,035	\$93,921	\$245,956
	06/30/22	\$368,013	\$163,341	\$531,354

(A) INCURRED LOSSES AND ALLOCATED LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES ARE ADJUSTED
 BY THE FOLLOWING FACTORS:

- 1 - UNALLOCATED LOSS ADJUSTMENT FACTORS: B.I. 1.065 P.D. 1.105
 2 - LOSS DEVELOPMENT FACTORS:

YEAR ENDING	B.I.	P.D.
06/30/18	1.006	1.003
06/30/19	1.033	1.017
06/30/20	1.100	1.032
06/30/21	1.292	1.065
06/30/22	1.820	1.142

(B) TRENDED LOSSES ARE EQUAL TO (2) * ((1.0 + (3)) ** N), WHERE N IS EQUAL TO
 THE NUMBER OF YEARS PROJECTION FROM THE AVERAGE DATE OF ACCIDENT TO ONE
 YEAR BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF 05/01/24
 WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSE OF TRENDING.

YEAR ENDING	AVERAGE DATE OF ACCIDENT	PROJECTION PERIOD
06/30/18	1/1/18	7.333
06/30/19	1/1/19	6.333
06/30/20	1/1/20	5.333
06/30/21	1/1/21	4.333
06/30/22	1/1/22	3.333

VERISK

OREGON
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE
SINGLE LIMIT LIABILITY

DETERMINATION OF LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES BY TERRITORY
TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND TRAILERS (TTT)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
								BASE	BASE	BASE	
T	EARNED CAR	\$100000	EXPER LOSS					CLASS	CLASS	CLASS	ADV
E	YRS YR	UND	COST 5 YRS				INDEX	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS
R	ENDED	LOSS	END	EXPER		FORM	(6) TO	COST	COST	COST	COST
R	06/30/2022	COST	06/30/2022	RATIO	CRED	RATIO	STATE	PRES	IND*	REV**	CHG***
104	22983	209.15	276.69	1.323	0.40	1.248	1.038	240	252	249	3.8%
105	4338	310.28	337.36	1.087	0.15	1.181	0.983	307	306	302	-1.6%
106	17917	103.72	135.09	1.302	0.20	1.219	1.014	157	161	159	1.3%
110	10361	569.53	674.34	1.184	0.45	1.192	0.992	588	591	583	-0.9%
111	2812	566.43	621.72	1.098	0.20	1.178	0.980	527	523	516	-2.1%
112	6505	309.08	330.91	1.071	0.25	1.166	0.970	324	318	314	-3.1%
113	5809	321.42	474.87	1.477	0.25	1.268	1.055	355	379	375	5.6%
114	21467	284.96	337.61	1.185	0.35	1.193	0.993	372	374	369	-0.8%
115	1521	581.75	667.27	1.147	0.15	1.190	0.990	575	577	569	-1.0%
116	4932	512.33	596.84	1.165	0.25	1.190	0.990	547	549	542	-0.9%
117	2899	587.47	658.78	1.121	0.20	1.183	0.984	596	594	586	-1.7%
118	8795	418.85	499.98	1.194	0.30	1.197	0.996	488	492	486	-0.4%
119	2096	266.79	187.07	0.701	0.05	1.173	0.976	275	272	268	-2.5%
120	675	229.54	197.02	0.858	0.00	1.198	0.997	252	255	251	-0.4%
SW	113110	309.54	370.68	1.198		1.202					

* KEYED TO A STATEWIDE LOSS COST CHANGE OF 1.3 PERCENT.

** KEYED TO A STATEWIDE LOSS COST CHANGE OF 0.0 PERCENT.

*** PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN LOSS COST IS (COL 10/COL 8)

VERISK

OREGON
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE
SINGLE LIMIT LIABILITY

DETERMINATION OF LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES BY TERRITORY
PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES NOT SUBJECT TO NO FAULT

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
								BASE	BASE	BASE	
T	EARNED CAR	\$100000	EXPER LOSS					CLASS	CLASS	CLASS	ADV
E	YRS YR	UND	COST 5 YRS				INDEX	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS
R	ENDED	LOSS	END	EXPER		FORM	(6) TO	COST	COST	COST	COST
R	06/30/2022	COST	06/30/2022	RATIO	CRED	RATIO	STATE	PRES	IND*	REV**	CHG***
104	2640	200.27	263.16	1.314	0.15	1.202	1.014	217	246	220	1.4%
105	359	253.82	128.60	0.507	0.05	1.148	0.969	273	296	265	-2.9%
106	1557	178.71	170.77	0.956	0.10	1.159	0.978	197	215	193	-2.0%
110	2075	401.18	530.87	1.323	0.15	1.203	1.015	427	485	433	1.4%
111	717	364.26	581.30	1.596	0.10	1.223	1.032	384	443	396	3.1%
112	870	290.63	277.90	0.956	0.10	1.159	0.978	313	342	306	-2.2%
113	746	322.23	329.97	1.024	0.10	1.166	0.984	340	374	335	-1.5%
114	2424	280.1	300.82	1.074	0.10	1.171	0.988	303	335	299	-1.3%
115	203	370.98	624.81	1.684	0.05	1.207	1.019	399	454	407	2.0%
116	723	409.06	396.75	0.970	0.10	1.161	0.980	431	472	422	-2.1%
117	809	382.82	533.76	1.394	0.10	1.203	1.015	406	461	412	1.5%
118	956	385.83	458.42	1.188	0.10	1.183	0.998	412	460	411	-0.2%
119	179	323.93	200.84	0.620	0.00	1.182	0.997	352	392	351	-0.3%
120	37	320	17.58	0.055	0.00	1.182	0.997	339	378	338	-0.3%
SW	14295	299.64	354.15	1.182		1.185					

* KEYED TO A STATEWIDE LOSS COST CHANGE OF 11.8 PERCENT.

** KEYED TO A STATEWIDE LOSS COST CHANGE OF 0.0 PERCENT.

*** PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN LOSS COST IS (COL 10/COL 8)

VERISK

OREGON
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE
SINGLE LIMIT LIABILITY

DETERMINATION OF LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES BY TERRITORY
PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES SUBJECT TO NO FAULT

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
								BASE	BASE	BASE	
T	EARNED CAR	\$100000	EXPER LOSS					CLASS	CLASS	CLASS	ADV
E	YRS YR	UND	COST 5 YRS				INDEX	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS
R	ENDED	LOSS	END	EXPER		FORM	(6) TO	COST	COST	COST	COST
R	06/30/2022	COST	06/30/2022	RATIO	CRED	RATIO	STATE	PRES	IND*	REV**	CHG***
104	2640	200.27	263.16	1.314	0.15	1.202	1.014	217	246	220	1.4%
105	359	253.82	128.60	0.507	0.05	1.148	0.969	273	296	265	-2.9%
106	1557	178.71	170.77	0.956	0.10	1.159	0.978	197	215	193	-2.0%
110	2075	401.18	530.87	1.323	0.15	1.203	1.015	427	485	433	1.4%
111	717	364.26	581.30	1.596	0.10	1.223	1.032	384	443	396	3.1%
112	870	290.63	277.90	0.956	0.10	1.159	0.978	313	342	306	-2.2%
113	746	322.23	329.97	1.024	0.10	1.166	0.984	340	374	335	-1.5%
114	2424	280.1	300.82	1.074	0.10	1.171	0.988	303	335	299	-1.3%
115	203	370.98	624.81	1.684	0.05	1.207	1.019	399	454	407	2.0%
116	723	409.06	396.75	0.970	0.10	1.161	0.980	431	472	422	-2.1%
117	809	382.82	533.76	1.394	0.10	1.203	1.015	406	461	412	1.5%
118	956	385.83	458.42	1.188	0.10	1.183	0.998	412	460	411	-0.2%
119	179	323.93	200.84	0.620	0.00	1.182	0.997	352	392	351	-0.3%
120	37	320	17.58	0.055	0.00	1.182	0.997	339	378	338	-0.3%
SW	14295	299.64	354.15	1.182		1.185					

* KEYED TO A STATEWIDE LOSS COST CHANGE OF 11.8 PERCENT.

** KEYED TO A STATEWIDE LOSS COST CHANGE OF 0.0 PERCENT.

*** PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN LOSS COST IS (COL 10/COL 8)

VERISK

OREGON
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE
PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION

DETERMINATION OF LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES BY TERRITORY
PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES (PPT)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
								BASE	BASE	BASE	
T	EARNED CAR	P.I.P.	EXPER LOSS					CLASS	CLASS	CLASS	ADV
E	YRS YR	UND	COST 5 YRS				INDEX	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS
R	ENDED	LOSS	END	EXPER		FORM	(6) TO	COST	COST	COST	COST
R	06/30/2022	COST	06/30/2022	RATIO	CRED	RATIO	STATE	PRES	IND*	REV**	CHG***
104	1877	30	11.53	0.384	0.05	0.470	0.987	47	43	37	-21.3%
105	229	42.54	6.79	0.160	0.00	0.474	0.996	62	58	49	-21.0%
106	943	20.62	18.44	0.894	0.05	0.495	1.040	32	31	27	-15.6%
110	1572	38.78	18.99	0.490	0.05	0.475	0.998	64	60	51	-20.3%
111	542	27.68	11.79	0.426	0.00	0.474	0.996	46	43	37	-19.6%
112	647	23.97	4.47	0.186	0.05	0.460	0.966	41	37	32	-22.0%
113	484	38.79	23.99	0.618	0.05	0.481	1.011	60	57	49	-18.3%
114	1581	35.78	16.04	0.448	0.05	0.473	0.994	52	48	41	-21.2%
115	138	46.57	25.66	0.551	0.00	0.474	0.996	76	71	61	-19.7%
116	506	50.3	9.47	0.188	0.00	0.474	0.996	83	77	66	-20.5%
117	556	38.05	29.75	0.782	0.05	0.489	1.027	61	58	50	-18.0%
118	656	53.9	34.86	0.647	0.05	0.483	1.015	84	80	68	-19.0%
119	280	34.29	7.07	0.206	0.00	0.474	0.996	59	55	47	-20.3%
120	19	41.32	-0.19	-0.005	0.00	0.474	0.996	59	55	47	-20.3%
SW	10030	35.00	16.59	0.474		0.476					

* KEYED TO A STATEWIDE LOSS COST CHANGE OF -6.7 PERCENT.

** KEYED TO A STATEWIDE LOSS COST CHANGE OF -20.0 PERCENT.

*** PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN LOSS COST IS (COL 10/COL 8)

VERISK

OREGON
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE
SINGLE LIMIT LIABILITY

DETERMINATION OF LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES BY TERRITORY
AUTO DEALERS

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
			REV					CHANGES IN	BASE	BASE	
T	TTT ACC-YR		TTT	PRES AUTO		RATIO TO		TERRITORY	CLASS	CLASS	ADV
E	06/30/2022	AGG LCCL	BASE	DEALERS		STATEWIDE		RELATIVITY	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS
R	EARNED	YR ENDED	LOSS	BASE LOSS	AVERAGE	COLUMNS	REQ	ADJ	COST	COST	COST
R	EXPOS	06/30/2022	COST	COST	(3)	(4)	(5) / (6)	1.009	IND*	REV**	CHG***
104	22983	59836	249	184	0.707	0.643	1.100	1.110	265	204	10.9%
105	4338	4649	302	271	0.858	0.948	0.905	0.913	321	247	-8.9%
106	17917	10581	159	122	0.452	0.427	1.059	1.069	169	130	6.6%
110	10361	50348	583	518	1.656	1.811	0.914	0.922	619	478	-7.7%
111	2812	41417	516	476	1.466	1.664	0.881	0.889	548	423	-11.1%
112	6505	26055	314	293	0.892	1.024	0.871	0.879	334	258	-11.9%
113	5809	20289	375	279	1.065	0.976	1.091	1.101	398	307	10.0%
114	21467	89366	369	285	1.048	0.997	1.051	1.060	392	302	6.0%
115	1521	44836	569	490	1.616	1.713	0.943	0.951	604	466	-4.9%
116	4932	78659	542	446	1.540	1.559	0.988	0.997	576	445	-0.2%
117	2899	50221	586	492	1.665	1.720	0.968	0.977	623	481	-2.2%
118	8795	40944	486	382	1.381	1.336	1.034	1.043	516	398	4.2%
119	2096	7763	268	246	0.761	0.860	0.885	0.893	285	220	-10.6%
120	675	0	251	209	0.713	0.731	0.975	0.984	266	206	-1.4%
SW	113110	524964	352	286			0.991				

* KEYED TO A STATEWIDE LOSS COST CHANGE OF 29.6 PERCENT.

** KEYED TO A STATEWIDE LOSS COST CHANGE OF 0.0 PERCENT.

*** PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN LOSS COST IS (COL 10/COL 4)

VERISK

OREGON
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE
PHYSICAL DAMAGE - COMPREHENSIVE

DETERMINATION OF LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES BY TERRITORY
TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND TRAILERS (TTT)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
								BASE	BASE	BASE	
T	EARNED CAR		EXPER LOSS					CLASS	CLASS	CLASS	ADV
E	YRS YR	UND	COST 5 YRS				INDEX	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS
R	ENDED	LOSS	END	EXPER		FORM	(6) TO	COST	COST	COST	COST
R	06/30/2022	COST	06/30/2022	RATIO	CRED	RATIO	STATE	PRES	IND*	REV	CHG**
104	18732	65.93	87.72	1.331	0.30	1.386	0.982	94	119	119	26.6%
105	3179	58.73	87.16	1.484	0.10	1.417	1.004	76	99	99	30.3%
106	11867	62.24	74.27	1.193	0.25	1.355	0.960	103	128	128	24.3%
110	10262	59.23	110.35	1.863	0.25	1.523	1.079	82	114	114	39.0%
111	2979	59.64	59.02	0.990	0.10	1.367	0.969	77	96	96	24.7%
112	6010	44.81	56.53	1.262	0.15	1.387	0.983	66	84	84	27.3%
113	5311	47.29	74.22	1.569	0.15	1.433	1.016	63	83	83	31.7%
114	15126	54.64	82.29	1.506	0.20	1.428	1.012	83	109	109	31.3%
115	1524	55.72	113.18	2.031	0.05	1.440	1.021	69	91	91	31.9%
116	4995	47.96	51.82	1.080	0.10	1.376	0.975	64	81	81	26.6%
117	3039	45.18	76.59	1.695	0.10	1.438	1.019	63	83	83	31.7%
118	8303	42.45	62.29	1.467	0.15	1.418	1.005	64	83	83	29.7%
119	1488	69.44	59.80	0.861	0.05	1.382	0.979	95	120	120	26.3%
120	352	65.83	46.15	0.701	0.00	1.409	0.999	91	118	118	29.7%
SW	93167	56.17	79.16	1.409		1.411					

* KEYED TO A STATEWIDE LOSS COST CHANGE OF 29.3 PERCENT.

** PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN LOSS COST IS (COL 10/COL 8)

VERISK

OREGON
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE
PHYSICAL DAMAGE - COLLISION

DETERMINATION OF LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES BY TERRITORY
TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND TRAILERS (TTT)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
T	EARNED CAR		EXPER LOSS					BASE	BASE	BASE	ADV
E	YRS YR	UND	COST 5 YRS				INDEX	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS
R	ENDED	LOSS	END	EXPER		FORM	(6) TO	COST	COST	COST	COST
R	06/30/2022	COST	06/30/2022	RATIO	CRED	RATIO	STATE	PRES	IND*	REV**	CHG***
104	18503	116.80	220.83	1.891	0.50	1.878	0.999	204	341	306	50.0%
105	2959	173.32	218.86	1.263	0.20	1.744	0.928	239	372	333	39.3%
106	11159	93.50	175.79	1.880	0.30	1.869	0.995	187	312	279	49.2%
110	10091	138.00	273.99	1.985	0.45	1.918	1.021	219	375	336	53.4%
111	2816	132.97	209.03	1.572	0.20	1.806	0.961	202	325	291	44.1%
112	5900	129.09	260.42	2.017	0.25	1.902	1.012	228	387	346	51.8%
113	5109	121.32	254.87	2.101	0.25	1.923	1.023	186	319	286	53.8%
114	13830	125.17	235.73	1.883	0.40	1.872	0.996	222	371	332	49.5%
115	1522	144.87	321.68	2.220	0.15	1.917	1.020	210	359	321	52.9%
116	4976	131.60	222.05	1.687	0.25	1.820	0.969	215	349	313	45.6%
117	3014	131.35	265.85	2.024	0.25	1.904	1.013	225	382	342	52.0%
118	7902	113.86	247.05	2.170	0.35	1.971	1.049	212	373	334	57.5%
119	1436	229.87	211.74	0.921	0.10	1.770	0.942	379	598	536	41.4%
120	327	225.01	87.23	0.388	0.05	1.790	0.953	353	564	505	43.1%
SW	89544	124.76	232.60	1.864		1.879					

* KEYED TO A STATEWIDE LOSS COST CHANGE OF 67.6 PERCENT.

** KEYED TO A STATEWIDE LOSS COST CHANGE OF 50.0 PERCENT.

*** PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN LOSS COST IS (COL 10/COL 8)

VERISK

OREGON
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE
PHYSICAL DAMAGE - COMPREHENSIVE

DETERMINATION OF LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES BY TERRITORY
PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES (PPT)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
T	EARNED CAR		EXPER LOSS					BASE	BASE	BASE	ADV
E	YRS YR	UND	COST 5 YRS				INDEX	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS
R	ENDED	LOSS	END	EXPER		FORM	(6) TO	COST	COST	COST	COST
R	06/30/2022	COST	06/30/2022	RATIO	CRED	RATIO	STATE	PRES	IND*	REV	CHG**
104	2021	82.12	87.93	1.071	0.15	1.311	0.970	102	117	117	14.7%
105	250	68.18	75.06	1.101	0.05	1.340	0.992	78	91	91	16.7%
106	953	122.76	152.02	1.238	0.10	1.342	0.993	136	160	160	17.6%
110	1961	61.27	83.79	1.368	0.15	1.355	1.003	71	84	84	18.3%
111	585	59.56	115.18	1.934	0.10	1.411	1.044	60	74	74	23.3%
112	817	44.48	76.38	1.717	0.10	1.389	1.028	56	68	68	21.4%
113	544	57.84	61.28	1.059	0.05	1.338	0.990	67	78	78	16.4%
114	1392	57.91	70.74	1.222	0.10	1.340	0.992	68	80	80	17.6%
115	183	66.79	89.14	1.335	0.05	1.352	1.001	75	89	89	18.7%
116	671	64.56	67.20	1.041	0.05	1.337	0.990	66	77	77	16.7%
117	694	49.87	124.62	2.499	0.10	1.468	1.087	54	69	69	27.8%
118	758	52.75	113.48	2.151	0.05	1.393	1.031	59	72	72	22.0%
119	142	76.46	54.49	0.713	0.00	1.353	1.001	94	111	111	18.1%
120	24	77.19	36.96	0.479	0.00	1.353	1.001	103	122	122	18.4%
SW	10995	67.87	91.84	1.353		1.351					

* KEYED TO A STATEWIDE LOSS COST CHANGE OF 18.1 PERCENT.

** PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN LOSS COST IS (COL 10/COL 8)

VERISK

OREGON
COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE
PHYSICAL DAMAGE - COLLISION

DETERMINATION OF LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGES BY TERRITORY
PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES (PPT)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
T	EARNED CAR		EXPER LOSS					BASE	BASE	BASE	ADV
E	YRS YR	UND	COST 5 YRS				INDEX	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS	LOSS
R	ENDED	LOSS	END	EXPER		FORM	(6) TO	COST	COST	COST	COST
R	06/30/2022	COST	06/30/2022	RATIO	CRED	RATIO	STATE	PRES	IND*	REV	CHG**
104	2028	160.38	202.86	1.265	0.25	1.318	0.992	256	309	309	20.7%
105	229	240.24	198.63	0.827	0.05	1.311	0.986	357	429	429	20.2%
106	935	162.42	243.63	1.500	0.15	1.361	1.024	250	312	312	24.8%
110	1905	295.36	329.07	1.114	0.30	1.269	0.955	422	491	491	16.4%
111	545	245.09	311.35	1.270	0.15	1.326	0.998	327	398	398	21.7%
112	778	205.08	310.79	1.515	0.20	1.372	1.032	327	411	411	25.7%
113	531	201.95	269.52	1.335	0.15	1.336	1.005	301	368	368	22.3%
114	1401	187.68	267.73	1.427	0.20	1.354	1.019	293	364	364	24.2%
115	155	226.59	362.77	1.601	0.05	1.349	1.015	302	373	373	23.5%
116	633	223.85	293.29	1.310	0.15	1.332	1.002	291	355	355	22.0%
117	717	242.88	412.19	1.697	0.15	1.390	1.046	328	418	418	27.4%
118	743	226.37	376.89	1.665	0.15	1.385	1.042	323	410	410	26.9%
119	142	213.51	180.60	0.846	0.05	1.312	0.987	327	393	393	20.2%
120	24	253.59	293.30	1.157	0.00	1.336	1.005	433	530	530	22.4%
SW	10766	214.90	287.14	1.336		1.329					

* KEYED TO A STATEWIDE LOSS COST CHANGE OF 21.8 PERCENT.

** PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN LOSS COST IS (COL 10/COL 8)

VERISK

COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY INSURANCE
MULTISTATE LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSE EXPERIENCE

Calendar Year

Development of Unallocated Loss Adjustment Expense Factor

		<u>Bodily Injury</u> (000's)					3 YR. <u>AVG</u>	5 YR. <u>AVG</u>
	<u>ITEM</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>		
(1)	Direct Losses Incurred	7,654,798	8,320,652	9,035,311	9,595,965	9,310,024		
(2)	Allocated Loss Adjustment Expenses Incurred	815,413	817,565	931,597	1,024,716	1,155,067		
(3)	Unallocated Loss Adjustment Expense Incurred	610,792	635,032	651,984	644,310	494,093		
(4)	Unallocated LAE as a Ratio to Losses + Allocated LAE (3)/[(1)+(2)]	7.2%	6.9%	6.5%	6.1%	4.7%	5.8%	6.3%
(5)	Selected Factor							6.5%

		<u>Property Damage</u> (000's)					3 YR. <u>AVG</u>	5 YR. <u>AVG</u>
	<u>ITEM</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>		
(1)	Direct Losses Incurred	1,375,898	1,573,076	1,541,286	1,035,696	1,393,223		
(2)	Allocated Loss Adjustment Expenses Incurred	72,662	93,266	84,944	42,405	67,250		
(3)	Unallocated Loss Adjustment Expense Incurred	176,501	179,938	159,014	151,025	139,662		
(4)	Unallocated LAE as a Ratio to Losses + Allocated LAE (3)/[(1)+(2)]	12.2%	10.8%	9.8%	14.0%	9.6%	11.1%	11.3%
(5)	Selected Factor							10.5%

All items are from Special Call Submission for available writers.

VERISK

COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE PHYSICAL DAMAGE INSURANCE
MULTISTATE LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSE EXPERIENCE

Calendar Year

Development of Factor to Include all Loss Adjustment Expenses

		(000's)					3 YR. AVG	5 YR. AVG
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021		
(1)	ITEM Direct Losses Incurred	5,440,605	5,512,801	5,741,885	5,199,307	6,427,285		
(2)	Loss Adjustment Expenses Incurred	701,565	713,364	735,418	662,147	754,274		
(3)	Losses + LAE Incurred as Ratio to Losses Incurred [(1)+(2)]/(1)	1.129	1.129	1.128	1.127	1.117	1.124	1.126
(4)	Selected							1.125

Items (1) and (2) are from the Insurance Expense Exhibits for agency and direct writers.

VERISK

COMMERCIAL AUTO LIABILITY
DETERMINATION OF FACTORS TO ADJUST ACCIDENT YEAR
LOSS RATIOS FOR SUBSEQUENT CHANGES

AVERAGE PAID CLAIM COST DATA

YEAR ENDED	OREGON				MULTISTATE*			
	BODILY INJURY (\$100000 LIMITS)		PROPERTY DAMAGE (\$100000 LIMITS)		BODILY INJURY (\$100000 LIMITS)		PROPERTY DAMAGE (\$100000 LIMITS)	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	EXPONENTIAL		EXPONENTIAL		EXPONENTIAL		EXPONENTIAL	
	ACTUAL	FIT	ACTUAL	FIT	ACTUAL	FIT	ACTUAL	FIT
9/30/2019	19476.78	17421.04	5048.23	4856.70	25681.06	25432.38	4784.83	4748.66
12/31/2019	19541.81	17845.02	4866.77	4982.46	26080.17	25930.72	4846.28	4857.65
3/31/2020	19220.07	18279.31	4923.02	5111.47	26349.29	26438.83	4932.75	4969.14
6/30/2020	18144.81	18724.18	5139.62	5243.83	26790.16	26956.89	5110.85	5083.19
9/30/2020	17928.26	19179.87	5326.30	5379.62	27334.17	27485.10	5221.35	5199.86
12/31/2020	17034.07	19646.66	5686.38	5518.92	27886.91	28023.67	5365.64	5319.21
3/31/2021	17349.84	20124.80	5859.58	5661.82	28479.12	28572.78	5491.75	5441.29
6/30/2021	18112.18	20614.58	5926.25	5808.43	29147.18	29132.66	5442.86	5566.18
9/30/2021	21048.40	21116.28	5959.86	5958.84	29598.42	29703.51	5595.07	5693.93
12/31/2021	23766.09	21630.19	6024.05	6113.14	30329.99	30285.54	5754.29	5824.62
3/31/2022	23854.39	22156.60	6118.84	6271.43	31054.96	30878.98	5970.20	5958.30
6/30/2022	25134.13	22695.83	6480.63	6433.82	31600.68	31484.04	6247.50	6095.05
					BODILY INJURY		PROPERTY DAMAGE	
(9)	AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE IN PAID CLAIM COST (12TH POINT / 8TH POINT)							
	(A) OREGON				10.1%		10.8%	
	(B) MULTISTATE				8.1%		9.5%	
(10)	CREDIBILITY				0.00		0.10	
(11)	WEIGHTED AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE IN PAID CLAIM COSTS { (10) * (9A) } + { (1.0 - (10)) * (9B) }				8.1%		9.6%	
(12)	SELECTED ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE IN CLAIM FREQUENCY				0.0%		0.0%	
(13)	AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE IN LIABILITY LOSS RATIO (11) * (12)				8.1%		9.6%	

* EXCLUDES MASSACHUSETTS

VERISK

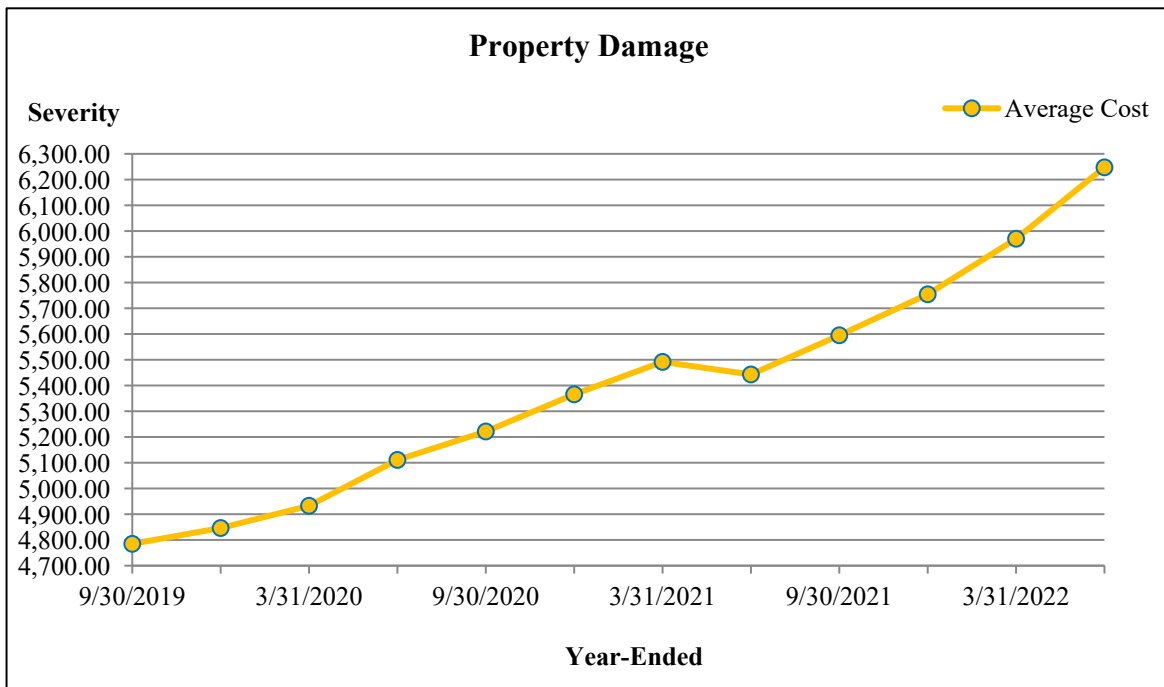
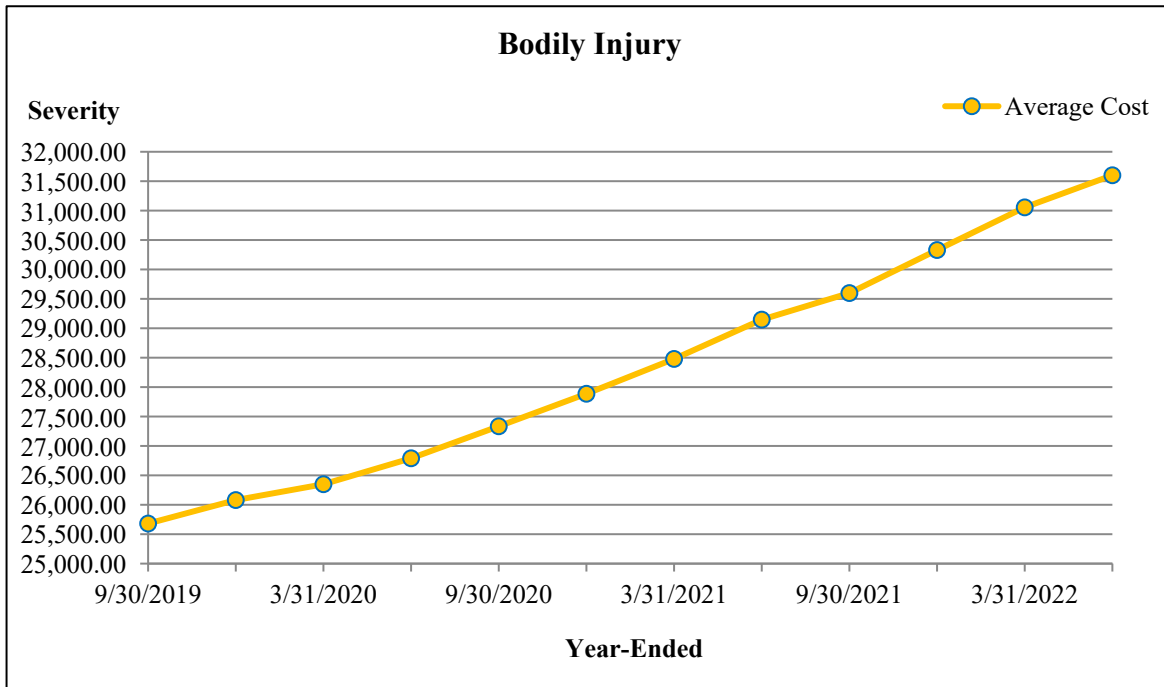
CLAIM COST TREND DATA FOR PIP
PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES
OREGON

QUARTER ENDING	MEDICAL INDEX*		HOSPITAL AND RELATED SERVICES*		INCOME LOSSES**	
	ACTUAL	EXPONENTIAL FIT	ACTUAL	EXPONENTIAL FIT	ACTUAL	EXPONENTIAL FIT
3/31/2020	513.9	511.7	913.8	909.4	806.90	819.20
6/30/2020	519.0	515.0	919.8	917.0	842.47	830.95
9/30/2020	522.8	518.3	923.6	924.6	844.60	842.86
12/31/2020	519.8	521.7	927.1	932.3	857.90	854.95
3/31/2021	523.7	525.0	940.0	940.0	859.53	867.21
6/30/2021	523.8	528.4	945.0	947.9	882.83	879.65
9/30/2021	524.7	531.8	954.4	955.8	894.20	892.27
12/31/2021	528.8	535.2	960.6	963.7	907.90	905.06
3/31/2022	537.2	538.6	972.5	971.7	917.33	918.04
6/30/2022	543.9	542.1	980.8	979.8	934.23	931.21
9/30/2022	553.1	545.6	992.6	988.0	940.53	944.56
12/31/2022	551.9	549.1	996.2	996.2	955.87	958.11

	(A) MEDICAL	(B) HOSPITAL	(C) COMBINED+	(D) INCOME
(1) AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE IN INDICES (12TH POINT/8TH POINT)	2.6%	3.4%	3.0%	5.9%
(2) AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE IN CLAIM COST $0.90 \times (1C) + 0.10 \times (1D)$. BASED ON RESPECTIVE WEIGHT OF MEDICAL AND INCOME FROM PRICING.				3.3%
(3) SELECTED ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE IN CLAIM FREQUENCY				0.0%
(4) AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE IN CLAIM RATIOS $(1.0 + (2)) \times (1.0 + (3))$				3.3%
* MEDICAL INDEX AND HOSPITAL AND RELATED SERVICES INDEX BASED ON CONSUMER PRICE INDEX.				
** INCOME LOST BASED ON BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS DATA.				
+ WEIGHT MEDICAL AND HOSPITAL AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE IN INDEX = $\{(1A) \times .5\} + \{(1B) \times .5\}$.				

VERISK

Commercial Automobile Liability
Average Paid Claim Cost Experience
Multistate*



*Excludes Massachusetts

VERISK

COMMERCIAL AUTO LIABILITY
INCURRED CLAIM FREQUENCY

MULTISTATE*

TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND TRAILERS

<u>YEAR</u> <u>ENDING</u>	<u>BODILY INJURY</u> <u>ACTUAL</u>	<u>BODILY INJURY</u> <u>ACTUAL CHANGE@</u>	<u>PROPERTY DAMAGE</u> <u>ACTUAL</u>	<u>PROPERTY DAMAGE</u> <u>ACTUAL CHANGE@</u>
6/30/2016	0.7673		2.7301	
9/30/2016	0.7723		2.7280	
12/31/2016	0.7736		2.7152	
3/31/2017	0.7756		2.6955	
6/30/2017	0.7862	2.5% &	2.6927	-1.4% &
9/30/2017	0.7859		2.6734	
12/31/2017	0.7856		2.6733	
3/31/2018	0.7887	1.7%	2.6907	-0.2%
6/30/2018	0.7872		2.7054	
9/30/2018	0.7853		2.7085	
12/31/2018	0.7850		2.7155	
3/31/2019	0.7808	-1.0%	2.7106	0.7%
6/30/2019	0.7754		2.6754	
9/30/2019	0.7761		2.6734	
12/31/2019	0.7712		2.6444	
3/31/2020	0.7430	-4.8%	2.5289	-6.7%
6/30/2020	0.6649		2.2872	
9/30/2020	0.6189		2.1234	
12/31/2020	0.5710		1.9881	
3/31/2021	0.5515	-25.8%	1.9415	-23.2%
6/30/2021	0.5893		2.0496	
9/30/2021	0.5852		2.0480	
12/31/2021	0.5827		2.0302	
3/31/2022	0.5900	7.0%	2.0179	3.9%

* EXCLUDES MASSACHUSETTS

@ CHANGE BASED ON YEARS ENDING 3/31/XXXX

& CHANGE BASED ON YEAR ENDING 6/30/2017 divided by 6/30/2016

VERISK

COMMERCIAL AUTO LIABILITY
INCURRED CLAIM FREQUENCY

MULTISTATE*

PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES

<u>YEAR</u> <u>ENDING</u>	<u>BODILY INJURY</u> <u>ACTUAL</u>	<u>BODILY INJURY</u> <u>ACTUAL CHANGE@</u>	<u>PROPERTY DAMAGE</u> <u>ACTUAL</u>	<u>PROPERTY DAMAGE</u> <u>ACTUAL CHANGE@</u>
6/30/2016	0.7672		2.9360	
9/30/2016	0.7863		2.9394	
12/31/2016	0.7781		2.9279	
3/31/2017	0.7710		2.8656	
6/30/2017	0.7743	0.9% &	2.8450	-3.1% &
9/30/2017	0.7571		2.7682	
12/31/2017	0.7596		2.7524	
3/31/2018	0.7795	1.1%	2.7762	-3.1%
6/30/2018	0.7854		2.7217	
9/30/2018	0.7773		2.7107	
12/31/2018	0.7738		2.6719	
3/31/2019	0.7503	-3.7%	2.6255	-5.4%
6/30/2019	0.7320		2.5977	
9/30/2019	0.7163		2.5528	
12/31/2019	0.7123		2.4946	
3/31/2020	0.6803	-9.3%	2.3838	-9.2%
6/30/2020	0.5911		2.0816	
9/30/2020	0.5523		1.8825	
12/31/2020	0.4884		1.6589	
3/31/2021	0.4705	-30.8%	1.5374	-35.5%
6/30/2021	0.5234		1.6880	
9/30/2021	0.5396		1.7112	
12/31/2021	0.5399		1.7640	
3/31/2022	0.5479	16.5%	1.7953	16.8%

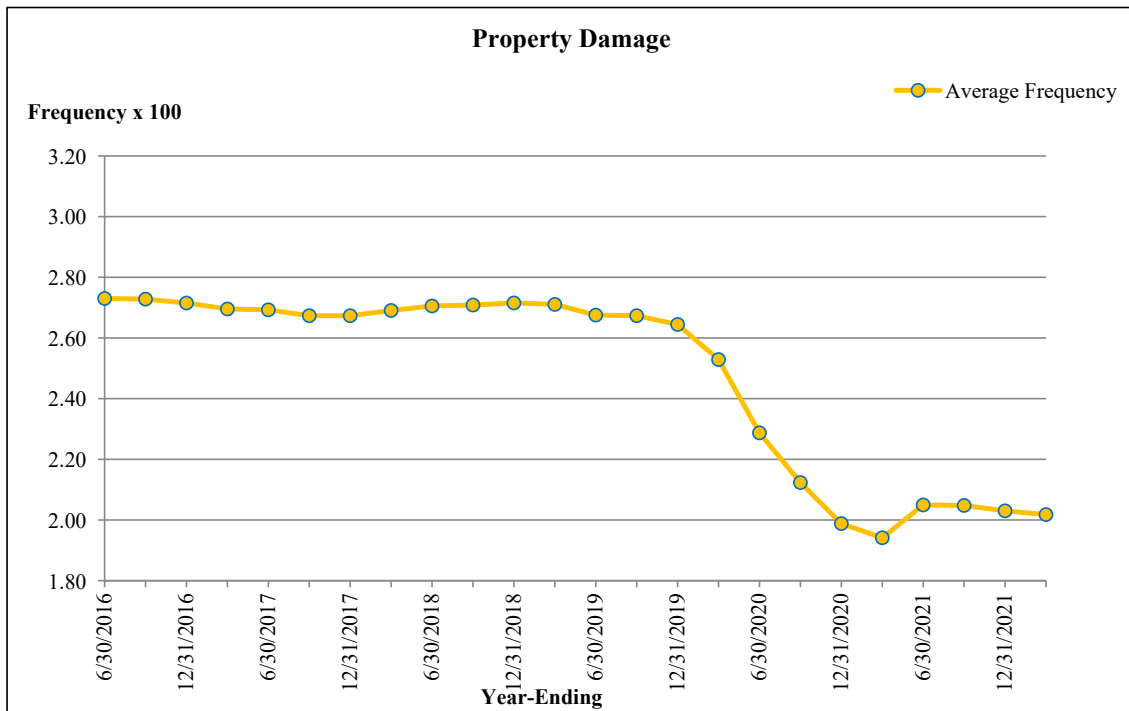
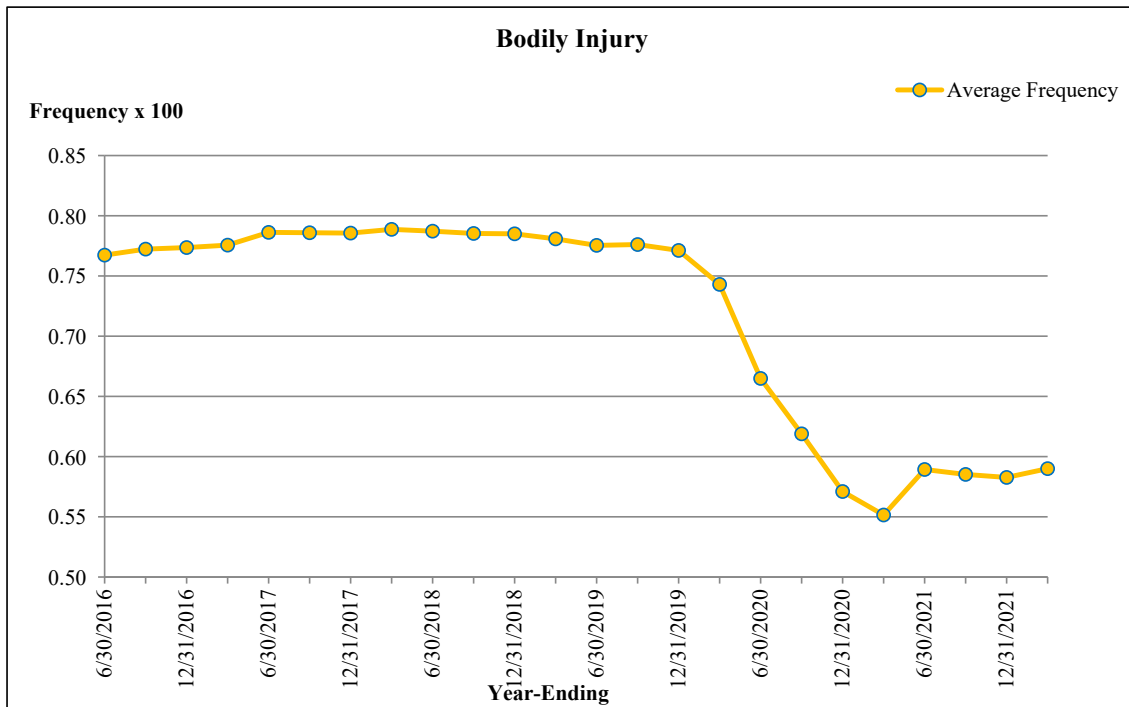
* EXCLUDES MASSACHUSETTS

@ CHANGE BASED ON YEARS ENDING 3/31/XXXX

& CHANGE BASED ON YEAR ENDING 6/30/2017 divided by 6/30/2016

VERISK

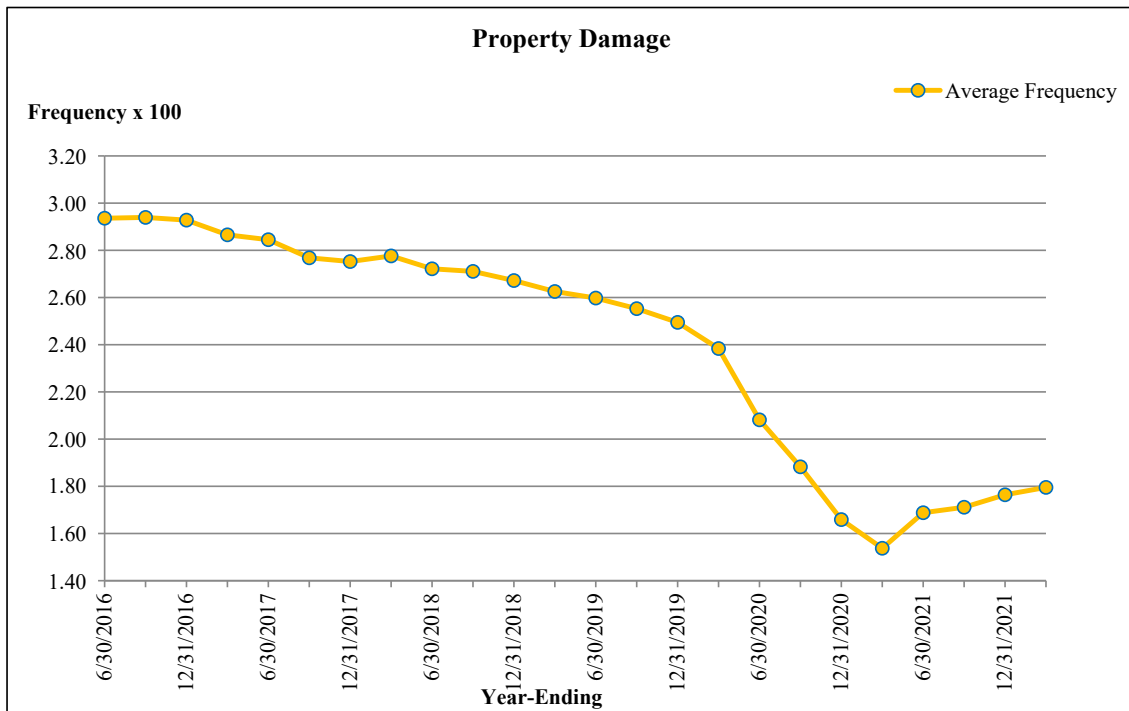
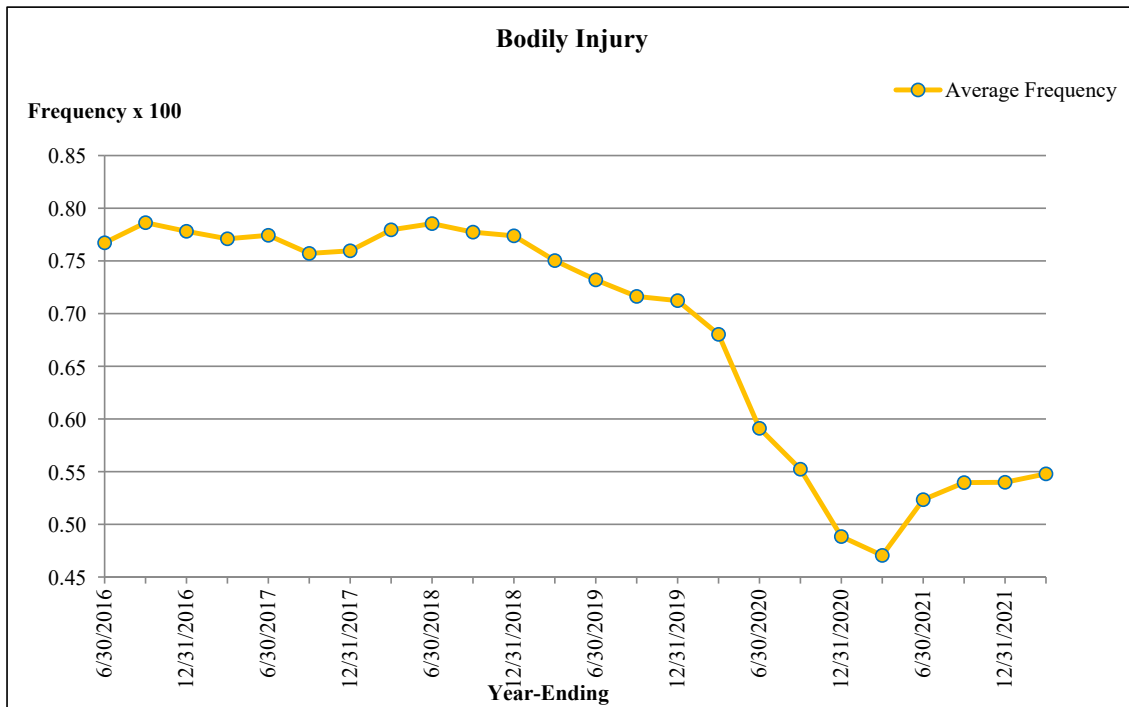
Commercial Automobile Liability
Incurred Claim Frequency Experience
Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers
Multistate*



*Excludes Massachusetts

VERISK

Commercial Automobile Liability
Incurred Claim Frequency Experience
Private Passenger Types
Multistate*



*Excludes Massachusetts

VERISK

Multistate*
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers
Liability
Premium Trend Calculation

Companies Not Reporting Age Code X Data

Year Ending:	Average Rating Factor
--------------	-----------------------

6/30/2020	1.040
12/31/2020	1.022
6/30/2021	1.008
12/31/2021	1.004
6/30/2022	1.010

Exponential Trend (Average Annual Change)

5 Points	-1.5%
4 Points	-0.8%
3 Points	0.2%

* Excludes Massachusetts

VERISK

Multistate*
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers
Liability
Premium Trend Calculation

All Companies
Excluding 11th Preceding Model Year and Older Data

Year Ending:	Average Rating Factor
--------------	-----------------------

12/31/2017	1.091
6/30/2018	1.097
12/31/2018	1.104
6/30/2019	1.110
12/31/2019	1.115
6/30/2020	1.119
12/31/2020	1.121
6/30/2021	1.122
12/31/2021	1.123
6/30/2022	1.125

Exponential Trend (Average Annual Change)

9 Points	0.6%
7 Points	0.4%
5 Points	0.2%

Selected Annual Premium Trend:	0.2%
--------------------------------	------

* Excludes Massachusetts

VERISK

Multistate*
Private Passenger Types
Liability
Premium Trend Calculation

Companies Not Reporting Age Code X Data

Year Ending:	Average Rating Factor
--------------	-----------------------

6/30/2019	0.993
12/31/2019	0.993
6/30/2020	0.992
12/31/2020	0.991
6/30/2021	0.989
12/31/2021	0.987
6/30/2022	0.985

Exponential Trend (Average Annual Change)

7 Points	-0.3%
6 Points	-0.3%
5 Points	-0.4%

* Excludes Massachusetts

VERISK

Multistate*
Private Passenger Types
Liability
Premium Trend Calculation

All Companies
Excluding 11th Preceding Model Year and Older Data

Year Ending:	Average Rating Factor
12/31/2017	0.999
6/30/2018	0.999
12/31/2018	1.000
6/30/2019	1.001
12/31/2019	1.001
6/30/2020	1.002
12/31/2020	1.003
6/30/2021	1.002
12/31/2021	1.000
6/30/2022	0.999

Exponential Trend (Average Annual Change)

9 Points	0.0%
7 Points	-0.1%
5 Points	-0.2%

Selected Annual Premium Trend: 0.0%

* Excludes Massachusetts

VERISK

Multistate*
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Physical Damage
Other Than Collision

Frequency (expressed as claims per 100 exposures)

	\$500 Deductible		\$1,000 Deductible		\$2,000 Deductible	
Year Ending:	Value	Change**	Value	Change**	Value	Change**
9/30/2017	1.15		0.72		0.54	
12/31/2017	1.18		0.75		0.57	
3/31/2018	1.23		0.77		0.58	
6/30/2018	1.27		0.79		0.59	
9/30/2018	1.30		0.81		0.60	
12/31/2018	1.34	13.6%	0.83	10.7%	0.61	7.0%
3/31/2019	1.37		0.84		0.62	
6/30/2019	1.40	10.2%	0.85	7.6%	0.63	6.8%
9/30/2019	1.42		0.86		0.64	
12/31/2019	1.42	6.0%	0.86	3.6%	0.63	3.3%
3/31/2020	1.40		0.85		0.62	
6/30/2020	1.36	-2.9%	0.83	-2.4%	0.61	-3.2%
9/30/2020	1.36		0.83		0.61	
12/31/2020	1.36	-4.2%	0.83	-3.5%	0.60	-4.8%
3/31/2021	1.41		0.85		0.60	
6/30/2021	1.48	8.8%	0.88	6.0%	0.62	1.6%
9/30/2021	1.49		0.88		0.62	
12/31/2021	1.49	9.6%	0.87	4.8%	0.62	3.3%
3/31/2022	1.50		0.87		0.62	
6/30/2022	1.48	0.0%	0.86	-2.3%	0.62	0.0%

Volume*** of losses for the most recent year by deductible:

Deductible:	Percent of Losses
Full	0.7%
\$50	0.3%
\$100	2.0%
\$200	0.3%
\$250	7.2%
\$500	28.6%
\$1,000	49.1%
\$2,000	5.9%
\$3,000	2.3%
\$5,000	3.5%

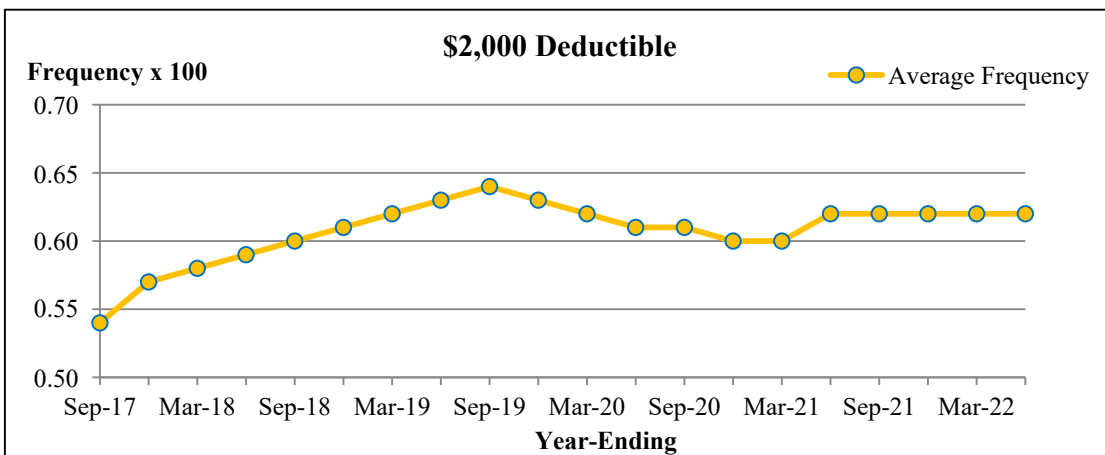
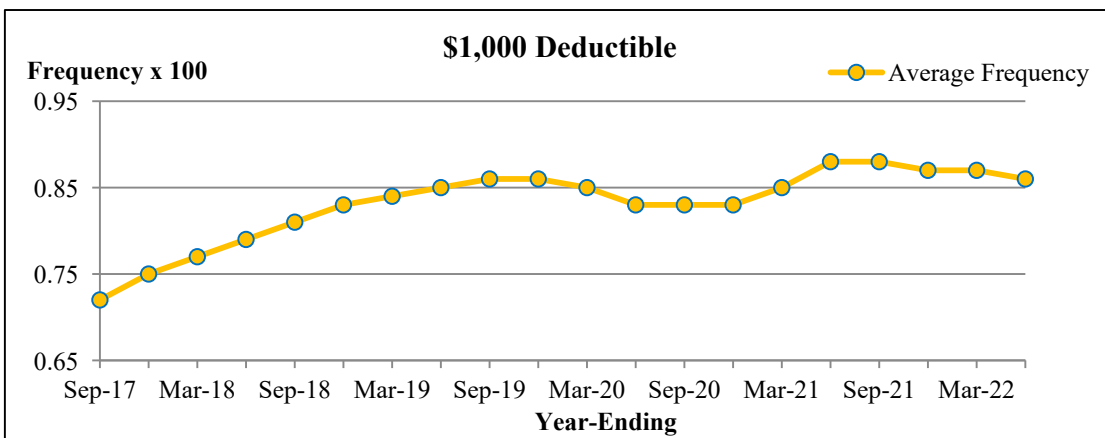
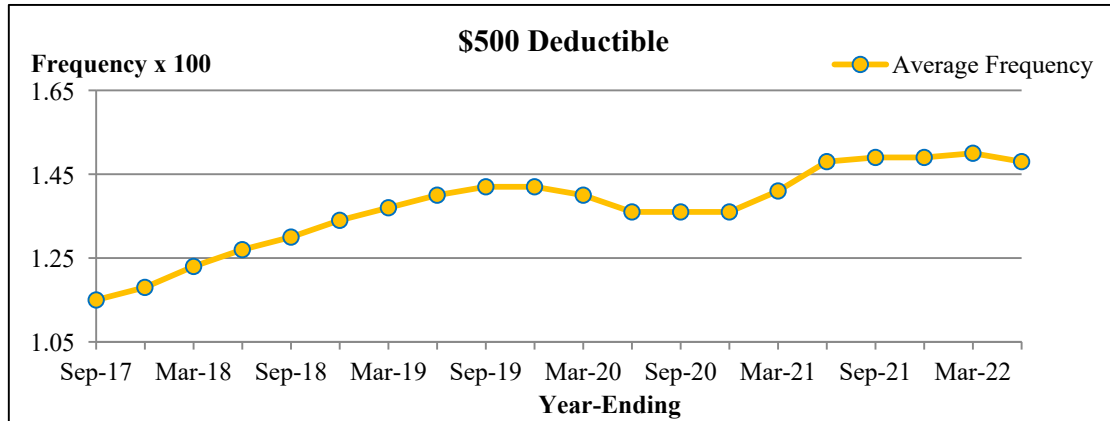
* Multistate data excludes Massachusetts

** Change based on years ending 12/31/xxx and 06/30/xxxx

*** Deductibles above \$2,000, totaling 5.8% of losses, are excluded from the trend calculations.

VERISK

Commercial Automobile
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Physical Damage
Other Than Collision Frequency Trend
Multistate*



*Excludes Massachusetts

Selected Other Than Collision Frequency Trend Factor: 0.0%

VERISK

Multistate*
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Physical Damage
Other Than Collision

Severity Trend

	\$500 Deductible	\$1,000 Deductible	\$2,000 Deductible
Year Ending:	Value	Value	Value
9/30/2017	2,596.95	3,956.56	4,607.46
12/31/2017	2,691.86	4,026.89	4,671.34
3/31/2018	2,716.88	4,080.87	4,750.32
6/30/2018	2,727.20	4,173.96	4,932.25
9/30/2018	2,694.84	4,170.11	4,985.60
12/31/2018	2,768.09	4,324.50	5,193.23
3/31/2019	2,783.91	4,367.99	5,295.20
6/30/2019	2,818.65	4,423.74	5,338.15
9/30/2019	2,854.53	4,500.67	5,395.15
12/31/2019	2,852.42	4,586.14	5,542.40
3/31/2020	2,881.64	4,546.84	5,432.55
6/30/2020	2,912.43	4,580.27	5,507.74
9/30/2020	2,935.76	4,593.32	5,526.56
12/31/2020	3,027.34	4,638.01	5,570.60
3/31/2021	3,073.94	4,721.47	5,740.94
6/30/2021	3,143.56	4,788.93	5,798.49
9/30/2021	3,327.53	4,963.23	6,042.08
12/31/2021	3,452.46	5,158.23	6,272.57
3/31/2022	3,607.73	5,448.32	6,568.94
6/30/2022	3,697.11	5,577.93	6,715.59

Average Annual Change Using Exponential Fits:

20 point fit:	6.6%	6.3%	7.1%
16 point fit:	8.1%	6.6%	6.8%
12 point fit:	10.5%	7.8%	8.1%

Selected severity trend:	8.0%
Selected frequency trend:	0.0%
Selected pure premium trend:	8.0%

* Multistate data excludes Massachusetts

VERISK

Multistate*
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Physical Damage
Collision

Frequency (expressed as claims per 100 exposures)

	\$500 Deductible		\$1,000 Deductible		\$2,000 Deductible	
Year Ending:	Value	Change**	Value	Change**	Value	Change**
9/30/2017	2.20		1.93		1.58	
12/31/2017	2.20		1.94		1.59	
3/31/2018	2.22		1.97		1.62	
6/30/2018	2.23		2.00		1.65	
9/30/2018	2.26		2.03		1.67	
12/31/2018	2.26	2.7%	2.02	4.1%	1.67	5.0%
3/31/2019	2.27		2.03		1.67	
6/30/2019	2.27	1.8%	2.03	1.5%	1.67	1.2%
9/30/2019	2.28		2.03		1.67	
12/31/2019	2.28	0.9%	2.04	1.0%	1.68	0.6%
3/31/2020	2.18		1.94		1.61	
6/30/2020	2.03	-10.6%	1.80	-11.3%	1.49	-10.8%
9/30/2020	1.95		1.71		1.43	
12/31/2020	1.88	-17.5%	1.65	-19.1%	1.38	-17.9%
3/31/2021	1.91		1.67		1.41	
6/30/2021	2.01	-1.0%	1.77	-1.7%	1.49	0.0%
9/30/2021	2.04		1.81		1.53	
12/31/2021	2.06	9.6%	1.84	11.5%	1.56	13.0%
3/31/2022	2.05		1.86		1.59	
6/30/2022	2.03	1.0%	1.85	4.5%	1.59	6.7%

Volume*** of losses for the most recent year by deductible:

Deductible:	Percent of Losses
\$100	0.1%
\$200	0.0%
\$250	0.8%
\$500	25.9%
\$1,000	57.3%
\$2,000	7.6%
\$3,000	2.4%
\$5,000	5.9%

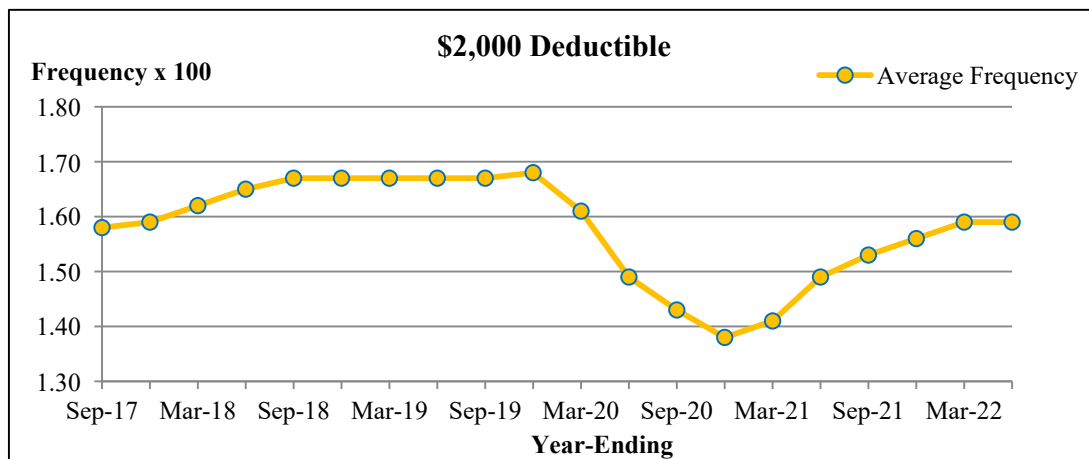
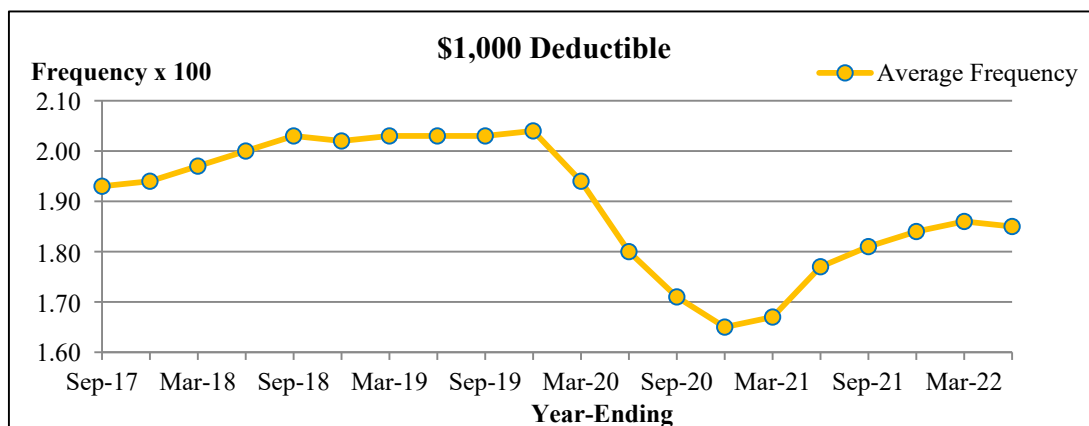
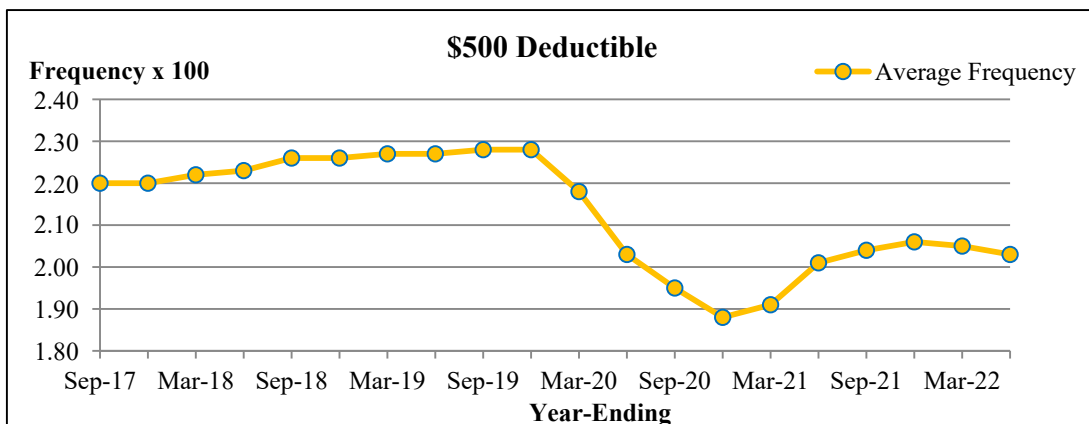
* Multistate data excludes Massachusetts

** Change based on years ending 12/31/xxx and 06/30/xxxx

*** Deductibles above \$2,000, totaling 8.3% of losses, are excluded from trend calculations.

VERISK

Commercial Automobile
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Physical Damage
Collision Frequency Trend
Multistate*



*Excludes Massachusetts

Selected Collision Frequency Trend Factor: 0.0%

VERISK

Multistate*
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Physical Damage
Collision

Severity Trend

	\$500 Deductible	\$1,000 Deductible	\$2,000 Deductible
Year Ending:	Value	Value	Value
9/30/2017	5,273.43	6,014.34	6,408.46
12/31/2017	5,333.30	6,064.54	6,449.23
3/31/2018	5,398.20	6,158.38	6,542.40
6/30/2018	5,450.30	6,199.89	6,597.73
9/30/2018	5,533.26	6,292.92	6,684.01
12/31/2018	5,554.71	6,371.01	6,782.57
3/31/2019	5,643.50	6,452.65	6,903.29
6/30/2019	5,727.59	6,593.83	7,061.44
9/30/2019	5,733.81	6,615.28	7,097.69
12/31/2019	5,791.11	6,670.97	7,154.66
3/31/2020	5,820.96	6,754.65	7,242.05
6/30/2020	5,843.60	6,787.46	7,252.83
9/30/2020	5,877.23	6,931.58	7,394.90
12/31/2020	5,986.93	7,093.92	7,582.36
3/31/2021	6,116.51	7,226.57	7,690.10
6/30/2021	6,337.59	7,462.84	7,956.56
9/30/2021	6,698.43	7,805.47	8,346.81
12/31/2021	7,113.44	8,244.15	8,797.46
3/31/2022	7,523.78	8,712.89	9,295.45
6/30/2022	8,001.37	9,109.11	9,685.36

Average Annual Change Using Exponential Fits:

20 point fit:	7.3%	7.9%	8.0%
16 point fit:	8.9%	9.4%	9.3%
12 point fit:	12.4%	12.2%	12.0%

Selected severity trend:	10.0%
Selected frequency trend:	0.0%
Selected pure premium trend:	10.0%

* Multistate data excludes Massachusetts

VERISK

Multistate*
Private Passenger Types Physical Damage
Other Than Collision

Frequency (expressed as claims per 100 exposures)

	\$500 Deductible		\$1,000 Deductible		\$2,000 Deductible	
Year Ending:	Value	Change**	Value	Change**	Value	Change**
9/30/2017	2.84		1.76		1.16	
12/31/2017	2.89		1.81		1.19	
3/31/2018	2.96		1.84		1.20	
6/30/2018	3.06		1.89		1.24	
9/30/2018	3.15		1.94		1.25	
12/31/2018	3.24	12.1%	1.97	8.8%	1.27	6.7%
3/31/2019	3.35		2.04		1.31	
6/30/2019	3.42	11.8%	2.10	11.1%	1.35	8.9%
9/30/2019	3.48		2.15		1.38	
12/31/2019	3.48	7.4%	2.15	9.1%	1.37	7.9%
3/31/2020	3.36		2.08		1.34	
6/30/2020	3.09	-9.6%	1.93	-8.1%	1.24	-8.1%
9/30/2020	3.01		1.89		1.24	
12/31/2020	2.92	-16.1%	1.84	-14.4%	1.21	-11.7%
3/31/2021	3.02		1.89		1.21	
6/30/2021	3.34	8.1%	2.06	6.7%	1.30	4.8%
9/30/2021	3.45		2.12		1.32	
12/31/2021	3.54	21.2%	2.16	17.4%	1.35	11.6%
3/31/2022	3.61		2.19		1.37	
6/30/2022	3.53	5.7%	2.17	5.3%	1.37	5.4%

Volume*** of losses for the most recent year by deductible:

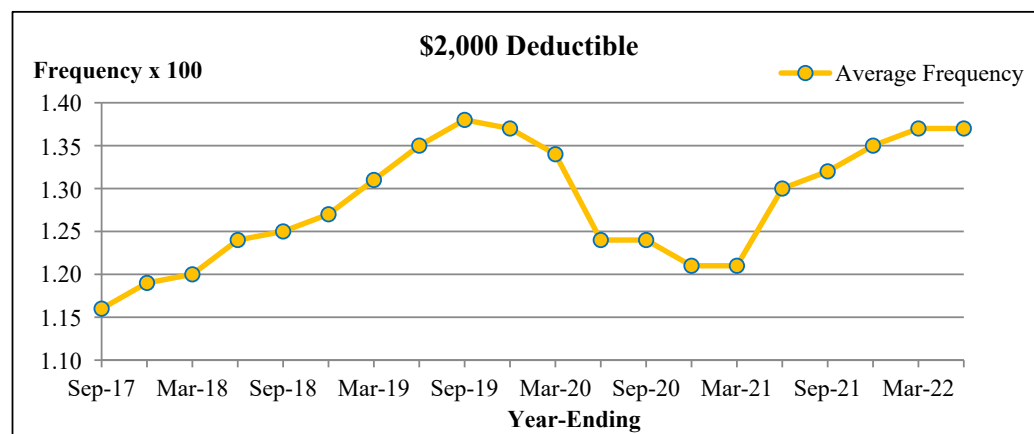
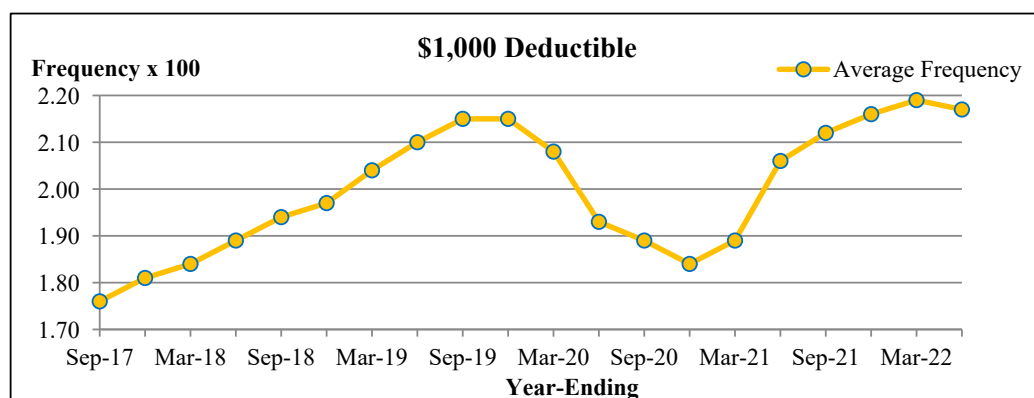
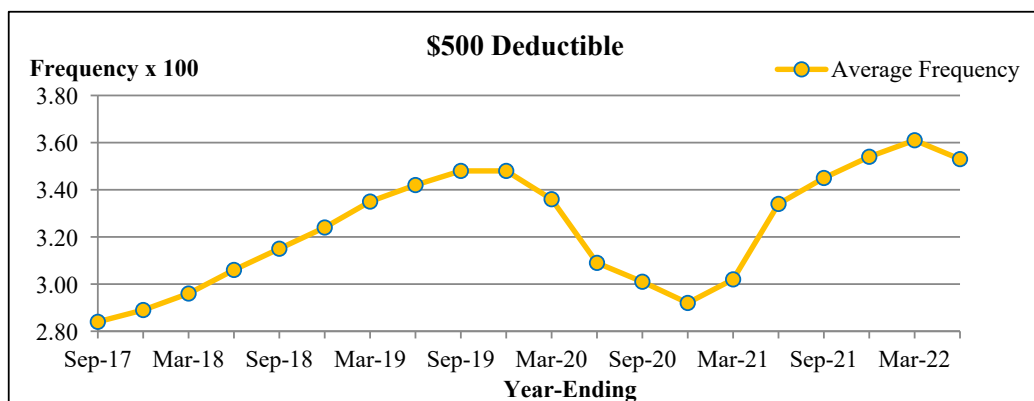
Deductible:	Percent of Losses
Full	0.6%
\$50	0.4%
\$100	2.8%
\$200	0.5%
\$250	11.0%
\$500	37.5%
\$1,000	42.1%
\$2,000	3.2%
\$3,000	0.8%
\$5,000	1.0%

* Multistate data excludes Massachusetts

** Change based on years ending 12/31/xxx and 06/30/xxxx

VERISK

Commercial Automobile
Private Passenger Types Physical Damage
Other Than Collision Frequency Trend
Multistate*



*Excludes Massachusetts

Selected Other Than Collision Frequency Trend Factor: 0.0%

VERISK

Multistate*
Private Passenger Types Physical Damage
Other Than Collision

Severity Trend

	\$500 Deductible	\$1,000 Deductible	\$2,000 Deductible
Year Ending:	Value	Value	Value
9/30/2017	1,833.20	2,395.54	2,885.64
12/31/2017	1,853.17	2,457.20	2,966.75
3/31/2018	1,851.99	2,450.62	2,962.83
6/30/2018	1,874.12	2,484.30	3,008.50
9/30/2018	1,871.02	2,453.72	2,986.11
12/31/2018	1,912.63	2,525.17	3,101.36
3/31/2019	1,933.77	2,564.01	3,154.66
6/30/2019	1,956.97	2,612.21	3,191.31
9/30/2019	1,965.42	2,659.52	3,241.25
12/31/2019	1,974.11	2,695.58	3,276.00
3/31/2020	2,031.85	2,791.27	3,378.64
6/30/2020	2,105.30	2,828.23	3,444.84
9/30/2020	2,201.74	2,875.97	3,483.43
12/31/2020	2,286.09	2,902.47	3,509.72
3/31/2021	2,276.90	2,861.68	3,492.20
6/30/2021	2,284.72	2,914.10	3,570.22
9/30/2021	2,318.15	2,974.78	3,651.35
12/31/2021	2,375.42	3,073.99	3,817.81
3/31/2022	2,459.52	3,174.72	3,920.28
6/30/2022	2,502.32	3,200.66	3,944.60

Average Annual Change Using Exponential Fits:

20 point fit:	7.2%	6.3%	6.7%
16 point fit:	8.3%	6.8%	7.1%
12 point fit:	9.2%	6.4%	7.2%

Selected severity trend:	7.5%
Selected frequency trend:	0.0%
Selected pure premium trend:	7.5%

* Multistate data excludes Massachusetts

VERISK

Multistate*
Private Passenger Types Physical Damage
Collision

Frequency (expressed as claims per 100 exposures)

	\$500 Deductible		\$1,000 Deductible		\$2,000 Deductible	
Year Ending:	Value	Change**	Value	Change**	Value	Change**
9/30/2017	4.67		4.06		3.06	
12/31/2017	4.67		4.08		3.08	
3/31/2018	4.78		4.15		3.16	
6/30/2018	4.75		4.16		3.17	
9/30/2018	4.81		4.22		3.21	
12/31/2018	4.79	2.6%	4.21	3.2%	3.21	4.2%
3/31/2019	4.74		4.21		3.22	
6/30/2019	4.74	-0.2%	4.23	1.7%	3.25	2.5%
9/30/2019	4.73		4.22		3.25	
12/31/2019	4.66	-2.7%	4.22	0.2%	3.24	0.9%
3/31/2020	4.43		4.00		3.07	
6/30/2020	3.93	-17.1%	3.50	-17.3%	2.71	-16.6%
9/30/2020	3.63		3.21		2.53	
12/31/2020	3.32	-28.8%	2.88	-31.8%	2.32	-28.4%
3/31/2021	3.21		2.79		2.27	
6/30/2021	3.51	-10.7%	3.06	-12.6%	2.49	-8.1%
9/30/2021	3.54		3.13		2.56	
12/31/2021	3.60	8.4%	3.22	11.8%	2.65	14.2%
3/31/2022	3.71		3.32		2.73	
6/30/2022	3.72	6.0%	3.35	9.5%	2.79	12.0%

Volume*** of losses for the most recent year by deductible:

Deductible:	Percent of Losses
\$100	0.2%
\$200	0.0%
\$250	1.2%
\$500	34.5%
\$1,000	58.1%
\$2,000	3.8%
\$3,000	0.7%
\$5,000	1.5%

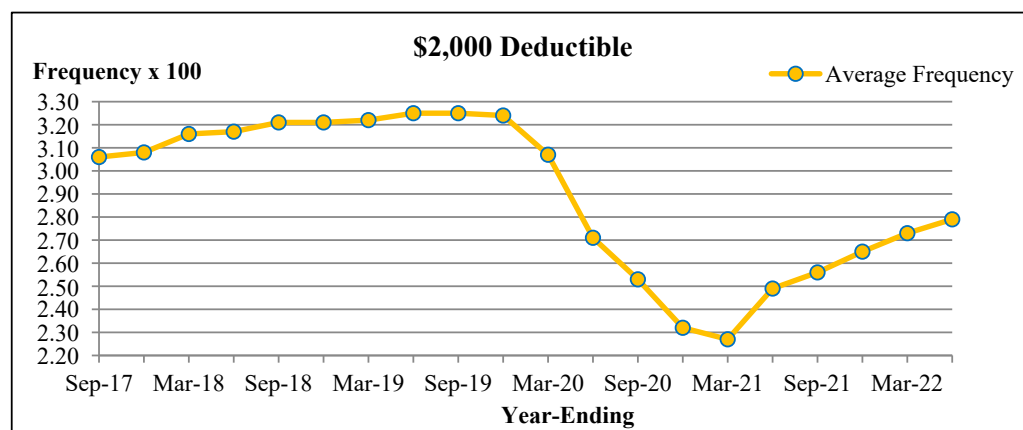
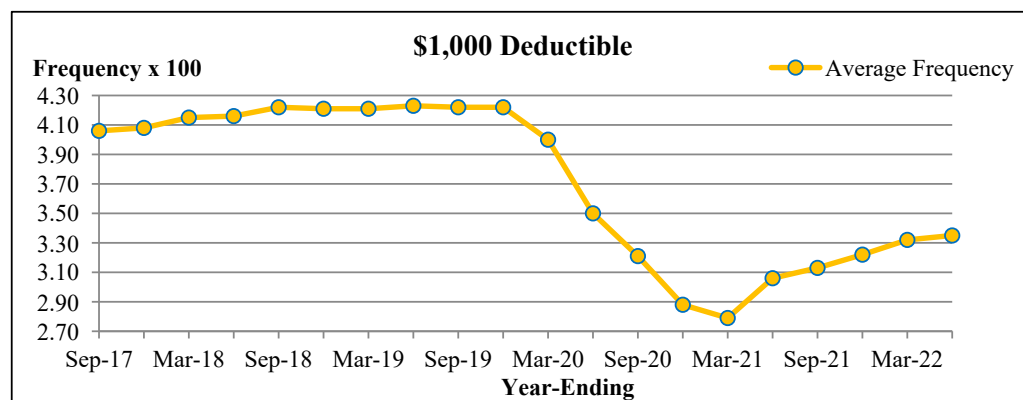
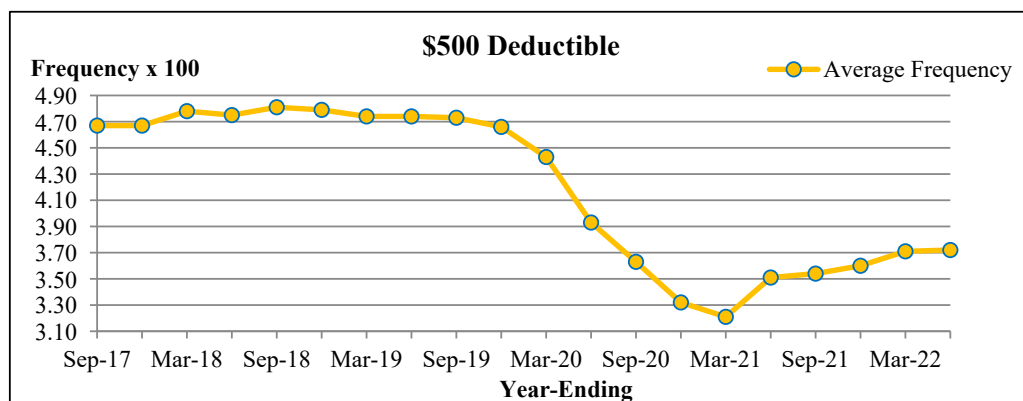
* Multistate data excludes Massachusetts

** Change based on years ending 12/31/xxx and 06/30/xxxx

*** Deductibles above \$2,000, totaling 2.2% of losses, are excluded from trend calculations.

VERISK

Commercial Automobile
Private Passenger Types Physical Damage
Collision Frequency Trend
Multistate*



*Excludes Massachusetts

Selected Collision Frequency Trend Factor: 0.0%

VERISK

Multistate*
Private Passenger Types Physical Damage
Collision

Severity Trend

	\$500 Deductible	\$1,000 Deductible	\$2,000 Deductible
Year Ending:	Value	Value	Value
9/30/2017	4,351.26	4,795.23	5,241.07
12/31/2017	4,436.11	4,876.90	5,333.52
3/31/2018	4,493.46	4,919.57	5,352.03
6/30/2018	4,610.47	5,002.19	5,441.29
9/30/2018	4,624.75	5,028.47	5,482.49
12/31/2018	4,561.82	5,003.21	5,435.63
3/31/2019	4,659.13	5,090.52	5,541.91
6/30/2019	4,622.09	5,104.51	5,525.55
9/30/2019	4,769.37	5,150.48	5,579.14
12/31/2019	4,919.51	5,274.72	5,743.37
3/31/2020	4,971.73	5,334.59	5,810.14
6/30/2020	5,121.20	5,429.50	5,903.69
9/30/2020	5,075.56	5,511.60	5,901.73
12/31/2020	5,156.08	5,664.53	5,971.29
3/31/2021	5,206.71	5,793.35	6,081.15
6/30/2021	5,389.16	6,004.19	6,342.89
9/30/2021	5,639.35	6,240.98	6,644.88
12/31/2021	5,969.36	6,544.38	6,984.34
3/31/2022	6,201.46	6,839.45	7,329.18
6/30/2022	6,360.30	7,137.41	7,569.71

Average Annual Change Using Exponential Fits:

20 point fit:	7.5%	7.8%	7.0%
16 point fit:	8.9%	9.6%	8.7%
12 point fit:	10.6%	12.4%	11.3%

Selected severity trend:	10.0%
Selected frequency trend:	0.0%
Selected pure premium trend:	10.0%

* Multistate data excludes Massachusetts

VERISK

Multistate*
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers
Physical Damage
Vehicle Value Factor Trend Calculation

Companies Not Reporting Age Code X Data

Average Vehicle Value Factor

Year Ending:	Other Than Collision	Collision
6/30/2020	0.974	0.810
12/31/2020	0.999	0.820
6/30/2021	1.003	0.840
12/31/2021	1.022	0.868
6/30/2022	1.042	0.869

Exponential Trend (Average Annual Change)

5 Points	3.2%	4.1%
4 Points	3.0%	4.2%
3 Points	3.9%	3.5%

* Excludes Massachusetts

VERISK

Multistate*
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers
Physical Damage
Vehicle Value Factor Trend Calculation

All Companies
Excluding 11th Preceding Model Year and Older Data

Average Vehicle Value Factor

Year Ending:	Other Than Collision	Collision
12/31/2017	0.994	0.838
6/30/2018	1.008	0.853
12/31/2018	1.020	0.866
6/30/2019	1.033	0.879
12/31/2019	1.046	0.890
6/30/2020	1.056	0.896
12/31/2020	1.062	0.897
6/30/2021	1.067	0.896
12/31/2021	1.072	0.895
6/30/2022	1.077	0.893

Exponential Trend (Average Annual Change)

9 Points	1.7%	1.1%
7 Points	1.3%	0.4%
5 Points	1.0%	-0.2%
Selected Annual VVF Trend:	2.0%	2.0%

* Excludes Massachusetts

VERISK

Multistate*
 Private Passenger Types
 Physical Damage
 Vehicle Value Factor Trend Calculation

Companies Not Reporting Age Code X Data

Average Vehicle Value Factor

Year Ending:	Other Than Collision	Collision
6/30/2019	0.949	0.852
12/31/2019	0.965	0.857
6/30/2020	0.967	0.854
12/31/2020	0.970	0.849
6/30/2021	0.975	0.852
12/31/2021	0.992	0.871
6/30/2022	1.010	0.886

Exponential Trend (Average Annual Change)

7 Points	1.8%	1.1%
6 Points	1.8%	1.3%
5 Points	2.2%	2.0%

* Excludes Massachusetts

VERISK

Multistate*
 Private Passenger Types
 Physical Damage
 Vehicle Value Factor Trend Calculation

All Companies
 Excluding 11th Preceding Model Year and Older Data

Average Vehicle Value Factor

Year Ending:	Other Than Collision	Collision
12/31/2017	1.041	0.939
6/30/2018	1.057	0.951
12/31/2018	1.074	0.959
6/30/2019	1.088	0.965
12/31/2019	1.099	0.972
6/30/2020	1.107	0.976
12/31/2020	1.108	0.971
6/30/2021	1.115	0.967
12/31/2021	1.128	0.970
6/30/2022	1.138	0.974

Exponential Trend (Average Annual Change)

9 Points	1.7%	0.4%
7 Points	1.4%	0.1%
5 Points	1.5%	-0.1%
Selected Annual VVF Trend:	1.8%	1.0%

* Excludes Massachusetts

VERISK

OREGON
Automobile Liability Insurance - Trucks, Tractors and Trailers
Loss Development
Incurred Losses and Expenses
Bodily Injury

Accident	\$100,000 Basic Limit			Loss Development Factors	
Year				15 to 27	27 to 39
Ending	15 Months	27 Months	39 Months	Months	Months
06/30/2011	7,550,442	7,940,149	8,245,170	1.052	1.038
06/30/2012	8,268,645	9,275,034	9,399,874	1.122	1.013
06/30/2013	7,865,904	9,212,779	9,495,010	1.171	1.031
06/30/2014	8,534,685	9,443,924	10,987,926	1.107	1.163
06/30/2015	7,135,739	8,938,151	10,097,705	1.253	1.130
06/30/2016	10,279,447	11,910,731	12,959,513	1.159	1.088
06/30/2017	8,012,432	9,844,756	10,702,412	1.229	1.087
06/30/2018	8,520,097	9,944,847	11,210,660	1.167	1.127
06/30/2019	7,224,667	9,455,569	10,653,460	1.309	1.127
06/30/2020	6,567,273	8,149,099	8,877,593	1.241	1.089
06/30/2021	5,557,247	6,928,845		1.247	
06/30/2022	6,802,400				
(1) Average Factor (Best 3 of 5) :			(A) State	1.239	1.101
			(B) Multistate	1.269	1.122
(2) Credibility				0.890	0.710
(3) Credibility Weighted Factors				1.242	1.107

Property Damage

Accident	\$100,000 Basic Limit			Loss Development Factors	
Year				15 to 27	27 to 39
Ending	15 Months	27 Months	39 Months	Months	Months
06/30/2011	4,249,324	4,317,015	4,331,692	1.016	1.003
06/30/2012	5,022,314	5,182,992	5,184,238	1.032	1.000
06/30/2013	5,574,762	5,830,966	5,846,435	1.046	1.003
06/30/2014	6,076,126	6,228,301	6,263,183	1.025	1.006
06/30/2015	6,153,067	6,380,315	6,454,870	1.037	1.012
06/30/2016	7,837,952	8,130,670	8,125,066	1.037	0.999
06/30/2017	8,125,425	8,788,141	8,846,291	1.082	1.007
06/30/2018	8,070,388	8,191,331	8,343,472	1.015	1.019
06/30/2019	8,038,356	8,153,370	8,280,744	1.014	1.016
06/30/2020	6,640,046	6,962,613	7,013,108	1.049	1.007
06/30/2021	6,182,042	6,631,336		1.073	
06/30/2022	8,174,805				
(1) Average Factor (Best 3 of 5) :			(A) State	1.046	1.010
			(B) Multistate	1.047	1.010
(2) Credibility				0.930	0.000
(3) Credibility Weighted Factors				1.046	1.010

Summary of Factors

	Bodily Injury	Property Damage
39 to Ultimate **	1.078	1.008
27 to Ultimate	1.193	1.018
15 to Ultimate	1.482	1.065

** Multistate factors

VERISK

Basic Limits Loss Development
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers - Bodily Injury
Tort States
Incurred Losses and Expenses

Accident Year Ending	\$100,000 Basic Limit				
	<u>15 Months</u>	<u>27 Months</u>	<u>39 Months</u>	<u>51 Months</u>	<u>63 Months</u>
06/30/2011	309,171,800	379,522,658	423,573,127	442,727,243	449,214,348
06/30/2012	329,872,812	411,774,656	457,443,441	476,493,208	486,637,926
06/30/2013	341,690,043	423,777,863	471,918,465	499,465,791	507,790,332
06/30/2014	360,718,538	448,845,987	502,399,795	531,396,265	541,833,683
06/30/2015	387,810,536	486,136,845	548,103,046	573,679,922	584,482,390
06/30/2016	440,034,788	555,447,371	619,922,430	652,677,646	665,088,104
06/30/2017	472,075,290	593,420,678	663,078,088	694,541,220	709,382,975
06/30/2018	473,176,532	599,135,722	668,748,338	703,975,471	719,490,446
06/30/2019	470,680,351	598,292,849	677,600,914	714,626,419	
06/30/2020	419,388,209	549,441,073	622,850,750		
06/30/2021	406,983,183	517,208,651			
06/30/2022	453,546,821				

Ratios

Accident Year Ending	<u>27:15</u>	<u>39:27</u>	<u>51:39</u>	<u>63:51</u>
06/30/2011	1.228	1.116	1.045	1.015
06/30/2012	1.248	1.111	1.042	1.021
06/30/2013	1.240	1.114	1.058	1.017
06/30/2014	1.244	1.119	1.058	1.020
06/30/2015	1.254	1.127	1.047	1.019
06/30/2016	1.262	1.116	1.053	1.019
06/30/2017	1.257	1.117	1.047	1.021
06/30/2018	1.266	1.116	1.053	1.022
06/30/2019	1.271	1.133	1.055	
06/30/2020	1.310	1.134		
06/30/2021	1.271			
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.269	1.122	1.051	1.020

Summary of Factors

63 to Ult:	(75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.006
51 to Ult:	(63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.026
39 to Ult:	(51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.078
27 to Ult:	(39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.210
15 to Ult:	(27:15) (39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.536

VERISK

Basic Limits Loss Development
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers - Bodily Injury
Tort States
Incurred Losses and Expenses

Accident Year Ending	\$100,000 Basic Limit				
	<u>75 Months</u>	<u>87 Months</u>	<u>99 Months</u>	<u>111 Months</u>	<u>123 Months</u>
06/30/2011	452,382,641	454,659,419	454,554,924	454,618,468	454,507,126
06/30/2012	486,822,287	487,079,930	486,506,304	486,559,702	486,660,902
06/30/2013	507,171,913	508,064,671	508,374,282	508,117,531	507,247,423
06/30/2014	545,708,255	544,316,744	544,548,135	544,557,372	
06/30/2015	586,222,403	587,544,769	589,106,962		
06/30/2016	668,579,098	669,794,970			
06/30/2017	713,998,544				

Ratios

Accident Year Ending	<u>75:63</u>	<u>87:75</u>	<u>99:87</u>	<u>111:99</u>	<u>123:111</u>
06/30/2011	1.007	1.005	1.000	1.000	1.000
06/30/2012	1.000	1.001	0.999	1.000	1.000
06/30/2013	0.999	1.002	1.001	0.999	0.998
06/30/2014	1.007	0.997	1.000	1.000	
06/30/2015	1.003	1.002	1.003		
06/30/2016	1.005	1.002			
06/30/2017	1.007				
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.005	1.002	1.000	1.000	0.999

Summary of Factors

123 to Ult:	(1.000)	=	1.000
111 to Ult:	(123:111) (123:Ult)	=	0.999
99 to Ult:	(111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	0.999
87 to Ult:	(99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	0.999
75 to Ult:	(87:75) (99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.001

VERISK

Basic Limits Loss Development
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers - Property Damage
Multistate
Incurred Losses and Expenses

Accident Year Ending	\$100,000 Basic Limit				
	15 Months	27 Months	39 Months	51 Months	63 Months
06/30/2011	383,462,569	396,330,945	398,347,093	398,369,938	399,962,099
06/30/2012	403,850,095	417,311,779	421,539,584	420,251,005	420,848,411
06/30/2013	421,490,074	435,370,647	438,121,465	440,613,426	441,475,909
06/30/2014	446,493,737	462,675,365	465,960,288	467,199,230	467,642,839
06/30/2015	469,350,081	491,328,434	496,239,755	498,241,066	498,945,745
06/30/2016	504,070,622	528,060,672	533,666,337	535,541,574	535,175,132
06/30/2017	532,364,986	554,303,721	559,962,114	561,756,186	562,716,748
06/30/2018	552,951,630	580,724,270	586,473,353	587,338,989	590,772,187
06/30/2019	581,948,361	611,214,164	615,550,073	620,563,773	
06/30/2020	501,911,315	520,304,875	527,803,186		
06/30/2021	478,825,385	513,206,727			
06/30/2022	588,711,226				

Ratios

Accident Year Ending	27:15	39:27	51:39	63:51
06/30/2011	1.034	1.005	1.000	1.004
06/30/2012	1.033	1.010	0.997	1.001
06/30/2013	1.033	1.006	1.006	1.002
06/30/2014	1.036	1.007	1.003	1.001
06/30/2015	1.047	1.010	1.004	1.001
06/30/2016	1.048	1.011	1.004	0.999
06/30/2017	1.041	1.010	1.003	1.002
06/30/2018	1.050	1.010	1.001	1.006
06/30/2019	1.050	1.007	1.008	
06/30/2020	1.037	1.014		
06/30/2021	1.072			
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.047	1.010	1.004	1.001

Summary of Factors

63 to Ult:	(75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.003
51 to Ult:	(63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.004
39 to Ult:	(51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.008
27 to Ult:	(39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.018
15 to Ult:	(27:15) (39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.066

VERISK

Basic Limits Loss Development
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers - Property Damage
Multistate
Incurred Losses and Expenses

Accident Year Ending	\$100,000 Basic Limit			
	<u>75 Months</u>	<u>87 Months</u>	<u>99 Months</u>	<u>111 Months</u>
06/30/2011	401,170,298	401,408,749	401,626,701	401,696,199
06/30/2012	421,045,402	421,691,953	421,992,694	421,970,788
06/30/2013	441,952,903	442,289,706	442,389,112	442,287,214
06/30/2014	468,213,748	468,092,969	468,038,912	468,554,796
06/30/2015	499,026,164	499,714,380	501,192,837	
06/30/2016	535,456,261	536,689,840		
06/30/2017	564,343,425			

Ratios

Accident Year Ending	<u>75:63</u>	<u>87:75</u>	<u>99:87</u>	<u>111:99</u>
06/30/2011	1.003	1.001	1.001	1.000
06/30/2012	1.000	1.002	1.001	1.000
06/30/2013	1.001	1.001	1.000	1.000
06/30/2014	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.001
06/30/2015	1.000	1.001	1.003	
06/30/2016	1.001	1.002		
06/30/2017	1.003			
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.001	1.001	1.001	1.000

Summary of Factors

111 to Ult:	(1.000)	=	1.000
99 to Ult:	(111:99) (111:Ult)	=	1.000
87 to Ult:	(99:87) (111:99) (111:Ult)	=	1.001
75 to Ult:	(87:75) (99:87) (111:99) (111:Ult)	=	1.002

VERISK

OREGON
Automobile Liability Insurance - Private Passenger Types
Loss Development
Incurred Losses and Expenses
Bodily Injury

Accident	\$100,000 Basic Limit			Loss Development Factors	
Year				15 to 27	27 to 39
Ending	15 Months	27 Months	39 Months	Months	Months
06/30/2011	2,245,718	2,608,809	2,481,910	1.162	0.951
06/30/2012	1,935,577	2,289,812	2,362,407	1.183	1.032
06/30/2013	1,837,491	1,743,233	1,741,138	0.949	0.999
06/30/2014	1,530,768	1,718,060	1,818,185	1.122	1.058
06/30/2015	1,537,135	1,782,254	1,876,428	1.159	1.053
06/30/2016	1,769,823	2,011,866	2,339,969	1.137	1.163
06/30/2017	2,123,400	2,340,617	2,269,320	1.102	0.970
06/30/2018	1,683,800	2,035,251	2,065,280	1.209	1.015
06/30/2019	1,880,660	2,369,366	2,712,482	1.260	1.145
06/30/2020	1,076,994	1,547,825	1,441,678	1.437	0.931
06/30/2021	887,710	1,116,872		1.258	
06/30/2022	1,132,871				
(1) Average Factor (Best 3 of 5) :			(A) State	1.242	1.043
			(B) Multistate	1.268	1.120
(2) Credibility				0.720	0.600
(3) Credibility Weighted Factors				1.249	1.074

Property Damage

Accident	\$100,000 Basic Limit			Loss Development Factors	
Year				15 to 27	27 to 39
Ending	15 Months	27 Months	39 Months	Months	Months
06/30/2011	1,015,405	1,060,012	1,047,896	1.044	0.989
06/30/2012	971,392	960,171	957,619	0.988	0.997
06/30/2013	953,966	1,058,949	1,062,718	1.110	1.004
06/30/2014	990,478	1,028,026	1,048,126	1.038	1.020
06/30/2015	1,162,275	1,219,187	1,237,445	1.049	1.015
06/30/2016	1,347,948	1,409,968	1,427,483	1.046	1.012
06/30/2017	1,245,342	1,331,091	1,331,532	1.069	1.000
06/30/2018	1,300,591	1,414,758	1,431,128	1.088	1.012
06/30/2019	1,688,195	1,758,682	1,752,213	1.042	0.996
06/30/2020	1,061,738	1,148,765	1,164,501	1.082	1.014
06/30/2021	872,858	940,053		1.077	
06/30/2022	1,233,160				
(1) Average Factor (Best 3 of 5) :			(A) State	1.076	1.008
			(B) Multistate	1.049	1.007
(2) Credibility				0.860	0.000
(3) Credibility Weighted Factors				1.072	1.007

Summary of Factors

	Bodily Injury	Property Damage
39 to Ultimate **	1.080	1.004
27 to Ultimate	1.160	1.011
15 to Ultimate	1.449	1.084

** Multistate factors

VERISK

Basic Limits Loss Development
Private Passenger Types - Bodily Injury
Tort States
Incurred Losses and Expenses

Accident Year Ending	\$100,000 Basic Limit				
	15 Months	27 Months	39 Months	51 Months	63 Months
06/30/2011	73,100,423	89,286,285	97,153,244	102,370,656	103,300,151
06/30/2012	77,780,691	94,031,636	101,817,802	107,443,277	109,568,763
06/30/2013	73,429,659	87,914,892	94,674,611	99,448,255	101,332,685
06/30/2014	74,894,320	89,993,499	99,967,393	105,934,389	107,023,624
06/30/2015	71,585,106	88,457,713	100,651,747	105,754,628	107,784,108
06/30/2016	76,040,397	93,229,888	105,718,325	110,859,776	112,696,084
06/30/2017	74,839,266	94,221,702	104,031,979	108,485,934	110,070,295
06/30/2018	78,215,109	95,308,545	107,023,433	113,913,165	116,361,778
06/30/2019	79,351,224	99,923,117	110,332,497	115,633,634	
06/30/2020	63,255,099	81,380,805	92,382,552		
06/30/2021	55,660,031	71,614,386			
06/30/2022	66,570,735				

Ratios

Accident Year Ending	27:15	39:27	51:39	63:51
06/30/2011	1.221	1.088	1.054	1.009
06/30/2012	1.209	1.083	1.055	1.020
06/30/2013	1.197	1.077	1.050	1.019
06/30/2014	1.202	1.111	1.060	1.010
06/30/2015	1.236	1.138	1.051	1.019
06/30/2016	1.226	1.134	1.049	1.017
06/30/2017	1.259	1.104	1.043	1.015
06/30/2018	1.219	1.123	1.064	1.021
06/30/2019	1.259	1.104	1.048	
06/30/2020	1.287	1.135		
06/30/2021	1.287			
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.268	1.120	1.049	1.017

Summary of Factors

63 to Ult:	(75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.012
51 to Ult:	(63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.029
39 to Ult:	(51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.080
27 to Ult:	(39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.209
15 to Ult:	(27:15) (39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.533

VERISK

Basic Limits Loss Development
Private Passenger Types - Bodily Injury
Tort States
Incurred Losses and Expenses

Accident Year Ending	\$100,000 Basic Limit				
	<u>75 Months</u>	<u>87 Months</u>	<u>99 Months</u>	<u>111 Months</u>	<u>123 Months</u>
06/30/2011	103,674,609	103,829,314	104,173,692	104,193,852	104,222,218
06/30/2012	110,525,691	110,642,991	110,827,398	110,918,627	110,873,579
06/30/2013	102,013,424	102,438,061	102,478,580	102,448,874	102,247,603
06/30/2014	107,451,572	107,610,242	107,970,020	108,309,008	
06/30/2015	108,304,631	108,320,210	108,200,536		
06/30/2016	114,053,634	114,723,899			
06/30/2017	111,234,318				

Ratios

Accident Year Ending	<u>75:63</u>	<u>87:75</u>	<u>99:87</u>	<u>111:99</u>	<u>123:111</u>
06/30/2011	1.004	1.001	1.003	1.000	1.000
06/30/2012	1.009	1.001	1.002	1.001	1.000
06/30/2013	1.007	1.004	1.000	1.000	0.998
06/30/2014	1.004	1.001	1.003	1.003	
06/30/2015	1.005	1.000	0.999		
06/30/2016	1.012	1.006			
06/30/2017	1.011				
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.008	1.002	1.002	1.001	0.999

Summary of Factors

123 to Ult:	(1.000)	=	1.000
111 to Ult:	(123:111) (123:Ult)	=	0.999
99 to Ult:	(111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
87 to Ult:	(99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.002
75 to Ult:	(87:75) (99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.004

VERISK

Basic Limits Loss Development
Private Passenger Types - Property Damage
Multistate
Incurred Losses and Expenses

Accident Year Ending	\$100,000 Basic Limit				
	15 Months	27 Months	39 Months	51 Months	63 Months
06/30/2011	85,234,954	88,153,518	88,773,992	88,920,054	89,229,004
06/30/2012	90,389,104	92,849,765	93,502,683	93,897,727	94,079,373
06/30/2013	90,658,510	94,251,765	94,704,500	94,886,305	94,900,584
06/30/2014	92,912,261	96,427,372	97,239,863	97,366,625	97,864,780
06/30/2015	91,504,132	94,942,585	95,633,103	95,985,863	95,897,256
06/30/2016	96,782,197	101,633,332	102,140,859	102,340,238	102,440,783
06/30/2017	95,889,744	100,128,699	100,767,729	100,969,338	101,175,395
06/30/2018	96,797,756	101,528,634	102,402,534	102,558,588	102,709,383
06/30/2019	96,821,705	101,919,047	102,608,269	102,909,985	
06/30/2020	77,132,643	79,324,660	80,266,992		
06/30/2021	59,950,476	63,429,992			
06/30/2022	75,425,827				

Ratios

Accident Year Ending	27:15	39:27	51:39	63:51
06/30/2011	1.034	1.007	1.002	1.003
06/30/2012	1.027	1.007	1.004	1.002
06/30/2013	1.040	1.005	1.002	1.000
06/30/2014	1.038	1.008	1.001	1.005
06/30/2015	1.038	1.007	1.004	0.999
06/30/2016	1.050	1.005	1.002	1.001
06/30/2017	1.044	1.006	1.002	1.002
06/30/2018	1.049	1.009	1.002	1.001
06/30/2019	1.053	1.007	1.003	
06/30/2020	1.028	1.012		
06/30/2021	1.058			
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.049	1.007	1.002	1.001

Summary of Factors

63 to Ult:	(75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.001
51 to Ult:	(63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.002
39 to Ult:	(51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.004
27 to Ult:	(39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.011
15 to Ult:	(27:15) (39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.061

VERISK

Basic Limits Loss Development
Private Passenger Types - Property Damage
Multistate
Incurred Losses and Expenses

Accident Year Ending	\$100,000 Basic Limit			
	<u>75 Months</u>	<u>87 Months</u>	<u>99 Months</u>	<u>111 Months</u>
06/30/2011	89,305,941	89,305,399	89,234,595	89,232,841
06/30/2012	94,256,454	94,283,445	94,242,668	94,242,709
06/30/2013	94,949,556	94,965,053	94,988,176	95,000,534
06/30/2014	97,687,508	97,780,957	97,818,105	97,912,080
06/30/2015	95,996,960	95,992,899	96,277,054	
06/30/2016	102,450,914	102,458,590		
06/30/2017	101,472,984			

Ratios

Accident Year Ending	<u>75:63</u>	<u>87:75</u>	<u>99:87</u>	<u>111:99</u>
06/30/2011	1.001	1.000	0.999	1.000
06/30/2012	1.002	1.000	1.000	1.000
06/30/2013	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.000
06/30/2014	0.998	1.001	1.000	1.001
06/30/2015	1.001	1.000	1.003	
06/30/2016	1.000	1.000		
06/30/2017	1.003			
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.000

Summary of Factors

111 to Ult:	(1.000)	=	1.000
99 to Ult:	(111:99) (111:Ult)	=	1.000
87 to Ult:	(99:87) (111:99) (111:Ult)	=	1.000
75 to Ult:	(87:75) (99:87) (111:99) (111:Ult)	=	1.000

VERISK

OREGON
No-Fault Insurance - Private Passenger Types (A)
Loss Development

Accident Year Ending	<u>15 Months</u>	<u>27 Months</u>	<u>39 Months</u>	<u>51 Months</u>	<u>63 Months</u>
06/30/2013	479,342	465,908	411,377	381,817	381,464
06/30/2014	634,060	548,769	531,446	531,171	522,500
06/30/2015	407,438	272,479	247,988	234,690	234,751
06/30/2016	440,543	300,392	266,199	257,050	257,108
06/30/2017	401,757	343,051	273,806	273,806	274,792
06/30/2018	346,765	217,673	167,035	167,335	167,335
06/30/2019	361,079	249,195	188,793	189,224	
06/30/2020	177,979	179,142	136,508		
06/30/2021	106,511	115,251			
06/30/2022	194,429				

Ratios					
Accident Year Ending	<u>27:15</u>	<u>39:27</u>	<u>51:39</u>	<u>63:51</u>	
06/30/2013	0.972	0.883	0.928	0.999	
06/30/2014	0.865	0.968	0.999	0.984	
06/30/2015	0.669	0.910	0.946	1.000	
06/30/2016	0.682	0.886	0.966	1.000	
06/30/2017	0.854	0.798	1.000	1.004	
06/30/2018	0.628	0.767	1.002	1.000	
06/30/2019	0.690	0.758	1.002		
06/30/2020	1.007	0.762			
06/30/2021	1.082				

Average Factor:				
(Best 3 of 5)	0.850	0.776	0.989	1.000
(Latest 3)	0.926	0.762	1.001	1.001
(Latest 5)	0.852	0.794	0.983	0.998

Selected Factor:	0.850	0.776	0.989	1.000
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Summary of Factors				
63 to Ult:	(75:63) (75:Ult) =			1.000
51 to Ult:	(63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =			1.000
39 to Ult:	(51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =			0.989
27 to Ult:	(39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =			0.767
15 to Ult:	(27:15) (39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =			0.652

(A) Includes Basic Benefits Losses.

VERISK

Basic Limits Loss Development
Auto Dealers - Bodily Injury
Tort States
Incurred Losses and Expenses

Accident Year Ending	\$100,000 Basic Limit				
	15 Months	27 Months	39 Months	51 Months	63 Months
06/30/2011	11,254,602	15,959,247	20,989,850	20,906,542	21,706,117
06/30/2012	12,612,459	18,249,230	22,795,643	24,551,579	24,512,898
06/30/2013	10,344,378	14,988,003	17,741,538	19,021,818	19,320,321
06/30/2014	11,285,320	14,811,065	17,238,866	19,334,273	20,098,639
06/30/2015	14,608,538	18,066,546	20,546,390	21,921,253	22,471,571
06/30/2016	10,650,853	14,230,736	16,433,005	17,303,865	17,783,988
06/30/2017	12,297,828	16,914,976	19,958,950	22,288,509	22,811,143
06/30/2018	11,552,978	15,881,026	18,831,090	20,268,898	20,858,710
06/30/2019	12,148,343	14,919,029	18,727,741	18,529,469	
06/30/2020	7,530,206	11,947,327	12,656,508		
06/30/2021	7,904,442	11,676,095			
06/30/2022	7,539,196				

Ratios

Accident Year Ending	27:15	39:27	51:39	63:51
06/30/2011	1.418	1.315	0.996	1.038
06/30/2012	1.447	1.249	1.077	0.998
06/30/2013	1.449	1.184	1.072	1.016
06/30/2014	1.312	1.164	1.122	1.040
06/30/2015	1.237	1.137	1.067	1.025
06/30/2016	1.336	1.155	1.053	1.028
06/30/2017	1.375	1.180	1.117	1.023
06/30/2018	1.375	1.186	1.076	1.029
06/30/2019	1.228	1.255	0.989	
06/30/2020	1.587	1.059		
06/30/2021	1.477			
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.409	1.174	1.065	1.027

Summary of Factors

63 to Ult:	(75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.006
51 to Ult:	(63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.033
39 to Ult:	(51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.100
27 to Ult:	(39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.292
15 to Ult:	(27:15) (39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.820

VERISK

Basic Limits Loss Development
Auto Dealers - Bodily Injury
Tort States
Incurred Losses and Expenses

Accident Year Ending	\$100,000 Basic Limit				
	<u>75 Months</u>	<u>87 Months</u>	<u>99 Months</u>	<u>111 Months</u>	<u>123 Months</u>
06/30/2011	22,259,543	22,480,675	22,396,899	22,394,298	22,393,926
06/30/2012	24,301,519	24,186,116	24,224,534	24,203,535	24,195,586
06/30/2013	19,357,730	19,103,118	19,107,461	19,105,286	19,105,247
06/30/2014	20,552,332	20,976,673	21,021,820	21,093,219	
06/30/2015	22,413,428	22,206,980	22,125,500		
06/30/2016	18,080,300	17,906,424			
06/30/2017	23,561,955				

Ratios

Accident Year Ending	<u>75:63</u>	<u>87:75</u>	<u>99:87</u>	<u>111:99</u>	<u>123:111</u>
06/30/2011	1.025	1.010	0.996	1.000	1.000
06/30/2012	0.991	0.995	1.002	0.999	1.000
06/30/2013	1.002	0.987	1.000	1.000	1.000
06/30/2014	1.023	1.021	1.002	1.003	
06/30/2015	0.997	0.991	0.996		
06/30/2016	1.017	0.990			
06/30/2017	1.033				
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.014	0.992	0.999	1.001	1.000

Summary of Factors

123 to Ult:	(1.000)	=	1.000
111 to Ult:	(123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
99 to Ult:	(111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.001
87 to Ult:	(99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
75 to Ult:	(87:75) (99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	0.992

VERISK

Basic Limits Loss Development
Auto Dealers - Property Damage
Multistate
Incurred Losses and Expenses

Accident Year Ending	\$100,000 Basic Limit				
	<u>15 Months</u>	<u>27 Months</u>	<u>39 Months</u>	<u>51 Months</u>	<u>63 Months</u>
06/30/2011	11,838,822	12,758,999	13,208,328	13,313,012	13,511,365
06/30/2012	12,742,600	13,873,512	14,439,582	14,630,596	14,905,114
06/30/2013	11,991,276	12,628,014	13,096,164	13,372,363	13,168,995
06/30/2014	11,197,931	12,051,384	12,685,734	13,073,985	13,505,097
06/30/2015	11,100,350	12,160,079	12,608,537	12,646,705	12,866,705
06/30/2016	12,069,435	13,175,049	13,016,889	13,304,786	13,421,036
06/30/2017	12,041,951	12,213,642	13,065,699	13,401,348	13,433,134
06/30/2018	9,703,093	10,970,484	11,745,969	11,951,766	12,141,317
06/30/2019	6,809,149	7,328,972	7,347,288	7,394,098	
06/30/2020	5,018,688	5,438,920	5,563,591		
06/30/2021	5,351,667	5,650,792			
06/30/2022	5,527,989				

Ratios

Accident Year Ending	<u>27:15</u>	<u>39:27</u>	<u>51:39</u>	<u>63:51</u>
06/30/2011	1.078	1.035	1.008	1.015
06/30/2012	1.089	1.041	1.013	1.019
06/30/2013	1.053	1.037	1.021	0.985
06/30/2014	1.076	1.053	1.031	1.033
06/30/2015	1.095	1.037	1.003	1.017
06/30/2016	1.092	0.988	1.022	1.009
06/30/2017	1.014	1.070	1.026	1.002
06/30/2018	1.131	1.071	1.018	1.016
06/30/2019	1.076	1.002	1.006	
06/30/2020	1.084	1.023		
06/30/2021	1.056			
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.072	1.032	1.015	1.014

Summary of Factors

63 to Ult:	(75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.003
51 to Ult:	(63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.017
39 to Ult:	(51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.032
27 to Ult:	(39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.065
15 to Ult:	(27:15) (39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.142

VERISK

Basic Limits Loss Development
Auto Dealers - Property Damage
Multistate
Incurred Losses and Expenses

Accident Year Ending	\$100,000 Basic Limit			
	<u>75 Months</u>	<u>87 Months</u>	<u>99 Months</u>	<u>111 Months</u>
06/30/2011	13,714,573	13,689,460	13,710,627	13,704,487
06/30/2012	15,057,806	15,044,262	15,095,535	15,095,845
06/30/2013	13,186,802	13,235,816	13,263,992	13,213,324
06/30/2014	13,662,405	13,689,765	13,509,921	13,512,781
06/30/2015	12,900,016	12,869,873	12,902,046	
06/30/2016	13,431,937	13,400,911		
06/30/2017	13,435,709			

Ratios

Accident Year Ending	<u>75:63</u>	<u>87:75</u>	<u>99:87</u>	<u>111:99</u>
06/30/2011	1.015	0.998	1.002	1.000
06/30/2012	1.010	0.999	1.003	1.000
06/30/2013	1.001	1.004	1.002	0.996
06/30/2014	1.012	1.002	0.987	1.000
06/30/2015	1.003	0.998	1.002	
06/30/2016	1.001	0.998		
06/30/2017	1.000			
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.002	1.000	1.002	0.999

Summary of Factors

111 to Ult:	(1.000)	=	1.000
99 to Ult:	(111:99) (111:Ult)	=	0.999
87 to Ult:	(99:87) (111:99) (111:Ult)	=	1.001
75 to Ult:	(87:75) (99:87) (111:99) (111:Ult)	=	1.001

VERISK

Physical Damage Loss Development
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers - Other than Collision
Multistate
Paid Losses

Accident Year Ending	<u>15 Months</u>	<u>27 Months</u>	<u>39 Months</u>	<u>51 Months</u>	<u>63 Months</u>
06/30/2011	173,278,459	178,663,203	178,678,509	178,702,847	178,796,975
06/30/2012	184,249,606	189,779,428	189,661,466	189,798,272	189,883,440
06/30/2013	211,876,143	216,977,680	217,207,307	217,434,142	217,822,106
06/30/2014	180,039,870	185,746,928	186,545,090	186,511,153	186,597,197
06/30/2015	176,604,217	182,059,910	181,934,372	182,246,973	182,182,054
06/30/2016	195,485,868	201,475,025	202,004,913	202,208,417	202,173,898
06/30/2017	233,889,049	241,065,409	241,504,992	241,636,568	241,645,503
06/30/2018	227,492,955	235,690,311	235,617,616	235,385,052	235,412,822
06/30/2019	235,628,788	242,679,650	243,215,976	243,692,840	
06/30/2020	243,838,268	250,892,996	251,440,999		
06/30/2021	264,896,083	274,656,427			
06/30/2022	332,176,306				

Ratios

Accident Year Ending	<u>27:15</u>	<u>39:27</u>	<u>51:39</u>	<u>63:51</u>
06/30/2011	1.031	1.000	1.000	1.001
06/30/2012	1.030	0.999	1.001	1.000
06/30/2013	1.024	1.001	1.001	1.002
06/30/2014	1.032	1.004	1.000	1.000
06/30/2015	1.031	0.999	1.002	1.000
06/30/2016	1.031	1.003	1.001	1.000
06/30/2017	1.031	1.002	1.001	1.000
06/30/2018	1.036	1.000	0.999	1.000
06/30/2019	1.030	1.002	1.002	
06/30/2020	1.029	1.002		
06/30/2021	1.037			
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.032	1.002	1.001	1.000

Summary of Factors

63 to Ult:	(75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
51 to Ult:	(63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
39 to Ult:	(51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.001
27 to Ult:	(39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.003
15 to Ult:	(27:15) (39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.035

VERISK

Physical Damage Loss Development
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers - Other than Collision
Multistate
Paid Losses

Accident Year Ending	<u>75 Months</u>	<u>87 Months</u>	<u>99 Months</u>	<u>111 Months</u>	<u>123 Months</u>
06/30/2011	178,859,814	178,860,433	178,851,177	178,847,780	178,833,761
06/30/2012	189,709,525	189,731,409	189,726,682	189,731,269	189,690,531
06/30/2013	217,887,362	217,888,209	217,930,434	217,911,272	217,892,206
06/30/2014	186,575,424	186,598,793	186,596,547	186,593,380	
06/30/2015	182,212,170	182,217,101	182,224,436		
06/30/2016	202,178,430	202,173,905			
06/30/2017	241,634,867				

Ratios

Accident Year Ending	<u>75:63</u>	<u>87:75</u>	<u>99:87</u>	<u>111:99</u>	<u>123:111</u>
06/30/2011	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
06/30/2012	0.999	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
06/30/2013	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
06/30/2014	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
06/30/2015	1.000	1.000	1.000		
06/30/2016	1.000	1.000			
06/30/2017	1.000				
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

Summary of Factors

123 to Ult:	(1.000)	=	1.000
111 to Ult:	(123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
99 to Ult:	(111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
87 to Ult:	(99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
75 to Ult:	(87:75) (99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000

VERISK

Physical Damage Loss Development
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers - Collision
Multistate
Paid Losses

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>15 Months</u>	<u>27 Months</u>	<u>39 Months</u>	<u>51 Months</u>	<u>63 Months</u>
06/30/2011	396,981,553	392,160,941	390,850,133	390,345,970	390,579,655
06/30/2012	409,933,261	403,950,751	402,534,185	402,169,745	402,160,437
06/30/2013	424,964,131	416,456,403	415,671,245	414,946,747	415,490,991
06/30/2014	464,798,429	456,154,045	454,515,324	453,240,210	453,040,363
06/30/2015	494,633,943	482,498,561	479,597,749	479,050,159	479,011,636
06/30/2016	523,624,845	512,356,186	509,002,432	507,901,413	507,885,729
06/30/2017	549,940,508	535,156,172	530,795,963	530,170,479	530,024,344
06/30/2018	579,577,916	562,618,888	558,752,012	557,472,925	557,134,566
06/30/2019	623,067,362	605,830,521	602,452,353	601,710,302	
06/30/2020	566,927,276	552,033,640	550,769,560		
06/30/2021	603,068,149	590,964,005			
06/30/2022	736,955,573				

Ratios

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>27:15</u>	<u>39:27</u>	<u>51:39</u>	<u>63:51</u>
06/30/2011	0.988	0.997	0.999	1.001
06/30/2012	0.985	0.996	0.999	1.000
06/30/2013	0.980	0.998	0.998	1.001
06/30/2014	0.981	0.996	0.997	1.000
06/30/2015	0.975	0.994	0.999	1.000
06/30/2016	0.978	0.993	0.998	1.000
06/30/2017	0.973	0.992	0.999	1.000
06/30/2018	0.971	0.993	0.998	0.999
06/30/2019	0.972	0.994	0.999	
06/30/2020	0.974	0.998		
06/30/2021	0.980			
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	0.973	0.993	0.999	1.000

Summary of Factors

63 to Ult:	(75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
51 to Ult:	(63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
39 to Ult:	(51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	0.999
27 to Ult:	(39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	0.992
15 to Ult:	(27:15) (39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	0.965

VERISK

Physical Damage Loss Development
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers - Collision
Multistate
Paid Losses

Accident Year Ending	<u>75 Months</u>	<u>87 Months</u>	<u>99 Months</u>	<u>111 Months</u>	<u>123 Months</u>
06/30/2011	390,575,287	390,556,068	390,501,098	390,479,806	390,541,481
06/30/2012	402,093,707	402,111,764	402,089,307	402,078,276	402,060,604
06/30/2013	415,328,185	415,282,334	415,011,326	414,985,727	414,957,509
06/30/2014	452,736,635	452,904,318	452,901,469	452,900,657	
06/30/2015	479,242,600	479,792,035	479,767,632		
06/30/2016	507,839,981	507,634,552			
06/30/2017	530,057,319				

Ratios

Accident Year Ending	<u>75:63</u>	<u>87:75</u>	<u>99:87</u>	<u>111:99</u>	<u>123:111</u>
06/30/2011	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
06/30/2012	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
06/30/2013	1.000	1.000	0.999	1.000	1.000
06/30/2014	0.999	1.000	1.000	1.000	
06/30/2015	1.000	1.001	1.000		
06/30/2016	1.000	1.000			
06/30/2017	1.000				
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

Summary of Factors

123 to Ult:	(1.000)	=	1.000
111 to Ult:	(123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
99 to Ult:	(111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
87 to Ult:	(99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
75 to Ult:	(87:75) (99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000

VERISK

Physical Damage Loss Development
Private Passenger Types - Other than Collision
Multistate
Paid Losses

Accident Year Ending	<u>15 Months</u>	<u>27 Months</u>	<u>39 Months</u>	<u>51 Months</u>	<u>63 Months</u>
06/30/2011	68,790,318	70,385,128	70,349,093	70,333,513	70,304,878
06/30/2012	72,116,513	72,781,253	72,802,621	72,796,365	72,796,454
06/30/2013	81,517,107	82,103,069	82,158,588	82,230,860	82,243,509
06/30/2014	62,128,286	64,098,986	64,422,602	64,439,936	64,447,018
06/30/2015	55,688,723	56,767,568	56,842,305	56,845,982	56,851,910
06/30/2016	60,455,521	61,530,352	61,487,579	61,454,997	61,425,925
06/30/2017	65,462,479	67,287,047	67,228,314	67,243,525	67,286,056
06/30/2018	68,396,145	69,393,460	69,017,738	68,989,150	69,022,485
06/30/2019	64,214,463	65,493,085	65,390,974	65,268,654	
06/30/2020	62,688,872	63,764,260	63,809,213		
06/30/2021	61,313,480	62,998,341			
06/30/2022	73,898,207				

Ratios

Accident Year Ending	<u>27:15</u>	<u>39:27</u>	<u>51:39</u>	<u>63:51</u>
06/30/2011	1.023	0.999	1.000	1.000
06/30/2012	1.009	1.000	1.000	1.000
06/30/2013	1.007	1.001	1.001	1.000
06/30/2014	1.032	1.005	1.000	1.000
06/30/2015	1.019	1.001	1.000	1.000
06/30/2016	1.018	0.999	0.999	1.000
06/30/2017	1.028	0.999	1.000	1.001
06/30/2018	1.015	0.995	1.000	1.000
06/30/2019	1.020	0.998	0.998	
06/30/2020	1.017	1.001		
06/30/2021	1.027			
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.021	0.999	1.000	1.000

Summary of Factors

63 to Ult:	(75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
51 to Ult:	(63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
39 to Ult:	(51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
27 to Ult:	(39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	0.999
15 to Ult:	(27:15) (39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.020

VERISK

Physical Damage Loss Development
Private Passenger Types - Other than Collision
Multistate
Paid Losses

Accident Year Ending	<u>75 Months</u>	<u>87 Months</u>	<u>99 Months</u>	<u>111 Months</u>	<u>123 Months</u>
06/30/2011	70,311,283	70,305,081	70,309,890	70,305,323	70,313,434
06/30/2012	72,816,535	72,853,166	72,824,627	72,824,095	72,810,061
06/30/2013	82,250,027	82,245,248	82,255,122	82,250,533	82,248,884
06/30/2014	64,451,310	64,451,856	64,450,347	64,448,404	
06/30/2015	56,858,217	56,859,937	56,859,038		
06/30/2016	61,479,375	61,478,886			
06/30/2017	67,279,429				

Ratios

Accident Year Ending	<u>75:63</u>	<u>87:75</u>	<u>99:87</u>	<u>111:99</u>	<u>123:111</u>
06/30/2011	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
06/30/2012	1.000	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.000
06/30/2013	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
06/30/2014	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
06/30/2015	1.000	1.000	1.000		
06/30/2016	1.001	1.000			
06/30/2017	1.000				
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

Summary of Factors

123 to Ult:	(1.000)	=	1.000
111 to Ult:	(123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
99 to Ult:	(111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
87 to Ult:	(99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
75 to Ult:	(87:75) (99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000

VERISK

Physical Damage Loss Development
Private Passenger Types - Collision
Multistate
Paid Losses

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>15 Months</u>	<u>27 Months</u>	<u>39 Months</u>	<u>51 Months</u>	<u>63 Months</u>
06/30/2011	154,402,706	148,780,915	148,367,148	148,159,052	148,161,524
06/30/2012	165,674,098	159,822,357	159,056,458	159,002,774	158,937,243
06/30/2013	165,568,869	158,414,054	157,446,061	157,330,900	157,349,437
06/30/2014	170,783,131	162,935,937	162,207,953	162,001,008	162,009,021
06/30/2015	176,485,267	167,731,154	166,262,095	166,021,760	166,157,346
06/30/2016	183,614,032	174,758,886	173,200,245	172,924,546	172,785,047
06/30/2017	172,798,263	165,307,651	164,317,723	163,913,321	163,916,696
06/30/2018	175,849,959	166,414,590	165,414,463	165,391,366	165,393,489
06/30/2019	191,189,251	181,567,329	180,850,416	180,881,577	
06/30/2020	172,144,112	165,443,895	164,579,380		
06/30/2021	161,180,241	154,399,052			
06/30/2022	192,615,887				

Ratios

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>27:15</u>	<u>39:27</u>	<u>51:39</u>	<u>63:51</u>
06/30/2011	0.964	0.997	0.999	1.000
06/30/2012	0.965	0.995	1.000	1.000
06/30/2013	0.957	0.994	0.999	1.000
06/30/2014	0.954	0.996	0.999	1.000
06/30/2015	0.950	0.991	0.999	1.001
06/30/2016	0.952	0.991	0.998	0.999
06/30/2017	0.957	0.994	0.998	1.000
06/30/2018	0.946	0.994	1.000	1.000
06/30/2019	0.950	0.996	1.000	
06/30/2020	0.961	0.995		
06/30/2021	0.958			
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	0.955	0.994	0.999	1.000

Summary of Factors

63 to Ult:	(75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
51 to Ult:	(63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
39 to Ult:	(51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	0.999
27 to Ult:	(39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	0.993
15 to Ult:	(27:15) (39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	0.948

VERISK

Physical Damage Loss Development
Private Passenger Types - Collision
Multistate
Paid Losses

Accident Year Ending	<u>75 Months</u>	<u>87 Months</u>	<u>99 Months</u>	<u>111 Months</u>	<u>123 Months</u>
06/30/2011	148,102,370	148,098,319	148,090,797	148,080,254	148,068,750
06/30/2012	158,906,913	158,878,717	158,858,060	158,827,225	158,822,097
06/30/2013	157,315,089	157,289,448	157,219,622	157,216,524	157,209,062
06/30/2014	161,958,804	161,946,089	161,934,354	161,929,633	
06/30/2015	166,207,470	165,984,879	165,961,143		
06/30/2016	172,755,093	172,703,309			
06/30/2017	163,828,093				

Ratios

Accident Year Ending	<u>75:63</u>	<u>87:75</u>	<u>99:87</u>	<u>111:99</u>	<u>123:111</u>
06/30/2011	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
06/30/2012	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
06/30/2013	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
06/30/2014	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
06/30/2015	1.000	0.999	1.000		
06/30/2016	1.000	1.000			
06/30/2017	0.999				
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

Summary of Factors

123 to Ult:	(1.000)	=	1.000
111 to Ult:	(123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
99 to Ult:	(111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
87 to Ult:	(99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
75 to Ult:	(87:75) (99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000

VERISK

(1)	Public Automobiles Liability	Differentials to Base Loss Cost CSL Liab	
	Taxis & Limos		4.02
	School and Church Buses		0.38
	Other Buses		3.16
	Van Pools		0.95
(2)	Public Automobiles Physical Damage		
	Taxis, Limos and Van Pools		
	Other Than Collision:		1.52
	Collision		2.25
	School, Church, and Other Buses		
	Other Than Collision:		0.68
	Collision		0.63
(3)	Medical Payments Relativities	<u>EXHIBIT C20</u>	
(4)	PIP Relativities		
	Class of Business		
	PPT principally operated by employees		0.500
(5)	Specified Cause of Loss Relativity		0.576
	This factor is used for Trucks, Tractors and Trailers and Private Passenger Types.		
(6)	PPT Medical Payments Minimum Loss Costs		
		Private Passenger Types	
	Territory		<u>5000</u>
	104		6
	105		6
	106		6
	110		6
	111		6
	112		6
	113		6
	114		6
	115		6
	116		6
	117		6
	118		6
	119		6
	120		6

VERISK

(3) Medical Payments Relativities

Territory	Class of Business					
	Trucks, Tractors, & Trailers	Private Passenger Types	Other Buses	School and Church Buses	Taxicabs and Limousines	Van Pools
	<u>5000</u>	<u>5000</u>	<u>5000</u>	<u>5000</u>	<u>5000</u>	<u>5000</u>
104	0.0187	0.0318	0.0608	0.0815	0.0416	0.0321
105	0.0143	0.0318	0.0389	0.0444	0.0416	0.0321
106	0.0198	0.0318	0.0660	0.1112	0.0416	0.0321
110	0.0103	0.0318	0.0294	0.0307	0.0416	0.0321
111	0.0099	0.0318	0.0317	0.0497	0.0416	0.0321
112	0.0135	0.0318	0.0421	0.0475	0.0416	0.0321
113	0.0120	0.0318	0.0443	0.0631	0.0416	0.0321
114	0.0143	0.0318	0.0458	0.0593	0.0416	0.0321
115	0.0125	0.0318	0.0389	0.0497	0.0416	0.0321
116	0.0100	0.0318	0.0389	0.0497	0.0416	0.0321
117	0.0117	0.0318	0.0389	0.0433	0.0416	0.0321
118	0.0116	0.0318	0.0377	0.0497	0.0416	0.0321
119	0.0143	0.0318	0.0511	0.0497	0.0416	0.0321
120	0.0128	0.0318	0.0389	0.0497	0.0416	0.0321

VERISK

COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE PHYSICAL DAMAGE
CLASS 6614 - HIRED AUTOS
DETERMINATION OF MULTISTATE* ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL CHANGE

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
		AGGREGATE			
COVERAGE	ACCIDENT YEAR	LOSS COST AT	INCURRED	EXPERIENCE	NUMBER OF
	ENDING	CURRENT	LOSSES (B)	RATIO (2) /	PAID
		LEVEL (A)		(1)	CLAIMS
O.T.C	03/31/17	\$1,870,852	\$2,358,018	1.260	445
	03/31/18	\$1,424,334	\$2,460,064	1.727	430
	03/31/19	\$1,233,541	\$2,271,727	1.842	521
	03/31/20	\$1,377,505	\$1,726,074	1.253	439
	03/31/21	\$1,394,846	\$1,172,207	0.840	182
5 YEAR TOTAL		\$7,301,078	\$9,988,090	1.368	2,017
COLL.	03/31/17	\$4,104,187	\$12,707,342	3.096	1,629
	03/31/18	\$3,549,939	\$11,007,592	3.101	1,441
	03/31/19	\$3,356,121	\$10,003,508	2.981	1,423
	03/31/20	\$3,524,435	\$8,509,084	2.414	1,253
	03/31/21	\$2,768,330	\$3,411,356	1.232	401
5 YEAR TOTAL		\$17,303,012	\$45,638,882	2.638	6,147
				O.T.C.	COLLISION
(6)	MULTISTATE EXPERIENCE RATIO.			1.368	2.638
(7)	INDICATED PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN ADVISORY LOSS COST LEVEL ((6) - 1.000).			36.8%	163.8%
(8)	FILED CHANGE.			36.8%	163.8%

* EXCLUDES MASSACHUSETTS

(A) THE AGGREGATE LOSS COST AT CURRENT LEVEL IS CALCULATED BY DIVIDING THE ANNUAL COST OF HIRE BY ONE HUNDRED AND MULTIPLYING THE RESULT BY THE LOSS COST FOR THE COVERAGE AND DEDUCTIBLE.

(B) LOSSES INCLUDE ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES FOR O.T.C. AND COLL.
SEE FOLLOWING PAGE.

VERISK

COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE PHYSICAL DAMAGE
CLASS 6614 - HIRED AUTOS
DETERMINATION OF PHYSICAL DAMAGE LOSSES

	ACC. YEAR ENDING	O.T.C	COLLISION
(1) PAID LOSSES	03/31/17	\$1,434,187	\$8,545,164
	03/31/18	\$1,578,715	\$7,700,579
	03/31/19	\$1,538,162	\$7,274,167
	03/31/20	\$1,234,083	\$6,514,207
	03/31/21	\$836,747	\$2,667,461
(2) DEVELOPED LOSSES AND	03/31/17	\$1,620,631	\$9,656,035
ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT	03/31/18	\$1,783,948	\$8,701,654
EXPENSES (A)	03/31/19	\$1,738,123	\$8,219,809
	03/31/20	\$1,393,119	\$7,272,721
	03/31/21	\$998,473	\$3,032,316
(3) SELECTED ANNUAL LOSS TREND		5.5%	4.0%
(4) TRENDING LOSSES AND	03/31/17	\$2,358,018	\$12,707,342
ALL LOSS ADJUSTMENT	03/31/18	\$2,460,064	\$11,007,592
EXPENSES (B)	03/31/19	\$2,271,727	\$10,003,508
	03/31/20	\$1,726,074	\$8,509,084
	03/31/21	\$1,172,207	\$3,411,356

(A) PAID LOSSES ARE ADJUSTED BY THE FOLLOWING:

1 - LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSE FACTORS:

O.T.C	COLL.
1.130	1.130

2 - LOSS DEVELOPMENT FACTORS:

YEAR ENDING	O.T.C.	COLL.
03/31/17	1.000	1.000
03/31/18	1.000	1.000
03/31/19	1.000	1.000
03/31/20	0.999	0.988
03/31/21	1.056	1.006

(B) TRENDING LOSSES ARE EQUAL TO (2) * ((1.0 + (3)) ** N), WHERE N IS EQUAL TO THE NUMBER OF YEARS PROJECTION FROM THE AVERAGE DATE OF ACCIDENT TO ONE YEAR BEYOND THE ANTICIPATED IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF 10/01/22 WHICH IS ASSUMED FOR THE PURPOSE OF TRENDING BOTH OTC AND COLLISION.

YEAR ENDING	AVERAGE DATE OF ACCIDENT	PROJECTION PERIOD OTC	PROJECTION PERIOD COLL
03/31/17	10/1/16	7.000	7.000
03/31/18	10/1/17	6.000	6.000
03/31/19	10/1/18	5.000	5.000
03/31/20	10/1/19	4.000	4.000
03/31/21	10/1/20	3.000	3.000

VERISK

Physical Damage Loss Development
 Class 6614 - Hired Autos Other than Collision
 Multistate
 Paid Losses

Accident Year Ending	<u>15 Months</u>	<u>27 Months</u>	<u>39 Months</u>	<u>51 Months</u>	<u>63 Months</u>
03/31/2010	1,285,108	1,371,867	1,334,046	1,333,044	1,332,928
03/31/2011	2,119,490	2,072,364	2,104,344	1,981,844	1,981,844
03/31/2012	1,973,654	2,127,182	2,163,929	2,161,130	2,163,377
03/31/2013	2,431,661	2,394,546	2,443,704	2,502,330	2,526,387
03/31/2014	1,357,094	1,291,442	1,291,599	1,292,818	1,292,900
03/31/2015	1,367,205	1,348,485	1,348,248	1,348,248	1,347,493
03/31/2016	1,309,499	1,414,147	1,414,251	1,414,251	1,414,251
03/31/2017	1,393,080	1,446,320	1,442,339	1,434,237	1,434,237
03/31/2018	1,492,485	1,590,431	1,578,687	1,578,715	
03/31/2019	1,468,800	1,537,494	1,538,162		
03/31/2020	1,165,313	1,234,083			
03/31/2021	836,747				

Ratios

Accident Year Ending	<u>27:15</u>	<u>39:27</u>	<u>51:39</u>	<u>63:51</u>
03/31/2010	1.068	0.972	0.999	1.000
03/31/2011	0.978	1.015	0.942	1.000
03/31/2012	1.078	1.017	0.999	1.001
03/31/2013	0.985	1.021	1.024	1.010
03/31/2014	0.952	1.000	1.001	1.000
03/31/2015	0.986	1.000	1.000	0.999
03/31/2016	1.080	1.000	1.000	1.000
03/31/2017	1.038	0.997	0.994	1.000
03/31/2018	1.066	0.993	1.000	
03/31/2019	1.047	1.000		
03/31/2020	1.059			
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.057	0.999	1.000	1.000

Summary of Factors

63 to Ult:	(75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
51 to Ult:	(63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
39 to Ult:	(51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
27 to Ult:	(39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	0.999
15 to Ult:	(27:15) (39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.056

VERISK

Physical Damage Loss Development
 Class 6614 - Hired Autos Other than Collision
 Multistate
 Paid Losses

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>75 Months</u>	<u>87 Months</u>	<u>99 Months</u>	<u>111 Months</u>	<u>123 Months</u>
03/31/2010	1,331,375	1,330,773	1,330,773	1,330,773	1,330,773
03/31/2011	2,030,463	2,037,742	2,037,742	2,037,742	2,037,742
03/31/2012	2,165,790	2,165,790	2,165,790	2,165,790	2,165,790
03/31/2013	2,526,387	2,526,387	2,526,387	2,524,748	
03/31/2014	1,292,900	1,292,900	1,292,900		
03/31/2015	1,349,904	1,349,904			
03/31/2016	1,414,251				

Ratios

Accident Year <u>Ending</u>	<u>75:63</u>	<u>87:75</u>	<u>99:87</u>	<u>111:99</u>	<u>123:111</u>
03/31/2010	0.999	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
03/31/2011	1.025	1.004	1.000	1.000	1.000
03/31/2012	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
03/31/2013	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	
03/31/2014	1.000	1.000	1.000		
03/31/2015	1.002	1.000			
03/31/2016	1.000				
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

Summary of Factors

123 to Ult:	(1.000)	=	1.000
111 to Ult:	(123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
99 to Ult:	(111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
87 to Ult:	(99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
75 to Ult:	(87:75) (99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000

VERISK

Physical Damage Loss Development
 Class 6614 - Hired Autos Collision
 Multistate
 Paid Losses

Accident Year Ending	<u>15 Months</u>	<u>27 Months</u>	<u>39 Months</u>	<u>51 Months</u>	<u>63 Months</u>
03/31/2010	5,541,442	5,476,586	5,436,736	5,442,327	5,421,531
03/31/2011	7,395,246	7,124,216	7,052,187	7,022,712	7,021,049
03/31/2012	7,847,913	8,066,066	8,016,194	8,002,310	7,411,632
03/31/2013	7,237,599	7,208,141	7,633,465	7,613,941	7,581,420
03/31/2014	8,304,911	8,502,984	8,476,725	8,494,370	8,499,196
03/31/2015	8,018,911	8,373,250	8,167,327	8,255,027	8,279,449
03/31/2016	7,463,495	7,696,050	7,480,718	7,449,159	7,435,649
03/31/2017	8,748,475	8,684,832	8,603,979	8,529,132	8,545,164
03/31/2018	7,046,439	7,709,671	7,686,166	7,700,579	
03/31/2019	7,057,480	7,259,632	7,274,167		
03/31/2020	6,694,733	6,514,207			
03/31/2021	2,667,461				

Ratios

Accident Year Ending	<u>27:15</u>	<u>39:27</u>	<u>51:39</u>	<u>63:51</u>
03/31/2010	0.988	0.993	1.001	0.996
03/31/2011	0.963	0.990	0.996	1.000
03/31/2012	1.028	0.994	0.998	0.926
03/31/2013	0.996	1.059	0.997	0.996
03/31/2014	1.024	0.997	1.002	1.001
03/31/2015	1.044	0.975	1.011	1.003
03/31/2016	1.031	0.972	0.996	0.998
03/31/2017	0.993	0.991	0.991	1.002
03/31/2018	1.094	0.997	1.002	
03/31/2019	1.029	1.002		
03/31/2020	0.973			
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.018	0.988	1.000	1.000

Summary of Factors

63 to Ult:	(75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
51 to Ult:	(63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
39 to Ult:	(51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.000
27 to Ult:	(39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	0.988
15 to Ult:	(27:15) (39:27) (51:39) (63:51) (75:63) (75:Ult) =	1.006

VERISK

Physical Damage Loss Development
 Class 6614 - Hired Autos Collision
 Multistate
 Paid Losses

Accident Year Ending	<u>75 Months</u>	<u>87 Months</u>	<u>99 Months</u>	<u>111 Months</u>	<u>123 Months</u>
03/31/2010	5,421,422	5,421,286	5,421,286	5,419,786	5,419,786
03/31/2011	7,025,718	7,026,860	7,026,711	7,026,711	7,026,711
03/31/2012	7,400,763	7,399,965	7,399,965	7,399,965	7,399,965
03/31/2013	7,590,229	7,556,370	7,553,406	7,554,231	
03/31/2014	8,485,967	8,481,989	8,480,107		
03/31/2015	8,277,625	8,275,058			
03/31/2016	7,434,356				

Ratios

Accident Year Ending	<u>75:63</u>	<u>87:75</u>	<u>99:87</u>	<u>111:99</u>	<u>123:111</u>
03/31/2010	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
03/31/2011	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
03/31/2012	0.999	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
03/31/2013	1.001	0.996	1.000	1.000	
03/31/2014	0.998	1.000	1.000		
03/31/2015	1.000	1.000			
03/31/2016	1.000				
Average Factor: (Best 3 of 5)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

Summary of Factors

123 to Ult:	(1.000)	=	1.000
111 to Ult:	(123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
99 to Ult:	(111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
87 to Ult:	(99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000
75 to Ult:	(87:75) (99:87) (111:99) (123:111) (123:Ult)	=	1.000

VERISK

Multistate*
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Physical Damage
Other Than Collision

Frequency (expressed as claims per 100 exposures)

	\$500 Deductible		\$1,000 Deductible		\$2,000 Deductible	
Year Ending:	Actual	Change**	Actual	Change**	Actual	Change**
6/30/2016	1.19		0.76		0.57	
12/31/2016	1.16		0.73		0.55	
6/30/2017	1.16		0.72		0.55	
12/31/2017	1.21	4.3%	0.76	4.1%	0.57	3.6%
6/30/2018	1.28		0.79		0.59	
12/31/2018	1.34	10.7%	0.82	7.9%	0.61	7.0%
6/30/2019	1.40		0.85		0.63	
12/31/2019	1.42	6.0%	0.85	3.7%	0.63	3.3%
6/30/2020	1.35		0.82		0.60	
12/31/2020	1.34	-5.6%	0.81	-4.7%	0.58	-7.9%

Volume*** of losses for the most recent year by deductible:

Deductible:	Percent of Losses
Full	0.6%
\$50	0.7%
\$100	2.3%
\$200	0.1%
\$250	9.2%
\$500	34.1%
\$1,000	45.7%
\$2,000	4.5%
\$3,000	1.1%
\$5,000	1.7%

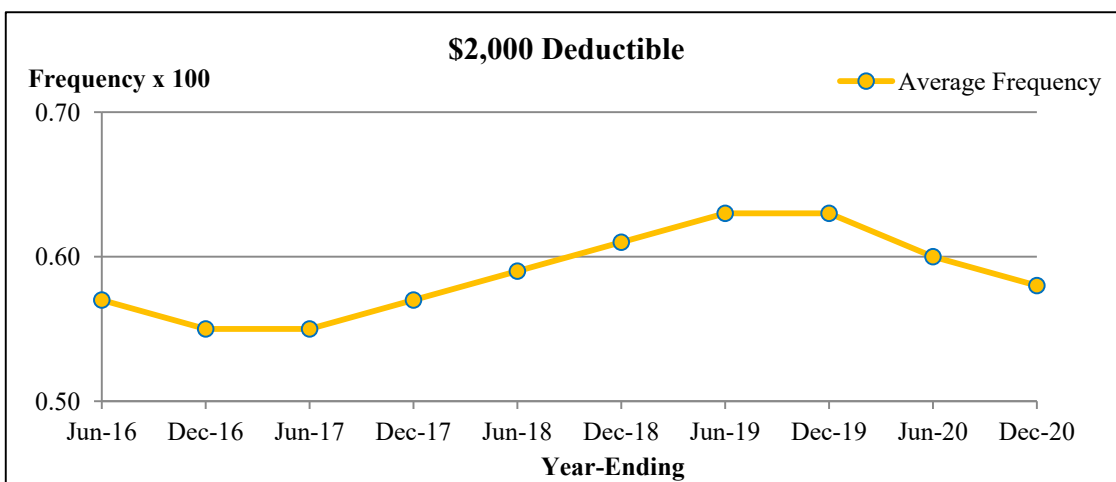
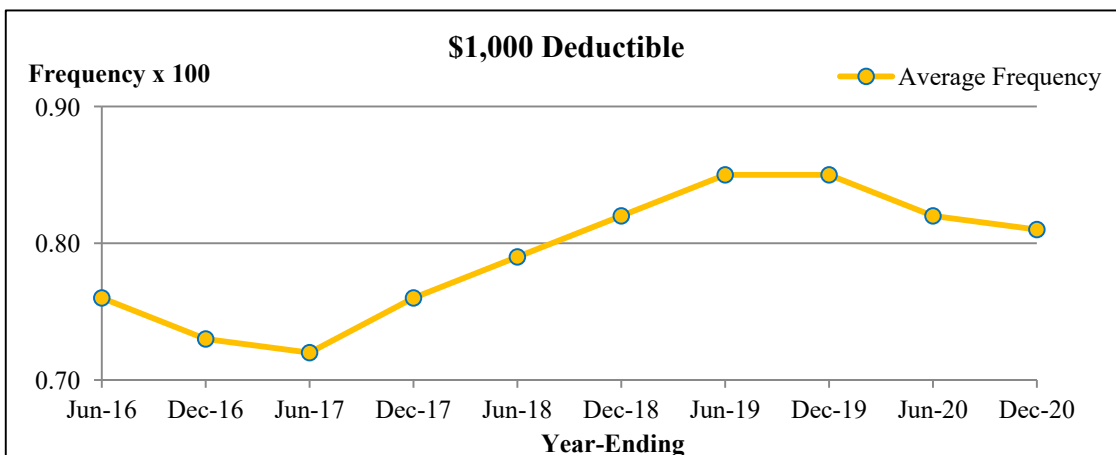
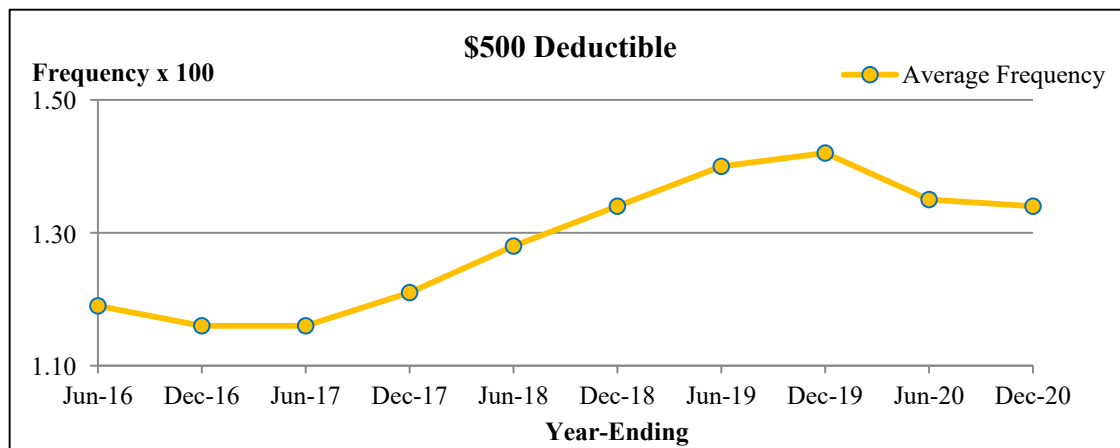
* Multistate data excludes Massachusetts

** Change based on years ending 12/31/xxxx

*** Deductibles above \$2,000, totaling 2.8% of losses, are excluded from the trend calculations.

VERISK

Commercial Automobile
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Physical Damage
Other Than Collision Frequency Trend
Multistate*



*Excludes Massachusetts

Selected Other Than Collision Frequency Trend Factor: 0.0%

VERISK

Multistate*
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Physical Damage
Other Than Collision

Severity Trend

Year Ending:	\$500 Deductible	\$1,000 Deductible	\$2,000 Deductible
6/30/2016	4,398.57	6,753.17	8,059.51
12/31/2016	4,414.93	7,057.00	8,435.77
6/30/2017	4,710.32	7,324.30	8,675.68
12/31/2017	5,047.29	7,593.51	8,909.32
6/30/2018	5,106.87	7,930.04	9,410.02
12/31/2018	5,164.55	8,152.85	9,832.47
6/30/2019	5,233.21	8,317.70	10,214.84
12/31/2019	5,414.01	8,816.26	10,875.04
6/30/2020	5,438.32	8,621.98	10,559.97
12/31/2020	5,488.41	8,514.32	10,452.52

Average Annual Change Using Exponential Fits:

10 point fit:	5.3%	5.9%	6.9%
8 point fit:	4.0%	4.9%	6.5%
6 point fit:	3.2%	3.4%	4.7%

Selected severity trend:	5.5%
Selected frequency trend:	0.0%
Selected pure premium trend:	5.5%

* Multistate data excludes Massachusetts

VERISK

Multistate*
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Physical Damage
Collision

Frequency (expressed as claims per 100 exposures)

	\$500 Deductible		\$1,000 Deductible		\$2,000 Deductible	
Year Ending:	Actual	Change**	Actual	Change**	Actual	Change**
6/30/2016	2.18		1.92		1.57	
12/31/2016	2.23		1.96		1.60	
6/30/2017	2.24		1.96		1.61	
12/31/2017	2.21	-0.9%	1.94	-1.0%	1.60	0.0%
6/30/2018	2.24		1.99		1.65	
12/31/2018	2.25	1.8%	2.01	3.6%	1.66	3.7%
6/30/2019	2.25		2.01		1.66	
12/31/2019	2.24	-0.4%	2.01	0.0%	1.66	0.0%
6/30/2020	2.00		1.76		1.47	
12/31/2020	1.86	-17.0%	1.62	-19.4%	1.37	-17.5%

Volume*** of losses for the most recent year by deductible:

Deductible:	Percent of Losses
\$100	0.1%
\$200	0.0%
\$250	1.2%
\$500	32.5%
\$1,000	53.8%
\$2,000	7.0%
\$3,000	1.6%
\$5,000	3.6%

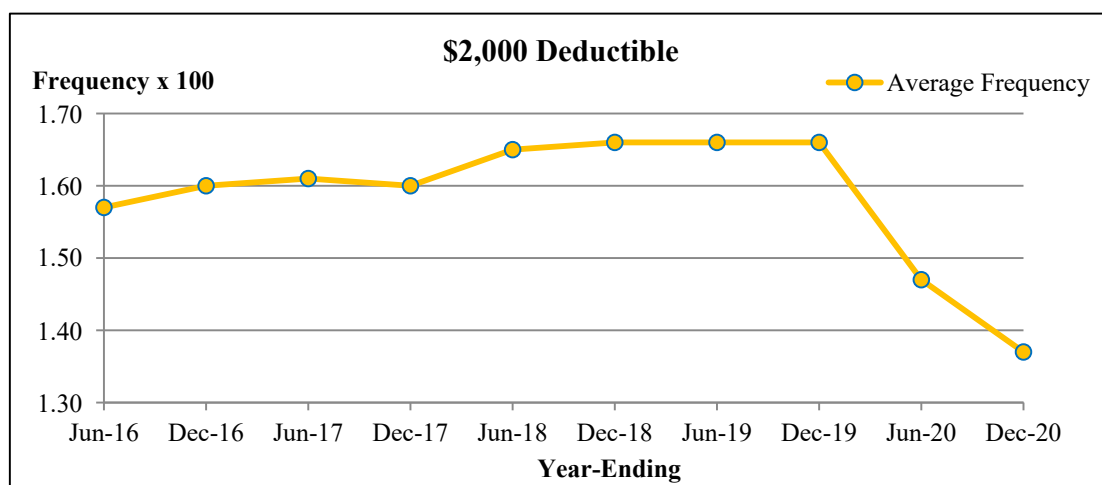
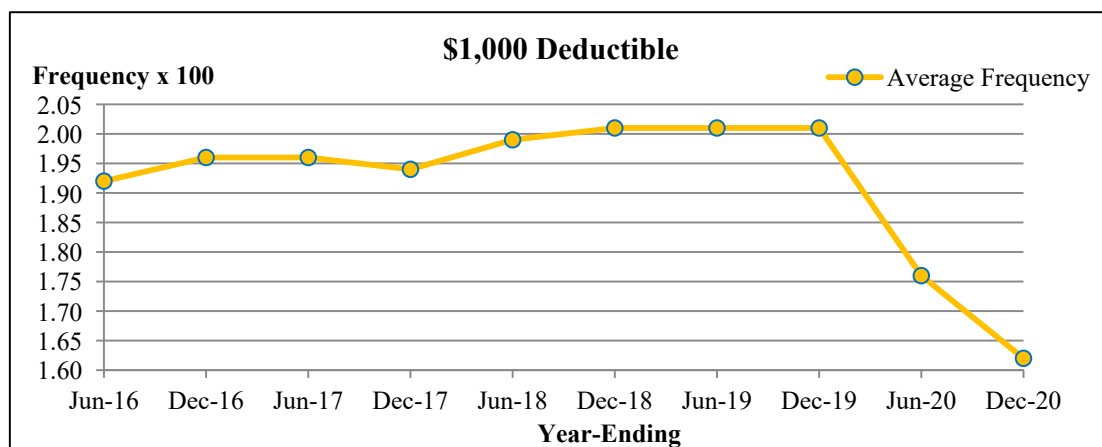
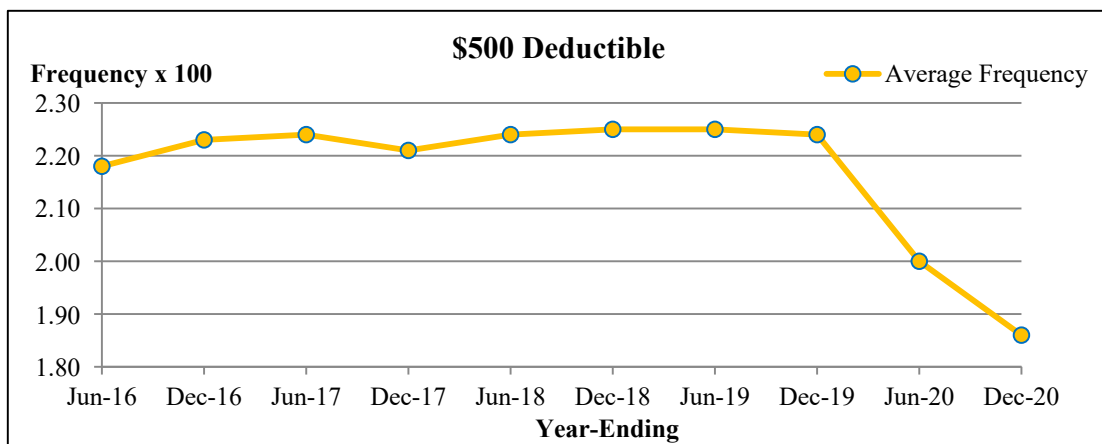
* Multistate data excludes Massachusetts

** Change based on years ending 12/31/xxxx

*** Deductibles above \$2,000, totaling 5.2% of losses, are excluded from trend calculations.

VERISK

Commercial Automobile
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Physical Damage
Collision Frequency Trend
Multistate*



*Excludes Massachusetts

Selected Collision Frequency Trend Factor: 0.0%

VERISK

Multistate*
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Physical Damage
Collision

Severity Trend

Year Ending:	\$500 Deductible	\$1,000 Deductible	\$2,000 Deductible
6/30/2016	9,281.28	10,964.08	11,928.82
12/31/2016	9,493.73	11,239.00	12,206.31
6/30/2017	9,513.79	11,238.62	12,181.06
12/31/2017	9,709.62	11,295.33	12,263.07
6/30/2018	9,906.99	11,561.60	12,598.31
12/31/2018	10,098.28	11,783.35	12,807.24
6/30/2019	10,347.84	12,072.56	13,161.79
12/31/2019	10,423.55	12,122.46	13,246.24
6/30/2020	10,771.39	12,506.12	13,649.25
12/31/2020	11,364.54	13,563.81	14,639.24

Average Annual Change Using Exponential Fits:

10 point fit:	4.2%	4.0%	4.0%
8 point fit:	4.7%	4.9%	4.9%
6 point fit:	5.2%	5.8%	5.6%

Selected severity trend:	4.0%
Selected frequency trend:	0.0%
Selected pure premium trend:	4.0%

* Multistate data excludes Massachusetts

VERISK

Hired Autos OTC

All Perils (excluding specified causes of loss coverage codes)

Triangle of Shifted Losses

	Shifted to Deductible Amount								
Original Deductible Amount	0	50	100	250	500	1000	2000	3000	5000
0	670,430	664,830	659,367	645,204	626,628	598,514	551,449	511,985	450,264
50	-	80,586	74,136	57,262	38,824	28,152	17,989	13,394	7,910
100	-	-	5,988,943	5,734,102	5,405,626	4,940,276	4,228,035	3,671,705	2,927,337

Triangle of Relative Loss Ratios

Original Deductible Amount	Deductible Amounts								
	50:0	100:50	250:100	500:250	1000:500	2000:1000	3000:2000	5000:3000	
	0	0.992	0.992	0.979	0.971	0.955	0.921	0.928	0.879
	50	-	0.920	0.772	0.678	0.725	0.639	0.745	0.591
	100	-	-	0.957	0.943	0.914	0.856	0.868	0.797

Weighted Aves:

Cumulative: 1.000 0.992 0.984 0.957 0.943 0.917 0.862 0.875 0.807

Hired Autos Collision

All Perils

Triangle of Shifted Losses

	Shifted to Deductible Amount						
Original Deductible Amount	100	250	500	1000	2000	3000	5000
100	782,997	755,379	711,913	640,710	544,485	477,852	390,789
250	-	631,012	596,037	539,003	467,334	420,596	359,068
500	-	-	6,143,504	5,376,364	4,345,678	3,668,339	2,763,772
1000	-	-	-	25,869,421	22,305,578	19,665,125	15,900,026

Triangle of Relative Loss Ratios

	Deductible Amounts					
Original Deductible Amount	250:100	500:250	1000:500	2000:1000	3000:2000	5000:3000
100	0.965	0.942	0.900	0.850	0.878	0.818
250	-	0.945	0.904	0.867	0.900	0.854
500	-	-	0.875	0.808	0.844	0.753
1000	-	-	-	0.862	0.882	0.809

Weighted Aves:

Cumulative: 1.000 0.965 0.943 0.880 0.853 0.876 0.801

VERISK

Indicated Percentage Discounts

Hired Autos Deductible Amount	OTC	Collision
0	-0.025	---
50	-0.016	---
100	0.000	-0.099
250	0.043	-0.060
500	0.097	0.000
1000	0.172	0.120
2000	0.287	0.249
3000	0.376	0.343
5000	0.497	0.474

VERISK

CALCULATION OF OFF-BALANCE FACTORS

HIRED AUTOS PHYSICAL DAMAGE

OTHER THAN COLLISION

The base loss cost for Other Than Collision is the \$100 deductible.

The off-balance factor to be applied to the current Hired Autos OTC base loss cost is 1.003.

$$1.003 \begin{array}{r} \$ 1,394,846 \\ \$ 1,390,110 \end{array}$$

where \$ 1,394,846 = Aggregate Loss Cost at Current
Level under the current class plan.
\$ 1,390,110 = Aggregate Loss Cost at Current
Level under the revised class plan.

COLLISION

The base loss cost for Collision is the \$500 deductible.

The off-balance factor to be applied to the current Hired Autos Collision base loss cost is 1.056.

$$1.056 \begin{array}{r} \$ 2,768,330 \\ \$ 2,621,629 \end{array}$$

where \$ 2,768,330 = Aggregate Loss Cost at Current
Level under the current class plan.
\$ 2,621,629 = Aggregate Loss Cost at Current
Level under the revised class plan.

VERISK

DETERMINATION OF REVISED BASE LOSS COSTS

HIRED AUTOS PHYSICAL DAMAGE

OTHER THAN COLLISION

Current Multi-State Base Loss Cost	X	Experience Review Loss Cost Level Change	X	Off-Balance Factor	=	Revised Multi-State Base Loss Cost
\$0.31	X	1.368	X	1.003	=	\$0.43

COLLISION

Current Multi-State Base Loss Cost	X	Experience Review Loss Cost Level Change	X	Off-Balance Factor	=	Revised Multi-State Base Loss Cost
\$0.46	X	2.638	X	1.056	=	\$1.28

* The base loss cost for Other Than Collision is the \$100 deductible.
The base loss cost for Collision is the \$500 deductible.

VERISK

HIRED AUTOS REVISED LOSS COSTS

Hired Autos

Deductible Amount	OTC			Collision		
	Current	Indicated	Selected	Current	Indicated	Selected
0	0.34	0.44	0.45	---	---	---
50	0.32	0.44	0.44	---	---	---
100	0.31	0.43	0.43	0.51	1.41	1.41
250	---	0.41	0.41	0.49	1.36	1.36
500	---	0.39	0.39	0.46	1.28	1.28
1000	---	0.36	0.36	0.43	1.13	1.13
2000	---	0.31	0.31	---	0.96	0.96
3000	---	0.27	0.27	---	0.84	0.84
5000	---	0.22	0.22	---	0.67	0.67

Specified Perils

Current	Indicated	Selected
0.16	0.22	0.22

* The base loss cost for Other Than Collision is the \$100 deductible.
The base loss cost for Collision is the \$500 deductible.

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**OREGON (36)
TERRITORY 104**

LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS	PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION	
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	Limit Per Person \$5000	Basic Limits	
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
\$ 249	\$5	N/A	N/A
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
• NOT SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT			
\$ 220	\$7		
• SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT		Not Principally Operated By Employees	Principally Operated By Employees
\$ 220	\$6.00	\$ 37	\$ 19
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS – – TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
\$ 1001	\$42		N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
\$ 95	\$8		N/A
– OTHER BUSES			
\$ 787	\$48		N/A
– VAN POOLS			
\$ 237	\$8		N/A
RULE 249. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT			
\$ 204	Refer to Rule 249.	All Autos N/A	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development.• For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development.• For Other Than Zone-rated Public Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development.• For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 300.• Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 249.			

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LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS	PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION	
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	Limit Per Person \$5000	Basic Limits	
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
\$ 302	\$4	N/A	N/A
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
• NOT SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT			
\$ 265	\$8		
• SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT		Not Principally Operated By Employees	Principally Operated By Employees
\$ 265	\$6.00	\$ 49	\$ 25
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS – – TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
\$ 1214	\$51		N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
\$ 115	\$5		N/A
– OTHER BUSES			
\$ 954	\$37		N/A
– VAN POOLS			
\$ 287	\$9		N/A
RULE 249. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT			
\$ 247	Refer to Rule 249.	All Autos N/A	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development.For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development.For Other Than Zone-rated Public Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development.For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 300.Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 249.			

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**OREGON (36)
TERRITORY 106**

LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS	PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION	
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	Limit Per Person \$5000	Basic Limits	
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
\$ 159	\$3	N/A	N/A
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
• NOT SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT			
\$ 193	\$7		
• SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT		Not Principally Operated By Employees	Principally Operated By Employees
\$ 193	\$6.00	\$ 27	\$ 14
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS –			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
\$ 639	\$27		N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
\$ 60	\$7		N/A
– OTHER BUSES			
\$ 502	\$33		N/A
– VAN POOLS			
\$ 151	\$5		N/A
RULE 249. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT			
\$ 130	Refer to Rule 249.	All Autos N/A	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development.• For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development.• For Other Than Zone-rated Public Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development.• For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 300.• Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 249.			

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LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS	PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION	
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	Limit Per Person \$5000	Basic Limits	
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
\$ 583	\$6	N/A	N/A
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
• NOT SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT			
\$ 433	\$14		
• SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT		Not Principally Operated By Employees	Principally Operated By Employees
\$ 433	\$6.00	\$ 51	\$ 26
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS – – TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
\$ 2344	\$98		N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
\$ 222	\$7		N/A
– OTHER BUSES			
\$ 1842	\$54		N/A
– VAN POOLS			
\$ 554	\$18		N/A
RULE 249. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT			
\$ 478	Refer to Rule 249.	All Autos	N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none">For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development.For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development.For Other Than Zone-rated Public Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development.For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 300.Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 249.			

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**OREGON (36)
TERRITORY 111**

LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS	PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION	
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	Limit Per Person \$5000	Basic Limits	
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
\$ 516	\$5	N/A	N/A
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
• NOT SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT			
\$ 396	\$13		
• SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT		Not Principally Operated By Employees	Principally Operated By Employees
\$ 396	\$6.00	\$ 37	\$ 19
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS – – TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
\$ 2074	\$86		N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
\$ 196	\$10		N/A
– OTHER BUSES			
\$ 1631	\$52		N/A
– VAN POOLS			
\$ 490	\$16		N/A
RULE 249. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT			
\$ 423	Refer to Rule 249.	All Autos	N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development.• For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development.• For Other Than Zone-rated Public Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development.• For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 300.• Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 249.			

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LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS	PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION	
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	Limit Per Person \$5000	Basic Limits	
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
\$ 314	\$4	N/A	N/A
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
• NOT SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT			
\$ 306	\$10		
• SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT		Not Principally Operated By Employees	Principally Operated By Employees
\$ 306	\$6.00	\$ 32	\$ 16
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS –			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
\$ 1262	\$52		N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
\$ 119	\$6		N/A
– OTHER BUSES			
\$ 992	\$42		N/A
– VAN POOLS			
\$ 298	\$10		N/A
RULE 249. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT			
\$ 258	Refer to Rule 249.	All Autos	N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none">For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development.For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development.For Other Than Zone-rated Public Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development.For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 300.Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 249.			

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**OREGON (36)
TERRITORY 113**

LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS	PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION	
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	Limit Per Person \$5000	Basic Limits	
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
\$ 375	\$5	N/A	N/A
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
• NOT SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT			
\$ 335	\$11		
• SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT		Not Principally Operated By Employees	Principally Operated By Employees
\$ 335	\$6.00	\$ 49	\$ 25
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS – – TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
\$ 1508	\$63		N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
\$ 143	\$9		N/A
– OTHER BUSES			
\$ 1185	\$52		N/A
– VAN POOLS			
\$ 356	\$11		N/A
RULE 249. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT			
\$ 307	Refer to Rule 249.	All Autos	N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development.• For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development.• For Other Than Zone-rated Public Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development.• For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 300.• Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 249.			

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LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS	PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION	
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	Limit Per Person \$5000	Basic Limits	
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
\$ 369	\$5	N/A	N/A
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
• NOT SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT			
\$ 299	\$10		
• SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT		Not Principally Operated By Employees	Principally Operated By Employees
\$ 299	\$6.00	\$ 41	\$ 21
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS – – TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
\$ 1483	\$62		N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
\$ 140	\$8		N/A
– OTHER BUSES			
\$ 1166	\$53		N/A
– VAN POOLS			
\$ 351	\$11		N/A
RULE 249. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT			
\$ 302	Refer to Rule 249.	All Autos	N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none">For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development.For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development.For Other Than Zone-rated Public Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development.For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 300.Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 249.			

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**OREGON (36)
TERRITORY 115**

LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS	PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION	
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	Limit Per Person \$5000	Basic Limits	
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
\$ 569	\$7	N/A	N/A
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
• NOT SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT			
\$ 407	\$13		
• SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT		Not Principally Operated By Employees	Principally Operated By Employees
\$ 407	\$6.00	\$ 61	\$ 31
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS – – TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
\$ 2287	\$95		N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
\$ 216	\$11		N/A
– OTHER BUSES			
\$ 1798	\$70		N/A
– VAN POOLS			
\$ 541	\$17		N/A
RULE 249. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT			
\$ 466	Refer to Rule 249.	All Autos	N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development.• For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development.• For Other Than Zone-rated Public Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development.• For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 300.• Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 249.			

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LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS	PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION	
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	Limit Per Person \$5000	Basic Limits	
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
\$ 542	\$5	N/A	N/A
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
• NOT SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT			
\$ 422	\$13		
• SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT		Not Principally Operated By Employees	Principally Operated By Employees
\$ 422	\$6.00	\$ 66	\$ 33
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS –			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
\$ 2179	\$91		N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
\$ 206	\$10		N/A
– OTHER BUSES			
\$ 1713	\$67		N/A
– VAN POOLS			
\$ 515	\$17		N/A
RULE 249. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT			
\$ 445	Refer to Rule 249.	All Autos	N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none">For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development.For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development.For Other Than Zone-rated Public Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development.For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 300.Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 249.			

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**OREGON (36)
TERRITORY 117**

LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS	PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION	
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	Limit Per Person \$5000	Basic Limits	
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
\$ 586	\$7	N/A	N/A
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
• NOT SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT			
\$ 412	\$13		
• SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT		Not Principally Operated By Employees	Principally Operated By Employees
\$ 412	\$6.00	\$ 50	\$ 25
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS – – TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
\$ 2356	\$98		N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
\$ 223	\$10		N/A
– OTHER BUSES			
\$ 1852	\$72		N/A
– VAN POOLS			
\$ 557	\$18		N/A
RULE 249. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT			
\$ 481	Refer to Rule 249.	All Autos	N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development.• For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development.• For Other Than Zone-rated Public Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development.• For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 300.• Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 249.			

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LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS	PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION	
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	Limit Per Person \$5000	Basic Limits	
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
\$ 486	\$6	N/A	N/A
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
• NOT SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT			
\$ 411	\$13		
• SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT		Not Principally Operated By Employees	Principally Operated By Employees
\$ 411	\$6.00	\$ 68	\$ 34
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS – – TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
\$ 1954	\$81		N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
\$ 185	\$9		N/A
– OTHER BUSES			
\$ 1536	\$58		N/A
– VAN POOLS			
\$ 462	\$15		N/A
RULE 249. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT			
\$ 398	Refer to Rule 249.	All Autos	N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none">For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development.For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development.For Other Than Zone-rated Public Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development.For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 300.Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 249.			

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**OREGON (36)
TERRITORY 119**

LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS	PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION	
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	Limit Per Person \$5000	Basic Limits	
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
\$ 268	\$4	N/A	N/A
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
• NOT SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT			
\$ 351	\$11		
• SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT		Not Principally Operated By Employees	Principally Operated By Employees
\$ 351	\$6.00	\$ 47	\$ 24
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS – – TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
\$ 1077	\$45		N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
\$ 102	\$5		N/A
– OTHER BUSES			
\$ 847	\$43		N/A
– VAN POOLS			
\$ 255	\$8		N/A
RULE 249. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT			
\$ 220	Refer to Rule 249.	All Autos	N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development.• For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development.• For Other Than Zone-rated Public Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development.• For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 300.• Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 249.			

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LIABILITY	MEDICAL PAYMENTS	PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION	
Limit Of Liab. \$100,000	Limit Per Person \$5000	Basic Limits	
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
\$ 251	\$3	N/A	N/A
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
• NOT SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT			
\$ 338	\$11		
• SUBJECT TO NO-FAULT		Not Principally Operated By Employees	Principally Operated By Employees
\$ 338	\$6.00	\$ 47	\$ 24
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS – – TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
\$ 1009	\$42		N/A
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
\$ 95	\$5		N/A
– OTHER BUSES			
\$ 793	\$31		N/A
– VAN POOLS			
\$ 238	\$8		N/A
RULE 249. AUTO DEALERS – PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT			
\$ 206	Refer to Rule 249.	All Autos	N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none">For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development.For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development.For Other Than Zone-rated Public Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development.For liability increased limits factors, refer to Rule 300.Other Than Auto losses for Auto Dealers risks are subject to an aggregate limit equal to three times the liability limit. For additional limits, refer to Rule 249.			

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**OREGON (36)
TERRITORY 104**

PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$25,000 – 29,999			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS – Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles – Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 69	\$ 119	\$ 306
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	\$ 67	\$ 117	\$ 309
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS – TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 105	\$ 181	\$ 689
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES	\$ 47	\$ 81	\$ 193
– OTHER BUSES	\$ 47	\$ 81	\$ 193
– VAN POOLS	\$ 105	\$ 181	\$ 689
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development. • For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development. • For Other Than Zone-rated Publics Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 298. • For Vehicle Value factors, refer to Rule 301. 			

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PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$25,000 – 29,999			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 57	\$ 99	\$ 333
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	\$ 52	\$ 91	\$ 429
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 87	\$ 150	\$ 749
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 39	\$ 67	\$ 210
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 39	\$ 67	\$ 210
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 87	\$ 150	\$ 749
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development. • For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development. • For Other Than Zone-rated Publics Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 298. • For Vehicle Value factors, refer to Rule 301. 			

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**OREGON (36)
TERRITORY 106**

PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$25,000 – 29,999			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 74	\$ 128	\$ 279
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	\$ 92	\$ 160	\$ 312
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 112	\$ 195	\$ 628
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 50	\$ 87	\$ 176
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 50	\$ 87	\$ 176
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 112	\$ 195	\$ 628
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development. • For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development. • For Other Than Zone-rated Publics Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 298. • For Vehicle Value factors, refer to Rule 301. 			

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PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$25,000 – 29,999			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 66	\$ 114	\$ 336
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	\$ 48	\$ 84	\$ 491
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 100	\$ 173	\$ 756
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 45	\$ 78	\$ 212
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 45	\$ 78	\$ 212
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 100	\$ 173	\$ 756
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development. • For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development. • For Other Than Zone-rated Publics Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 298. • For Vehicle Value factors, refer to Rule 301. 			

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**OREGON (36)
TERRITORY 111**

PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$25,000 – 29,999			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 55	\$ 96	\$ 291
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	\$ 43	\$ 74	\$ 398
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 84	\$ 146	\$ 655
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 37	\$ 65	\$ 183
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 37	\$ 65	\$ 183
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 84	\$ 146	\$ 655
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development. • For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development. • For Other Than Zone-rated Publics Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 298. • For Vehicle Value factors, refer to Rule 301. 			

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PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$25,000 – 29,999			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 48	\$ 84	\$ 346
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	\$ 39	\$ 68	\$ 411
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 73	\$ 128	\$ 779
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 33	\$ 57	\$ 218
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 33	\$ 57	\$ 218
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 73	\$ 128	\$ 779
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development. • For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development. • For Other Than Zone-rated Publics Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 298. • For Vehicle Value factors, refer to Rule 301. 			

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**OREGON (36)
TERRITORY 113**

PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$25,000 – 29,999			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 48	\$ 83	\$ 286
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	\$ 45	\$ 78	\$ 368
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 73	\$ 126	\$ 644
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 33	\$ 56	\$ 180
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 33	\$ 56	\$ 180
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 73	\$ 126	\$ 644
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development. • For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development. • For Other Than Zone-rated Publics Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 298. • For Vehicle Value factors, refer to Rule 301. 			

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PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$25,000 – 29,999			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 63	\$ 109	\$ 332
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	\$ 46	\$ 80	\$ 364
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 96	\$ 166	\$ 747
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 43	\$ 74	\$ 209
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 43	\$ 74	\$ 209
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 96	\$ 166	\$ 747
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development. • For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development. • For Other Than Zone-rated Publics Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 298. • For Vehicle Value factors, refer to Rule 301. 			

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**OREGON (36)
TERRITORY 115**

PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$25,000 – 29,999			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 52	\$ 91	\$ 321
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	\$ 51	\$ 89	\$ 373
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 79	\$ 138	\$ 722
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 35	\$ 62	\$ 202
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 35	\$ 62	\$ 202
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 79	\$ 138	\$ 722
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development. • For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development. • For Other Than Zone-rated Publics Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 298. • For Vehicle Value factors, refer to Rule 301. 			

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PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$25,000 – 29,999			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 47	\$ 81	\$ 313
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	\$ 44	\$ 77	\$ 355
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 71	\$ 123	\$ 704
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 32	\$ 55	\$ 197
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 32	\$ 55	\$ 197
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 71	\$ 123	\$ 704
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development. • For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development. • For Other Than Zone-rated Publics Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 298. • For Vehicle Value factors, refer to Rule 301. 			

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PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$25,000 – 29,999			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 48	\$ 83	\$ 342
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	\$ 40	\$ 69	\$ 418
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 73	\$ 126	\$ 770
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 33	\$ 56	\$ 215
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 33	\$ 56	\$ 215
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 73	\$ 126	\$ 770
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development. • For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development. • For Other Than Zone-rated Publics Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 298. • For Vehicle Value factors, refer to Rule 301. 			

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PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$25,000 – 29,999			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 48	\$ 83	\$ 334
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	\$ 41	\$ 72	\$ 410
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 73	\$ 126	\$ 752
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 33	\$ 56	\$ 210
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 33	\$ 56	\$ 210
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 73	\$ 126	\$ 752
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development. • For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development. • For Other Than Zone-rated Publics Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 298. • For Vehicle Value factors, refer to Rule 301. 			

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PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$25,000 – 29,999			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 69	\$ 120	\$ 536
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	\$ 64	\$ 111	\$ 393
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 105	\$ 182	\$ 1206
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 47	\$ 82	\$ 338
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 47	\$ 82	\$ 338
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 105	\$ 182	\$ 1206
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development. • For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development. • For Other Than Zone-rated Publics Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 298. • For Vehicle Value factors, refer to Rule 301. 			

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PHYSICAL DAMAGE Original Cost New Range \$25,000 – 29,999			
	Specified Causes Of Loss	Comp.	\$500 Ded. Coll.
RULE 223. TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND TRAILERS CLASSIFICATIONS			
– Local And Intermediate – All Vehicles			
– Long Distance – Light Trucks And Trailers Used With Light Trucks			
	\$ 68	\$ 118	\$ 505
RULE 232. PRIVATE PASSENGER TYPES CLASSIFICATIONS			
	\$ 70	\$ 122	\$ 530
RULE 240. PUBLIC AUTO CLASSIFICATIONS			
– TAXICABS AND LIMOUSINES			
	\$ 103	\$ 179	\$ 1136
– SCHOOL AND CHURCH BUSES			
	\$ 46	\$ 80	\$ 318
– OTHER BUSES			
	\$ 46	\$ 80	\$ 318
– VAN POOLS			
	\$ 103	\$ 179	\$ 1136
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For Other Than Zone-rated Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Classifications, refer to Rule 222. for premium development. • For Private Passenger Types Classifications, refer to Rule 232. for premium development. • For Other Than Zone-rated Publics Autos, refer to Rule 239. for premium development. • For Deductible factors, refer to Rule 298. • For Vehicle Value factors, refer to Rule 301. 			

290. HIRED AUTOS

Cost Of Hire Basis – All Territories Liability Base Loss Cost
\$ 0.81

Table 290.B.3.a.(1)(LC) Cost Of Hire Basis Liability Loss Cost

Coverage	All Perils Deductible	Loss Cost Per Each \$100 Annual Cost Of Hire
Comprehensive	No Deductible	\$ 0.45
	\$ 50 Deductible	0.44
	100 Deductible	0.43
	250 Deductible	0.41
	500 Deductible	0.39
	1,000 Deductible	0.36
	2,000 Deductible	0.31
	3,000 Deductible	0.27
	5,000 Deductible	0.22
Collision	\$ 100 Deductible	1.41
	250 Deductible	1.36
	500 Deductible	1.28
	1,000 Deductible	1.13
	2,000 Deductible	0.96
	3,000 Deductible	0.84
	5,000 Deductible	0.67
Specified Causes Of Loss	No Deductible	0.22

Table 290.C.3.a.(1)(LC) Hired Autos Physical Damage Loss Costs

Supplementary Information – Oregon

Introduction

This document provides additional information on the attached loss cost level experience review, including:

- A summary of recent trends in Liability claim costs
- A summary of significant factors used in the development of loss cost indications and a comparison to the factors used in the prior filing that underlie the loss costs currently in effect
- A discussion of the experience underlying the loss cost level evaluation, and how it compares to the prior review
- Issues related to Commercial Auto in Oregon

Statistical plan data reported to ISO is first processed through a system of rigorous automated data verification processes so that only data that would be valid is used for ratemaking. Subsequent to this initial data submission review, additional analyses involving an even more customized data review for this line was performed by staff. During these processes, various data records were excluded from the review, corrected or adjusted. Specifically, various reported exposure amounts have been adjusted prior to their use in the calculations. The ISO staff responsible for this loss cost review also reviewed the data for reasonableness.

Trends in Liability Claim Costs

The table below shows the latest sixteen evaluations of 12-pt. paid claim cost trends.

Multistate Paid Claim Cost Trends

<u>Data Through</u>	<u>\$100,000 Bodily Injury</u>	<u>\$100,000 Property Damage</u>
09/30/2018	+5.1%	+4.2%
12/31/2018	+5.5%	+4.3%
03/31/2019	+5.7%	+4.6%
06/30/2019	+5.7%	+5.1%
09/30/2019	+5.7%	+5.5%
12/31/2019	+5.9%	+5.9%
03/31/2020	+6.0%	+6.2%
06/30/2020	+5.9%	+6.8%
09/30/2020	+5.7%	+7.3%
12/31/2020	+5.6%	+7.8%
03/31/2021	+5.3%	+8.0%
06/30/2021	+5.7%	+8.0%
09/30/2021	+6.3%	+8.2%
12/31/2021	+7.1%	+8.2%
03/31/2022	+7.8%	+8.5%
06/30/2022	+8.1%	+9.5%

ISO believes that bodily injury claim cost trends will primarily be driven by changes in the costs of providing medical care. At times, other factors serve to reduce (or exacerbate) the claim cost trends.

Supplementary Information – Oregon

Trends in Medical Care Costs

The table below shows the last twelve annual rates of change, based upon the CPI, for Medical Care and Hospital & Other Related Services, separately.

<u>Period</u>	<u>CPI – Medical Care Annual Rate of Change¹</u>	<u>CPI – Hospital & Other Related Services Annual Rate of Change</u>
October 2010 - September 2011	+2.8%	+4.9%
October 2011 - September 2012	+4.1%	+4.7%
October 2012 - September 2013	+2.4%	+5.4%
October 2013 - September 2014	+2.0%	+3.5%
October 2014 - September 2015	+2.5%	+3.3%
October 2015 - September 2016	+4.9%	+5.6%
October 2016 - September 2017	+1.6%	+4.3%
October 2017 - September 2018	+1.7%	+3.7%
October 2018 - September 2019	+3.5%	+2.1%
October 2019 - September 2020	+4.2%	+4.5%
October 2020 - September 2021	+0.4%	+3.3%
October 2021 - September 2022	+6.0%	+3.9%

Claim Frequencies

Historically, frequency trends for Commercial Auto liability have been quite variable, have differed between Trucks, Tractors, and Trailers (TTT) and Private Passenger Types (PPT) liability classes, and have often displayed cyclical patterns. As a result, an exponential curve of the form $Y=A(B^X)$ does not fit the data well over the long term. To reflect these characteristics and the difficulty in predicting turning points and rates of change, frequency trend is being selected to be 0% for TTT and PPT for both the Bodily Injury and Property Damage coverages.

Claim Counts

Claim counts are now being estimated from information on the individual loss records reported to ISO, rather than the claim counts that have been reported to ISO via the statistical plans. This is being done to address company inconsistencies in interpreting ISO's claim count reporting rules.

¹ Annual Rate of Change for a particular year is calculated as the CPI index for September of that year divided by the same index for September for the previous year, minus one.

Supplementary Information – Oregon

Oregon Trends

Liability Loss Trend

	Current Trends <u>Data through</u> <u>6/30/2022</u>	Previous Trends <u>Data through</u> <u>3/31/2021</u>
Oregon Claim Cost Trends		
Bodily Injury (\$100,000 Limit)	+10.1%	-6.0%
Property Damage (\$100,000 Limit)	+10.8%	+6.8%
Credibility-Weighted Claim Cost Trends		
Bodily Injury (\$100,000 Limit)	+8.1%	+5.3%
Property Damage (\$100,000 Limit)	+9.6%	+7.9%
Selected Claim Frequency Trends		
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers		
Bodily Injury	0.0%	0.0%
Property Damage	0.0%	0.0%
Private Passenger Types		
Bodily Injury	0.0%	0.0%
Property Damage	0.0%	0.0%
Selected Pure Premium Trends		
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers		
Bodily Injury (\$100,000 Limit)	+8.1%	+5.3%
Property Damage (\$100,000 Limit)	+9.6%	+7.9%
Private Passenger Types*		
Bodily Injury (\$100,000 Limit)	+8.1%	+5.3%
Property Damage (\$100,000 Limit)	+9.6%	+7.9%

*The Private Passenger Types trend is also used for the Auto Dealers coverage.

Liability Premium Trend

	Current Trends <u>Data through 6/30/2022</u>
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers	+0.2%
Private Passenger Types	0.0%

Oregon bodily injury severity trend receives 0% weight when combined with multistate trend in the filing, property damage trend receives 10% weight.

Liability premium trends are being introduced to correspond with the new class plan.

If the prior trends were used to calculate the indicated changes in this document, the Truck, Tractors & Trailers Liability indication would have been -5.0% instead of 1.3%. For the Private Passenger Types coverage, the indication would have been 5.1% instead of 11.8%. For the Auto Dealers coverage, the indication would have been 20.2% instead of 29.6%.

Supplementary Information – Oregon

No-Fault Coverage (PIP)

	Current Trends <u>Data through 12/31/2022</u>	Previous Trends <u>Data through 9/30/2021</u>
Oregon Claim Cost Trends		
Private Passenger Types	+3.3%	+3.5%
Selected Claim Frequency Trends		
Private Passenger Types	0.0%	0.0%
Selected Pure Premium Trends		
Private Passenger Types*	+3.3%	+3.5%

If the prior trends were used to calculate the indicated change in this document, the Private Passenger Types PIP coverage, the indication would have been -6.4% instead of -6.7%.

Physical Damage Loss Trend

		Current Trends <u>Data through 6/30/2022</u>	Previous Trends <u>Data through 12/31/2020</u>
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers	<u>Coverage</u>		
	OTC	+8.0%	+5.5%
	Collision	+10.0%	+4.0%
Private Passenger Types	OTC	+7.5%	+7.0%
	Collision	+10.0%	+5.0%

Physical Damage Premium Trend

		Current VVF Trends <u>Data through 6/30/2022</u>	Previous OCN Trends <u>Data through 12/31/2020</u>
Trucks, Tractors & Trailers	<u>Coverage</u>		
	OTC	+2.0%	+0.9%
	Collision	+2.0%	+1.4%
Private Passenger Types	OTC	+1.8%	+0.9%
	Collision	+1.0%	+0.5%

Physical Damage premium trends are now based on trends in Vehicle Value Factor (VVF), rather than the previous Original Cost New (OCN) trends, to correspond with the new class plan.

The loss trend has increased by 2.5 points for Trucks, Tractors & Trailers OTC and has increased by 0.5 points for Private Passenger Types OTC. The premium trend has increased by 1.1 points for Trucks, Tractors & Trailers OTC and has increased by 0.9 points for Private Passenger Types OTC. If the prior loss and premium trends were used, the Trucks, Tractors and Trailers and Private Passenger Types OTC indications in this document would have been 23.5%, instead of 29.3%, and 19.5%, instead of 18.1%, respectively.

The loss trend has increased by 6.0 points for Trucks, Tractors & Trailers Collision and has increased by 5.0 points for Private Passenger Types Collision. The premium trend has increased by 0.6 points for Trucks, Tractors, & Trailers Collision and has increased by 0.5 points for Private Passenger Types Collision. If the prior loss and premium trends were used, the Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Types Collision indications in this document would have been 39.5%, instead of 67.6%, and 3.6%, instead of 21.8%, respectively.

Supplementary Information – Oregon

Loss Development

Methodology

For the Trucks, Tractors & Trailers and Private Passenger Types Liability coverages, we continue to employ a credibility-weighted combination of Oregon and multistate factors for the 15 to 27 month link ratios for BI and PD, and the 27 to 39 month link ratios for BI only. Auto Dealers Liability losses are developed using multistate data. For all coverages, the "best three of five" link ratios have been used. Specifically, the highest and lowest link ratios from the latest five years of the experience have been removed from the calculation and the remaining three ratios are used to calculate the three-year average.

Factors

	<u>Current (100K)</u>	<u>Previous (100K)</u>
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers BI		
39 to Ultimate	1.078	1.080
27 to Ultimate	1.193	1.212
15 to Ultimate	1.482	1.499
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers PD		
39 to Ultimate	1.008	1.004
27 to Ultimate	1.018	1.014
15 to Ultimate	1.065	1.071
Private Passenger Types BI		
39 to Ultimate	1.080	1.080
27 to Ultimate	1.160	1.139
15 to Ultimate	1.449	1.329
Private Passenger Types PD		
39 to Ultimate	1.004	1.003
27 to Ultimate	1.011	1.011
15 to Ultimate	1.084	1.063
Auto Dealers BI		
39 to Ultimate	1.100	-----
27 to Ultimate	1.292	-----
15 to Ultimate	1.820	-----
Auto Dealers PD		
39 to Ultimate	1.032	-----
27 to Ultimate	1.065	-----
15 to Ultimate	1.142	-----

Supplementary Information – Oregon

Other Factors

Unallocated Loss Adjustment Expense factors:

	<u>Data through 12/31/2021</u>	<u>Data through 12/31/2020</u>
Bodily Injury	1.065	1.070
Property Damage	1.105	1.100
Physical Damage	1.125	1.130

Indicated vs. Filed Changes

An overall change of 13.7% is indicated when each of the coverage indications is weighted by its respective loss cost volume. Staff will file the indications, which reflect a 5/1/2024 proposed effective date, with the following exceptions:

<u>Coverage</u>	<u>Indicated Change</u>	<u>Filed Change</u>
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Liability	1.3%	0.0%
Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Collision	67.6%	50.0%
Private Passenger Types Liability	11.8%	0.0%
Private Passenger Types PIP	-6.7%	-20.0%
Auto Dealers Liability	29.6%	0.0%

The overall filed change is 9.3%.

Notes

- The Auto Dealers and Garagekeepers Physical Damage coverages are not being reviewed this year.
- The high indication for Trucks, Tractors and Trailers OTC is due to the poor experience in the latest two years in the review.
- The high indication for Trucks, Tractors and Trailers Collision is due to the overall poor experience, especially in the latest year of the review.
- The high indication for Private Passenger Types Liability is due to the poor experience in the earliest two years in the review.
- The high indication for Private Passenger Types OTC is due to the poor experience in three of five years in the review.
- The high indication for Private Passenger Types Collision is due to the poor experience in three of five years in the review.
- The high indication for Auto Dealers Liability is due to a higher expected experience ratio caused by a longer period of time since this coverage was last reviewed.